



Truckee Fire Protection District

Proudly providing service to portions of both Nevada and Placer Counties and the Town of Truckee

Board of Directors

Gary R. Botto
Victor R. Hernandez
Gerald W. Herrick
Erin E. Prado
Paul D. Wilford

Fire Chief

Kevin A. McKechnie

Division Chief

Matthew J. Parkhurst

Fire Marshal

Steven C. Kessmann

The Truckee Fire Protection District will meet in Regular Session on Tuesday, February 20, 2024 in the Truckee Sanitary District Boardroom located at 12304 Joerger Drive Truckee, California at 5:30 p.m.

The Board may take action on any item appearing on the Agenda unless specifically identified as "Discussion Only" or "Informational Only". The Board will not take action on any item not appearing on the Agenda except as permitted by Government Code section 54954.2.

AGENDA

1. Call Meeting to Order.
2. Roll Call.
3. Pledge of Allegiance.
4. Clear the Agenda.

5. PUBLIC COMMENTS:

Members of the public shall be allowed to address the Board of Directors on items not appearing on the agenda that are of interest to the public and are within the subject matter jurisdiction of the Board, provided that no action shall be taken unless otherwise authorized by California Government Code Section 54954.2. Each speaker will be limited to one (1) appearance and be limited to three (3) minutes, but speaker time may be reduced at the discretion of the Board Chair if there are a large number of speakers on any given subject. There shall be no assignment of speaking time from one member of the public to another member of the public. The same procedures shall apply to public comment on matters that are on the agenda.

6. CONSENT CALENDAR:

These items are expected to be routine and non-controversial. The Board will act upon them at one time without discussion. Any Board member, staff member or interested party may request that an item be removed from the consent calendar for discussion.

- A. Approval of the January 16, 2024 Regular Board Meeting Minutes.
- B. Approval of the January 11, 2024 Finance Committee Meeting Minutes.
- C. Approval of the January 25, 2024 Finance Committee Meeting Minutes.
- D. Check Register – January 2024.
- E. Fund Balance – January 2024.
- F. Balance Sheets – January 2024.
- G. LAIF Fund Report - January 2024.

Attachment 1

7. STAFF REPORTS:

- A. Chief's Report.
- B. Operations Division Chief's Report.
- C. Fire Marshal's Report.
- D. Finance Director Report.
- E. Wildfire Prevention Manager Report.

Attachment 2

Attachment 3

Attachment 4

Attachment 5

Attachment 6

8. COMMITTEE REPORTS:

- A. Measure T Citizens' Oversight Committee (COC).
- B. Fire Protection Funding from Annexation No. 7 Ad Hoc Committee.

Attachment 7

9. OLD BUSINESS:

- A. Discussion with Possible Action: Fire Protection Funding from Placer County Related to Annexation #7.
 1. Discussion with Possible Action: Resolution 01-2024; A Resolution of the Board of Directors of the Truckee Fire Protection District Asking the

Board of Supervisors of Placer County to Place an Immediate Moratorium
on Building and Improvement in the Area Designated as Annexation No. 7 –
Truckee Fire Protection District Due to Inadequate Fire Protection Funding.

Attachment 8

10. NEW BUSINESS:

- A. Discussion with Possible Action: Resolution 03-2024; A Resolution Adjusting Charges and Fees for Providing Ambulance and Emergency Medical Services.
 - 1. Consumer Price Index: 2023 in Review Data Chart.
 - 2. Ambulance Rate Increase Calculation.
- B. Discussion with Possible Action: Request for Porter Simon Rate Increase.
- C. Discussion with Possible Action: Sierra Joint Community College District and Truckee Fire Protection District Affiliation Agreement 2024.
- D. Presentation: 2023 Truckee Fire Community Wildfire Prevention Fund Annual Accomplishment Report.

Attachment 9
Attachment 10
Attachment 11
Attachment 12
Attachment 13

11. WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS:

- A. Thank you card from the Schnepf Family.
- B. Thank you letter and card from Glenshire Elementary School.
- C. Thank you letter from Soroptimist International of Truckee Donner.
- D. Thank you letter from Ben Malone.

Attachment 14
Attachment 15
Attachment 16
Attachment 17

12. CLOSED SESSION: No items.

The Ralph M. Brown Act (Government Code sections 54950-54963) regulates Closed Sessions in Sections 54956.7 through 54957.2. Some, but not all, of the permissible items that may be discussed in closed session are threatened or pending litigation, specified employee matters, real property negotiations and threats to facilities, public or national security. A public report of any action taken in Closed Sessions is usually required at the conclusion of the Closed Session, including a report of the vote or abstention of any member present at that Closed Session.

13. RETURN TO OPEN SESSION: No items.

14. BOARD COMMUNICATIONS

15. ADJOURNMENT

Until further notice Agenda Packets with any attachments are available for public review on the Truckee Fire Protection District website; www.truckeefire.org. Any documents provided to the Board during the meeting will be available for public review by email request after the meeting to: admin@truckeefire.org.

Posted and delivered on February 15, 2024

Niki Coladay Administrative & Financial Services Director/Assistant Clerk of the Board

In compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, if you need special assistance to participate in this meeting, please contact the District at (530) 582-7850. Notification two business days before the meeting should enable the District to make reasonable accommodations to ensure accessibility to the meeting.



The Board of Directors of the Truckee Fire Protection District met in Regular Session on Tuesday, January 16, 2024 in the Truckee Sanitary District Boardroom located at 12304 Joerger Dr. Truckee, CA 96161.

Chair Botto called the meeting to order at 5:30 p.m.

Directors Present: Botto, Herrick, Prado and Wilford.

Directors Absent: Hernandez.

Employees Present: Fire Chief Kevin McKechnie, Division Chief Matt Parkhurst, Battalion Chief Ryan Ochoa, Assistant Wildfire Prevention Manager Dillon Sheedy, Captain Garrett Schnieder Administrative and Financial Services Director Niki Holoday, Administrative Assistant Monica Skov, and Administrative Assistant Brittany Shelton-Dooley.

Others Present: Legal Counsel Steve Gross.

Chair Botto requested all Board Members in attendance to put their iPads in airplane mode for the duration of the meeting. The Board Members complied.

The meeting commenced with the pledge of allegiance led by Chief McKechnie.

CLEAR THE AGENDA – ITEM 4

No action taken.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There was none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

PUBLIC COMMENTS – ITEM 5

Members of the public shall be allowed to address the Board of Directors on items not appearing on the agenda that are of interest to the public and are within the subject matter jurisdiction of the Board, provided that no action shall be taken unless otherwise authorized by California Government Code Section 54954.3. Each speaker will be limited to one (1) appearance and be limited to three (3) minutes, but speaker time may be reduced at the discretion of the Board Chairman if there are a large number of speakers on any given subject. There shall be no assignment of speaking time from one member of the public to another member of the public.

Chair Botto asked for any Public Comments. There were none.

CONSENT CALENDAR – ITEM 6

These items are expected to be routine and non-controversial. The Board will act upon them at one time without discussion. Any Board member, staff member or interested party may request that an item be removed from the consent calendar for discussion.



The Board reviewed the Consent Calendar.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There was none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

Director Herrick moved to accept the Consent Calendar as presented. Director Wilford seconded the motion.

Motion passed unanimously 4/0

For the record the Consent Calendar includes the following:

- A. Approval of the December 19, 2023 Regular Board Meeting Minutes.
- B. Approval of the December 14, 2023 Finance Committee Meeting Minutes.
- C. Approval of the December 28, 2023 Finance Committee Meeting Minutes.
- D. Check Register – December 2023.
- E. Fund Balance – December 2023.
- F. Balance Sheets – December 2023.
- G. LAIF Fund Report - December 2023.
- H. Monthly Call Report – December 2023.
- I. Training Reports – December 2023.
- J. Personnel Status Report.

STAFF REPORTS– ITEM 7

Chief's Report – Item A

The Board reviewed Chief McKechnie's report, which is included in the agenda packet.

In addition to his report Chief McKechnie advised the Board that Wildfire Prevention Manager Eric Horntvedt was not present, as he was accepted into the North Lake Tahoe/Truckee Leadership Program. As a longstanding partnership between the Truckee Donner Chamber of Commerce, the North Tahoe Community Alliance and the North Tahoe Business Association, we are confident that his participation in the program will benefit all of us.

Chief McKechnie advised the Board of some planned operational adjustments, specifically to Resource Deployment and Standards of Covers by setting a goal of prioritizing resources in the core (being defined as Station 96 & Station 92) of the District.

Chief McKechnie answered questions from the Board.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

Division Chief Report — Item B

The Board reviewed Chief Parkhurst's report, which is included in the agenda packet.

Chief Parkhurst provided some additional information on the ambulance repair of M92 that is currently in Carson City.



Chief Parkhurst provided an update to a significant incident on Hunstman Leap and recognized Captain Simpson and Firefighter Pomo for their quick action.

Chief Parkhurst received an email accolade for Firefighter White, which he will include in his February board report.

Chief Ochoa presented a PowerPoint summary of the 2023 incidents which is attached to the Board Agenda packet.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There was none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

Fire Marshal's Report- Item C

The Board reviewed Chief Kessmann's report, which is included in the agenda packet.

Chief Kessmann provided statistical inspection data from the Prevention Division. His team was able to perform 1100 inspections, process 46 special event applications, 112 burn permits, 175 plan reviews, and 21 formal fire investigations.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There was none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

Administrative & Financial Services Director Report – Item D

The Board reviewed Finance Director Holoday's report, which is included in the agenda packet.

Administrative & Financial Services Director updated the Board with the ambulance revenue for December 2023, and the receipt of the first tax payment from Nevada County that was received in January 2024.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There was none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

Wildfire Prevention Manager Report – Item E

The Board reviewed Wildfire Prevention Manager Horntvedt's report, which is included in the agenda packet.

Assistant Wildfire Prevention Manager Dillon Sheedy gave an update to the Green Waste Pickup Program Request for Proposals that will be sent out in February. The proposals will include Tahoe Donner in an effort to provide consistent service and availability to everyone in the District. He also advised the Board on the possibility of an air curtain burning operation in Tahoe Donner that would be used to dispose of green waste material.



Assistant Wildfire Prevention Manager Dillon Sheedy advised the Board that there is an additional grant opportunity and he will be seeking application approval from the Board next month.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There were none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

COMMITTEE REPORTS – ITEM 8

Measure T Citizens' Oversight Committee (COC) – Item A.

Wildfire Prevention Assistant Manager Dillon Sheedy advised the Board that the annual COC meeting is scheduled for March 4, 2024.

Director Wilford asked about CWPP community meetings.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

Fire Protection Funding from Annexation No. 7 Ad Hoc Committee – Item B.

Chief McKechnie gave the following verbal report to the Board;

I do not have any progress to report since our December board meeting. As you may recall, district staff had a meeting scheduled with county staff on December 14th. County staff canceled that meeting just prior to the meeting time citing conflicts and staff unavailable. On January 8th, I sent an email to Acting CEO Chatigny and Deputy CEO Holloway asking if we should schedule some more meetings on the Annexation No. 7 fire protection funding issue and I have not received a response to that email. I have been reviewing the agenda postings for the Placer County Board of Supervisors and I have not noticed any activity related to this item.

As we consider moving forward, I think it is important that we respect the timeline that was proposed by Supervisor Gustafson such that a resolution would be achieved by February or March of 2024, and each agency could budget accordingly. If we do not have a plan to resolve this issue by the end of next month, we should consider asking the county for a limitation on residential development as allowed in Martis Valley Community Plan. The decision to move forward with this is not taken lightly. I would say, on the contrary, it is a very weighty decision. We do not want to limit development, however, permitting development without funding the fire department is unprofessional, it puts the community at increased risk and impacts insurability throughout the region. That being said, there will be opposition to our request to stop development pending fire protection funding. I'm sure the developments of Martis Camp and Schaffer's Mill will oppose limitations on development as well as the other land owners that will be impacted. The builders and real estate providers will also likely oppose limitations on development. We should also have an awareness that, in many ways, the agreement struck with the Martis Valley Community Plan is remembered as an environmental success. As I understand the approved development was offset by protected lands on the east side of HWY 267 where the Waddle Ranch property is adjacent to the airport. These are some of the sensitivities we should be aware of as we move forward with our quest for appropriate funding.



Chair Botto asked Legal Counsel Steve Gross about extending or reconstituting the Ad Hoc Committee. Placer County Supervisor Gustafson had stated that they would reach resolution by February or March 2024.

Chief McKechnie answered questions from the Board.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

OLD BUSINESS - ITEM 9

No items.

NEW BUSINESS – ITEM 10

Discussion with Possible Action: Fire Protection Funding from Placer County Related to Annexation #7. – Item A.

Resolution 01-2024; A Resolution of the Board of Directors of the Truckee Fire Protection District Asking the Board of Supervisors of Placer County to Place an Immediate Moratorium on Building and Improvement in the Area Designated as Annexation No. 7 – Truckee Fire Protection District Due to Inadequate Fire Protection Funding. – Item 1.

Chief McKechnie reviewed the Resolution with the Board, which is included in the agenda packet.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There was none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

No action taken.

Discussion with Possible Action: Acknowledgement of Senate Bill (SB) 1205 Fire Inspections – Item 1.

Resolution 02-2024; A Resolution of
The Board of Directors of the Truckee Fire Protection District of Nevada
County Acknowledging Receipt of a Report Made by the Fire Marshal
Regarding Occupancy Inspections Pursuant to Sections 13146.2 and 13146.3
of the California Health and Safety Code.

Chief Kessman read the staff report into the record. The report is included in the agenda packet.

Chief Kessman answered questions from the Board.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

Director Herrick made a motion to approve Resolution 02-2024; A Resolution of The Board of Directors of the Truckee Fire Protection District of Nevada County Acknowledging Receipt of a Report Made by the Fire Marshal Regarding Occupancy Inspections Pursuant to Sections 13146.2 and 13146.3 of the California Health and Safety Code, and waive the reading. Director Prado seconded the motion.



Roll call vote: Director Botto – yes, Director Herrick - yes, Director Prado – yes, and Director Wilford – yes.

Motion passed unanimously 4/0

Discussion with Possible Action: Salary Revisions

The Board reviewed the Salary Revision staff report, which is included in the agenda packet.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There was none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

Director Prado made a motion that the Board approve the salary revisions. Chair Botto seconded the motion.

Motion passed unanimously 4/0

Discussion with Possible Action: Create Additional Wildfire Prevention Division Position: Wildfire Prevention Administrative Assistant.

The Board discussed the Staff Report which is included in the agenda packet.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There was none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

Chair Botto made a motion to approve the Additional Wildfire Prevention Division Position: Wildfire Prevention Administrative Assistant. Director Prado seconded the motion.

Motion passed unanimously 4/0

Discussion with Possible Action: Accounts Payable Automation.

Administrative and Financial Services Director Holoday and the Board discussed the proposed change to the processing of accounts payable, the approval processes for the Finance Committee, and the quote for services from Beanworks.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There was none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

Chair Botto made a motion to accept the proposed Accounts Payable Automation. Director Wilford seconded the motion.

Motion passed unanimously 4/0

Discussion with Possible Action: Re-Investing with Time Value Investments.



The Board discussed the Staff Report which is included in the agenda packet.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There was none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

Wilford made a motion to approve the Re-Investment of funds with Time Value Investments. Director Prado seconded the motion.

Motion passed unanimously 4/0

Discussion with Possible Action: Request for Nominations for Special District Voting Member on the Nevada Local Agency Formation Commission (LAFCo).

Chief McKechnie and the Board discussed the Request for Nominations which is included in the agenda packet.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There was none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none.

No action taken.

Discussion with Possible Action: Appointment of Board of Director Positions – Item 1

Director Hernandez and Director Botto were appointed to the 2024 Finance Committee.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There was none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none

Discussion with Possible Action: 2024 Finance Committee Meeting Calendar.

Adopted as proposed.

Chair Botto asked for Board comment. There was none.

Chair Botto asked for public comment. There was none

WRITTEN COMMUNICATIONS-ITEM 11

No items.

CLOSED SESSION-ITEM 12

No items.

RETURN TO OPEN SESSION-ITEM 13

No items.



BOARD COMMUNICATIONS-ITEM 14

Director Wilford expressed his gratitude to Captain Schneider for representing the Employees Association. He congratulated former Fire Chief Seline's son Matthew who was selected to represent the US Nordic team in Slovenia. Director Wilford acknowledged the service of Bob Beldon and offered congratulations to Eric Horntvedt for his acceptance into the leadership program.

Director Prado thanked Captain Schneider for attending the meeting. She expressed her condolences to the family of Mr. Kidd, and thanked all agencies for their response to the tragic avalanche last week. Director Prado wished everyone a Happy New Year and offered congratulations to Wildfire Prevention Manager Eric Horntvedt and Administrative Assistant Monica Skov for jobs well done.

Director Herrick offered congratulations to Captain Holoday for his upcoming retirement. He recognized Wildfire Prevention Manager Eric Horntvedt and Wildfire Prevention Assistant Manager Dillon Sheedy for their work with the Fire Safe Council and wanted to acknowledge the impressive response to a recent incident in his neighborhood.

Director Botto congratulated Wildfire Prevention Manager Eric Horntvedt for the leadership program and thanked all staff for their hard work. He is happy to see representation from the Employees Association and welcomed them to future meetings. He wanted to thank Battalion Chief Davis and Battalion Chief Akers for their efforts in getting a vehicle owner to move a trailer that was obstructing a fire hydrant.

ADJOURNMENT – ITEM 15

Having no further business on the agenda Director Wilford made a motion to adjourn the meeting. Chair Botto seconded the motion.

Chair Botto adjourned the meeting.

Adjournment: 6:53 p.m.

Respectfully submitted:

Monica Skov

Administrative Assistant / Clerk of the Board



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Kevin A. McKechnie

Division Chief

Matthew J. Parkhurst

Fire Marshal

Steven C. Kessmann

The Finance Committee of the Truckee Fire Protection District met to review and approve the obligations of the District on Thursday January 11, 2024 at the Truckee Fire District, Station 91, located at 10049 Donner Pass Rd, Truckee, CA 96161 at 1:00pm.

The meeting was called to order at 8:30am.

Members Present:	Director Herrick	Yes <u> X </u>	No <u> </u>
	Director Botto	Yes <u> X </u>	No <u> </u>
	Chief McKechnie	Yes <u> X </u>	No <u> </u>
	Chief Parkhurst	Yes <u> </u>	No <u> </u>
	Finance Director Holoday	Yes <u> </u>	No <u> </u>

The members of the Finance Committee reviewed and approved all obligations of the District and signed Accounts Payable General Fund check(s) #39115-39170, Mitigation check #1104, and ACH Transactions all totaling \$127,651.21.

The meeting was adjourned at 2:15 pm.



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Steven C. Kessmann

The Finance Committee of the Truckee Fire Protection District met to review and approve the obligations of the District on Thursday January 25, 2024 at the Truckee Fire District, Station 91, located at 10049 Donner Pass Rd, Truckee, CA 96161 at 8:30am.

The meeting was called to order at 8:30am.

Members Present:	Director Hernandez	Yes <u> X </u>	No <u> </u>
	Director Botto	Yes <u> X </u>	No <u> </u>
	Chief McKechnie	Yes <u> X </u>	No <u> </u>
	Chief Parkhurst	Yes <u> </u>	No <u> </u>
	Finance Director Holoday	Yes <u> </u>	No <u> </u>

The members of the Finance Committee reviewed and approved all obligations of the District and signed Accounts Payable General Fund check(s) #39172-39206, Ambulance check(s) #1549-1550, all totaling \$58,596.65

The meeting was adjourned at 9:15 am.

Truckee Fire Protection District
Check Register
For the Period From Jan 1, 2024 to Jan 31, 2024

Filter Criteria includes: Report order is by Date.

Check #	Date	Payee	Cash Account	Amount
39114	1/5/24	Mark Wadsworth	1000.00.00	2,488.19
ACH011224	1/10/24	DEPARTMENT OF H	1000.00.00	15,230.44
39115	1/11/24	AAA SMART HOME	1000.00.00	41.63
39116	1/11/24	ADAPTIVE ENVIRO	1000.00.00	1,388.00
39117	1/11/24	Air Exchange, Inc.	1000.00.00	658.99
39118	1/11/24	Amazon Capital Servi	1000.00.00	1,899.57
39119	1/11/24	VOID	1000.00.00	
39120	1/11/24	American Truck & Tr	1000.00.00	411.93
39121	1/11/24	Aramark Uniform Ser	1000.00.00	378.00
39122	1/11/24	AMERICAN RIVER B	1000.00.00	623.25
39123	1/11/24	AT&T CALNET 3	1000.00.00	1,838.40
39124	1/11/24	CLARK PEST CONT	1000.00.00	124.00
39125	1/11/24	DAVE BAKER	1000.00.00	731.31
39126	1/11/24	DILLON SHEEDY	1000.00.00	138.00
39127	1/11/24	Engineered Fire Syst	1000.00.00	4,000.00
39128	1/11/24	FIRE RISK MANAGE	1000.00.00	1,419.16
39129	1/11/24	Gall's Inc.	1000.00.00	355.41
39130	1/11/24	GLADWELL GOVER	1000.00.00	250.00
39131	1/11/24	Home Depot Credit S	1000.00.00	514.30
39132	1/11/24	Hunt & Sons, Inc.	1000.00.00	5,774.09
39133	1/11/24	JAMES MARTA & C	1000.00.00	10,300.00
39134	1/11/24	KELSIE FIRE LLC	1000.00.00	1,161.30
39135	1/11/24	KELLY RODRIGUEZ	1000.00.00	1,000.00
39136	1/11/24	Laundry Systems of	1000.00.00	361.18
39137	1/11/24	Liberty Utilities	1000.00.00	1,695.15
39138	1/11/24	Life Assist	1000.00.00	1,612.61
39139	1/11/24	L.N. Curtis & Sons	1000.00.00	656.97
39140	1/11/24	Lowe's	1000.00.00	645.91
39141	1/11/24	MALLORY SAFETY	1000.00.00	493.02
39142	1/11/24	MICHAEL BRIXEY	1000.00.00	176.40
39143	1/11/24	Mountain Hardware	1000.00.00	193.62
39144	1/11/24	Napa Sierra	1000.00.00	947.33
39145	1/11/24	NPFBA-L.T.C.	1000.00.00	528.00
39146	1/11/24	OPTIMUM	1000.00.00	117.51

Truckee Fire Protection District
Check Register
For the Period From Jan 1, 2024 to Jan 31, 2024

Filter Criteria includes: Report order is by Date.

Check #	Date	Payee	Cash Account	Amount
39147	1/11/24	OREILLY AUTOMOT	1000.00.00	97.21
39148	1/11/24	PACIFIC CREST CO	1000.00.00	360.00
39149	1/11/24	Pacific Gas & Electric	1000.00.00	249.69
39150	1/11/24	PAUL DAVIS OF NE	1000.00.00	3,917.20
39151	1/11/24	Pitney Bowes Purcha	1000.00.00	39.62
39152	1/11/24	PORTER SIMON	1000.00.00	2,506.55
39153	1/11/24	Power Plan	1000.00.00	189.43
39154	1/11/24	Safety-Kleen Corp.	1000.00.00	653.68
39155	1/11/24	Silver State Internatio	1000.00.00	9,824.95
39156	1/11/24	SNAP-ON INDURST	1000.00.00	338.90
39157	1/11/24	Southwest Gas	1000.00.00	3,943.77
39158	1/11/24	SOUTHERN TIRE M	1000.00.00	3,494.80
39159	1/11/24	Suburban Propane	1000.00.00	602.58
39160	1/11/24	SUN LIFE FINANCIA	1000.00.00	9,643.12
39161	1/11/24	Town of Truckee	1000.00.00	248.18
39162	1/11/24	Truckee Donner PUD	1000.00.00	2,454.19
39163	1/11/24	Truckee Sanitary Dist	1000.00.00	1,172.64
39164	1/11/24	Truckee Tahoe Radio	1000.00.00	433.73
39165	1/11/24	Tahoe Truckee Sierra	1000.00.00	1,011.71
39166	1/11/24	UBEO BUSINESS S	1000.00.00	64.53
39167	1/11/24	UMPQUA BANK	1000.00.00	814.93
39168	1/11/24	UMPQUA BANK	1000.00.00	6,895.64
39169	1/11/24	Verizon Wireless	1000.00.00	240.48
39170	1/11/24	GEORGE PETERSE	1000.00.00	20,951.00
39051V	1/24/24	Tahoe Tech Group, L	1000.00.00	-6,819.00
ACH011024	1/24/24	Tahoe Tech Group, L	1000.00.00	6,819.00
39172	1/25/24	Airgas USA, LLC	1000.00.00	1,150.84
39173	1/25/24	All Seasons Carpet &	1000.00.00	214.65
39174	1/25/24	BEST BEST & KRIE	1000.00.00	2,522.50
39175	1/25/24	CAL-NEVADA TOWI	1000.00.00	2,103.75
39176	1/25/24	CARL ACKERMAN	1000.00.00	138.00
39177	1/25/24	CLARK PEST CONT	1000.00.00	152.00
39178	1/25/24	COLTON BROCK	1000.00.00	184.00

Truckee Fire Protection District
Check Register
For the Period From Jan 1, 2024 to Jan 31, 2024

Filter Criteria includes: Report order is by Date.

Check #	Date	Payee	Cash Account	Amount
39179	1/25/24	DIGITECH LLC	1000.00.00	8,303.74
39180	1/25/24	ERIC HORNTVEDT	1000.00.00	158.15
39181	1/25/24	FIRE ASIDE	1000.00.00	2,500.00
39182	1/25/24	Hi-Tech Emergency	1000.00.00	4,164.12
39183	1/25/24	Hunt & Sons, Inc.	1000.00.00	6,727.38
39184	1/25/24	JAMISON WHITE	1000.00.00	184.00
39185	1/25/24	Lehr Auto Electric	1000.00.00	758.99
39186	1/25/24	Life Assist	1000.00.00	3,035.10
39187	1/25/24	L.N. Curtis & Sons	1000.00.00	507.69
39188	1/25/24	MALLORY SAFETY	1000.00.00	1,356.37
39189	1/25/24	The Office Boss, Inc.	1000.00.00	10.55
39190	1/25/24	OPTIMUM	1000.00.00	281.01
39191	1/25/24	PARS	1000.00.00	395.68
39192	1/25/24	RICHARD WILLIAMS	1000.00.00	23.83
39193	1/25/24	SNAP-ON INDURST	1000.00.00	201.64
39194	1/25/24	Southwest Gas	1000.00.00	3,120.15
39195	1/25/24	SOUTHERN TIRE M	1000.00.00	437.69
39196	1/25/24	STRYKER SALES, L	1000.00.00	3,572.00
39197	1/25/24	SWCA ENVIRONME	1000.00.00	6,560.25
39198	1/25/24	Tahoe Forest Hospita	1000.00.00	70.87
39199	1/25/24	Truckee Donner PUD	1000.00.00	2,823.85
39200	1/25/24	Truckee Tahoe Lumb	1000.00.00	59.26
39201	1/25/24	T-TSA	1000.00.00	1,393.00
39202	1/25/24	UBEO WEST LLC	1000.00.00	266.96
39203	1/25/24	Verizon Wireless	1000.00.00	1,768.17
39204	1/25/24	Western Nevada Sup	1000.00.00	432.98
39205	1/25/24	Zoll Medical Corporat	1000.00.00	1,634.22
1549	1/25/24	MAGNUS RINMSKO	1001.18.00	222.90
1550	1/25/24	CALOPTIMA	1001.18.00	536.19
39206	1/25/24	AMSOIL INC	1000.00.00	624.17
ACH012924.1	1/25/24	CalPERS 457 Progra	1000.00.00	6,109.94
ACH012924.2	1/25/24	CalPERS	1000.00.00	126,012.2
ACH012924.3	1/25/24	NATIONWIDE RETIR	1000.00.00	37,974.65
ACH012924.4	1/25/24	PARS	1000.00.00	26.86

Truckee Fire Protection District
Check Register
For the Period From Jan 1, 2024 to Jan 31, 2024

Filter Criteria includes: Report order is by Date.

Check #	Date	Payee	Cash Account	Amount
ACH012924.5	1/25/24	PLUMAS ACH RETI	1000.00.00	41,044.49
ACH012924.6	1/25/24	VOYA FINANCIAL	1000.00.00	5,621.66
EFT012924	1/29/24	Public Employees Re	1000.00.00	174,329.8
39207	1/30/24	DUSTIN GWERDER	1000.00.00	1,364.13
Total				<u>579,382.7</u>

**Truckee Fire Protection Dist.Mitigation
Check Register
For the Period From Jan 1, 2024 to Jan 31, 2024**

Filter Criteria includes: Report order is by Date.

Check #	Date	Payee	Cash Account	Amount
1104	1/11/24	HELLER BUILT	1000.05.00	<u>1,837.20</u>
Total				<u><u>1,837.20</u></u>

Truckee Fire Protection District
General Fund
Budget vs Actual
January 31, 2024

	Current Month	Year to Date	Annual Budget	% Budget
Revenues				
Taxes	6,590,248.12	6,806,443.57	11,678,918.00	58.28
Fire Suppression Benefit Assessment	879,476.32	904,164.38	1,444,200.00	62.61
Interest	15,850.29	134,253.48	60,000.00	223.76
Rents	2,998.47	20,989.29	35,000.00	59.97
Emerg Incident Reimbursements	0.00	117,309.46	20,000.00	586.55
Non-emergency Reimbursements	4,243.11	50,850.99	20,000.00	254.25
Prevention Fees	15,406.71	104,754.60	335,000.00	31.27
Miscellaneous	0.00	9,748.34	2,000.00	487.42
Sale of Fixed Assests	0.00	0.00	5,000.00	0.00
Administrative Billings	394.16	2,548.25	5,000.00	50.97
Placer County Programs	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Grant Funds	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ambulance Revenue	136,125.52	1,674,494.24	2,945,000.00	56.86
GEMT Reimbursements	0.00	49,780.38	0.00	0.00
Reserve Transfer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	<u>7,644,742.70</u>	<u>9,875,336.98</u>	<u>16,550,118.00</u>	59.67
Expenses				
Permanent Salaries	616,546.07	4,294,022.38	7,415,963.00	57.90
Temporary Salaries	1,158.11	12,012.61	129,912.00	9.25
Retirement	99,256.86	1,610,926.29	2,027,874.00	79.44
Employee Insurance/457 Benefits	153,972.85	1,027,928.92	1,719,893.00	59.77
Post Retirement Health Benefits	48,582.65	348,502.70	588,072.00	59.26
Workers Compensation	0.00	359,275.00	376,607.00	95.40
Miscellaneous	0.00	1,066.04	20,000.00	5.33
Uniforms/Protective Clothing	369.97	25,574.92	82,000.00	31.19
Communications	1,380.19	103,477.36	295,000.00	35.08
Household	1,670.62	16,293.77	40,000.00	40.73
General Liability Insurance	20,951.00	94,293.00	125,000.00	75.43
Maintenance/Lease of Equipment	7,376.78	57,430.92	119,850.00	47.92
Maintenance Vehicles	16,834.08	194,102.44	250,000.00	77.64
Maintenance of Structures	6,829.22	66,673.18	110,700.00	60.23
Memberships	0.00	18,987.36	25,138.00	75.53
Medical Supplies	6,132.60	53,771.02	100,000.00	53.77
Office Expense	602.05	8,144.46	15,000.00	54.30
Publications	248.18	1,921.83	6,000.00	32.03
Professional Services	193,272.56	383,667.41	520,206.00	73.75
Training & Travel	630.00	76,271.30	108,500.00	70.30
CERT Team Expense	0.00	0.00	2,100.00	0.00
Fuel	4,048.31	59,961.90	130,000.00	46.12
Utilities	16,584.18	80,615.31	159,000.00	50.70
Prevention	4,433.73	48,200.66	65,000.00	74.15
Equipment	4,805.41	87,851.69	322,000.00	27.28
Ambulance Billing Service	10,360.73	86,624.92	150,000.00	57.75
Bad Debt/Writeoffs	0.00	545,570.84	710,915.00	76.74
GEMT Expenses	15,230.44	50,956.07	75,000.00	67.94
New Vehicle/Apparatus	0.00	0.00	290,570.00	0.00
Reserve Transfer	0.00	0.00	569,818.00	0.00
	<u>1,231,276.59</u>	<u>9,837,507.97</u>	<u>16,550,118.00</u>	59.44
Net Income	\$ <u>6,413,466.11</u>	\$ <u>37,829.01</u>	\$ <u>0.00</u>	0.00

Truckee Fire Protection District
Fire Suppression Benefit Assessment

	January 31, 2024		Annual Budget
	Current Month	Year to Date	
Revenues			
Direct Charges Fire Sup. Benefit Assess.	879,476.32	904,164.38	1,444,200.00
Interest FSBA	0.00	5,120.63	0.00
	<u>879,476.32</u>	<u>909,285.01</u>	<u>1,444,200.00</u>
Total Revenues	<u>879,476.32</u>	<u>909,285.01</u>	<u>1,444,200.00</u>
Expenses			
Permanent Salaries - FSBA	76,888.00	524,776.00	1,405,200.00
Temporary Salaries - FSBA	0.00	0.00	0.00
Retirement - FSBA	0.00	0.00	0.00
Employee Insurance Benefits - FSBA	0.00	0.00	0.00
County Tax Administration Fee	19,475.18	19,475.18	39,000.00
Direct Tax Administration	0.00	0.00	0.00
	<u>96,363.18</u>	<u>544,251.18</u>	<u>1,444,200.00</u>
Total Expenses	<u>96,363.18</u>	<u>544,251.18</u>	<u>1,444,200.00</u>
Net Income	\$ <u><u>783,113.14</u></u>	\$ <u><u>365,033.83</u></u>	\$ <u><u>0.00</u></u>

Truckee Fire Protection District
Measure T General Fund
Budget vs Actual
January 31, 2024

	Current Month	Year to Date	Annual Budget	% Budget
Revenues				
Taxes	1,981,050.40	1,981,169.10	3,600,000.00	55.03
Interest	0.00	9,532.34	10,000.00	95.32
Miscellaneous	0.00	0.00	1,000.00	0.00
Administrative Billing	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Grant Funds	0.00	0.00	1,000.00	0.00
Reserve Transfer	0.00	0.00	211,300.00	0.00
	<u>1,981,050.40</u>	<u>1,990,701.44</u>	<u>3,823,300.00</u>	
Total Revenues	1,981,050.40	1,990,701.44	3,823,300.00	52.07
Expenses				
Permanent & PT Salaries	47,679.00	419,145.27	736,553.00	56.91
Retirement	0.00	24,223.34	49,832.00	48.61
Employee Insurance/457 Benefits	9,979.19	71,267.13	150,600.00	47.32
Post Retirement Health Benefits	600.00	4,200.00	9,720.00	43.21
Uniforms	493.73	1,135.38	8,000.00	14.19
General Insurance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maintenance Equipment	0.00	0.00	7,000.00	0.00
Maintenance Vehicles	0.00	10,903.21	5,000.00	218.06
Utilities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maintenance Structures	450.28	3,390.28	5,400.00	62.78
Memberships	0.00	2,399.00	2,000.00	119.95
Communications	482.72	4,971.10	7,200.00	69.04
Public Education/Outreach	0.00	0.00	50,000.00	0.00
Office Expense	1,128.67	2,035.21	27,500.00	7.40
Professional Services	54,380.35	215,157.00	352,600.00	61.02
Fuel	380.28	6,185.27	10,000.00	61.85
Training & Travel	138.00	1,308.79	10,000.00	13.09
Forest Fuels Projects	0.00	135,000.00	140,000.00	96.43
Wildfire Prevention Programs	0.00	1,670.34	150,000.00	1.11
Green Waste	0.00	370,347.77	685,000.00	54.07
Equipment	0.00	8,610.61	5,595.00	153.90
New Vehicle	0.00	104,886.86	100,000.00	104.89
Community Wildfire Grants	0.00	389,392.47	1,311,300.00	29.70
Reserve Transfer	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	<u>115,712.22</u>	<u>1,776,229.03</u>	<u>3,823,300.00</u>	
Total Expenses	115,712.22	1,776,229.03	3,823,300.00	46.46
Net Income	\$ 1,865,338.18	\$ 214,472.41	\$ 0.00	0.00

Truckee Fire Protection District
Balance Sheet
January 31, 2024
ASSETS

Current Assets		
General Checking - Plumas	\$	384,398.72
Ambulance checking		17,212.10
Investment- General		4,268,713.20
Operating Reserve - LAIF		1,451,144.05
Investment - FSBA		1,031,795.11
Investment - Building & equip		1,655,277.16
Investment - Measure T		3,147,134.96
Accounts receivable		149,799.81
Accounts receivable, ambulance		1,880,882.21
Allowance for bad debt		(788,000.28)
Accounts receivable- taxes		(153,323.00)
Accounts receivable taxes MT		153,323.00
		<hr/>
Total Current Assets		13,198,357.04
Property and Equipment		
		<hr/>
Total Property and Equipment		7,814,785.97
Other Assets		
		<hr/>
Total Other Assets		0.00
		<hr/>
Total Assets	\$	<u><u>21,013,143.01</u></u>

LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL

Current Liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$	34,894.26
PERS-Employee Paid Classic		35,846.23
PEPRA PERS Employee		40,531.71
Accrued retirement PERS		98,861.18
Deferred comp		193.79
House Dues		(14.99)
House Dues		(97.88)
House Dues		(310.58)
House Dues		188.93
House Dues		(99.57)
House Dues		447.95
Long Term Care		119.00
		<hr/>
Total Current Liabilities		210,560.03
Long-Term Liabilities		
		<hr/>
Total Long-Term Liabilities		0.00
		<hr/>
Total Liabilities		210,560.03
Capital		
Investment in fixed assets		7,814,785.69
Beginning Balance Equity		15,691.00
General Fund Balance		12,689,509.56
General Fund Balance - MT		(591,924.00)
Building & equip fund balance		622,219.30
Net Income		252,301.43
		<hr/>
Total Capital		20,802,582.98
		<hr/>
Total Liabilities & Capital	\$	<u><u>21,013,143.01</u></u>

Truckee Fire Protection Dist.Mitigation
Balance Sheet
January 31, 2024

ASSETS

Current Assets		
Investment - Mitigation Town	\$	70,248.73
Investment - Mitigation Nevada		91,249.08
Investment-Mitigation Placer		1,151,303.86
Mit. (Town) - Plumas		49,350.45
Mit (PLA/NEV) - Plumas		24,357.40
TVI Investment Account		2,054,780.67
Prepaid Expense		1,235,508.35
		<hr/>
Total Current Assets		4,676,798.54
Property and Equipment		
		<hr/>
Total Property and Equipment		0.00
Other Assets		
		<hr/>
Total Other Assets		0.00
		<hr/>
Total Assets	\$	<u><u>4,676,798.54</u></u>

LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL

Current Liabilities		
		<hr/>
Total Current Liabilities		0.00
Long-Term Liabilities		
		<hr/>
Total Long-Term Liabilities		0.00
		<hr/>
Total Liabilities		0.00
Capital		
Mitigation Fund Balance	\$	1,659,620.32
Mitigation Fund Balance		28,752.62
Mitigation Fund Balance		232,355.94
Mitigation - Retained Earnings		2,421,487.23
Net Income		334,582.43
		<hr/>
Total Capital		4,676,798.54
		<hr/>
Total Liabilities & Capital	\$	<u><u>4,676,798.54</u></u>

LAIF - UNRESTRICTED OPERATING RESERVES -GENERAL FUND				Jan-24
	<u>DEBIT</u>	<u>CREDIT</u>		
Beginning balance			\$	16,387.25
Transfer - Tax	\$ 8,300,000.00	\$ 4,047,674.05	\$	4,268,713.20
Ending Balance			\$	4,268,713.20
LAIF - MEASURE T				
	<u>DEBIT</u>	<u>CREDIT</u>		<u>BALANCE</u>
Beginning balance			\$	1,166,084.56
Transfer - Tax	\$ 1,981,050.40		\$	3,147,134.96
Ending Balance			\$	3,147,134.96
LAIF - RESTRICTED OPERATING RESERVES -GENERAL FUND				
	<u>DEBIT</u>	<u>CREDIT</u>		<u>BALANCE</u>
Beginning balance			\$	249,032.05
Transfer	\$ 1,202,112.00		\$	1,451,144.05
Ending Balance			\$	1,451,144.05
LAIF - FSBA GENERAL OPERATING				
	<u>DEBIT</u>	<u>CREDIT</u>		<u>BALANCE</u>
Beginning balance			\$	167,283.46
Transfer - Tax	\$ 864,511.65		\$	1,031,795.11
Ending Balance			\$	1,031,795.11
LAIF - BUILDING & EQUIPMENT				
	<u>DEBIT</u>	<u>CREDIT</u>		<u>BALANCE</u>
Beginning balance			\$	1,655,277.16
Ending Balance			\$	1,655,277.16
LAIF - MITIGATION TOWN				
	<u>DEBIT</u>	<u>CREDIT</u>		<u>BALANCE</u>
Beginning balance			\$	70,248.73
Ending Balance			\$	70,248.73
LAIF - MITIGATION NEVADA				
	<u>DEBIT</u>	<u>CREDIT</u>		<u>BALANCE</u>
Beginning balance			\$	91,249.08
Ending Balance			\$	91,249.08
LAIF - MITIGATION PLACER				
	<u>DEBIT</u>	<u>CREDIT</u>		<u>BALANCE</u>
Beginning balance			\$	1,151,303.86
Ending Balance			\$	1,151,303.86
LAIF 2nd Qtr Interest			\$	70,316.04
Total LAIF			\$	12,937,180.19
CalPERS Employers' Retiree Benefit Trust - CERBT				
	<u>DEBIT</u>	<u>CREDIT</u>		<u>BALANCE</u>
Beginning balance			\$	4,938,052.41
Dec 23 Earnings/Expense	\$ 527,571.33	\$ 1,083.32	\$	5,464,540.42
Ending Balance			\$	5,464,540.42
CalPERS Employers' Benefit Trust - CEPPT				
	<u>DEBIT</u>	<u>CREDIT</u>		<u>BALANCE</u>
Beginning balance			\$	88,424.46
Dec 23 Earnings/Expense	\$ 8,359.81	\$ 52.47	\$	96,731.80
Ending Balance			\$	96,731.80



Chief's Report

Board Report for February 20, 2024

To: Truckee Fire Protection District Board of Directors
From: Kevin McKechnie, Fire Chief

Bioenergy Feasibility Study:

We have concluded our bioenergy feasibility study. This study was conducted in partnership with the Town of Truckee, Truckee Donner PUD and Truckee Tahoe Airport. Three different bioenergy options were evaluated including combined heat and power, combined heat and biochar, and a modular bioenergy system designed specifically for off-grid charging of electric vehicles (zero emission transit busses). These alternatives were compared on energy output, biomass consumption, capital cost, operating costs, and greenhouse gas benefits including avoided emissions and carbon sequestration.

We will have the author of the study; David Featherman, present his findings at our March board meeting which will provide an excellent opportunity for detailed questions. Additionally, we should consider our next steps and level of engagement in the bioenergy field. While we are extremely supportive of multiple outlets for biomass disposal and very interested in the revitalization of a local forest economy, I'm not sure we have the capital or operational resources to invest in these projects beyond offering technical expertise and feedstock from our green waste programs.

Public Relations:

With the desire to continue to provide exceptional service to the community and its visitors, as well as the addition of our wildfire prevention division, the District has realized a need for an increased public relations presence. We are seeking professional services to help with messaging and community engagement that will maintain and build credibility and increase awareness of fire prevention programs and the other services that we provide to our community. With the assistance of staff and counsel, Chief Ochoa developed a request for proposals (RFP). This RFP was launched last week and will be advertised in the Sierra Sun. Proposals must be received by 4 PM on March 1st. We hope to bring a recommendation for award to our March board meeting.

Staff:

In the best interest of the health and wellness of our staff we are considering offering all members a NFPA 1582 firefighter physical. Several other departments in the region offer this benefit to their staff. In the past, the District has relied on mandated physicals relative to special rescue teams like hazmat and dive as well as physical exams for drivers license requirements to ensure our members are being checked routinely. The hazmat and dive teams no longer exist and for many members the requirements to maintain the firefighter driver license has been reduced to a simple health questionnaire. For those reasons, we believe it would be a move in the right direction and in better alignment with industry standard to offer the NFPA 1582 firefighter physical. Chief Ochoa is working on the logistics of implementation and cost with a vendor and the employees association.



Division Chief's Report

Board Report for February 20, 2024

To: Truckee Fire Protection District Board of Directors
From: Matt Parkhurst, Division Chief

Incident Activity:

Total calls for 2024 so far is 431 which is 8 calls less than 2023. 256 calls from last Board meeting to now. See ESO reports attached.

Significant incident(s):

Several chimney fires and a couple of structure fires this month. A shift responded for a chimney fire 13211 Northwoods, fire contained to the chimney. C shift responded to a room and contents fire possibly started by RC car battery charging 13524 Moraine Rd. Fire was contained to the origin. A shift responded to 2307 Kidd CT for a chimney fire contained to the chimney. C shift responded for a structure fire staging required due to shots fired and possible victims inside at 12187 Bennett Flat rd. E-92 initiated fire attack with TPD cover. No victims found and the fire was quickly contained. Minimal overhaul was performed to preserve crime scene. C shift also responded for a structure fire 12631 Granit Dr. Fire was contained to the living room and possibly started near the chimney chase.

EMS (Emergency Medical Services):

EMS training for three additional pain medications that have been added to the paramedic scope will be coming in the months to come. Crews continue to run many ski area, MVC and other medical calls with a high standard of care and high level of customer service.

The Lucas chest compression machine should arrive before the next board meeting and will be placed in service on the BC vehicle to best support the crews.

Operations:

Dave and Nick are keeping up with services on the equipment. M-92 still at the Ford dealer for warranty work. The crews are very satisfied with the new ambulance.

The international chassis for the new brush engine has been delivered and is currently at the upfitter for flame resistant modifications. When complete the chassis will then be delivered to Hi-tech for build up competition. We are hoping for a late March early April delivery.

Strike Team Assignments:

No assignments.

Special Events within the District:

None to report. February will be a busy month with the president's weekend and ski skate week for the schools.

Training:

Surface Ice rescue, Avalanche refresher training is scheduled along with Ranger training.

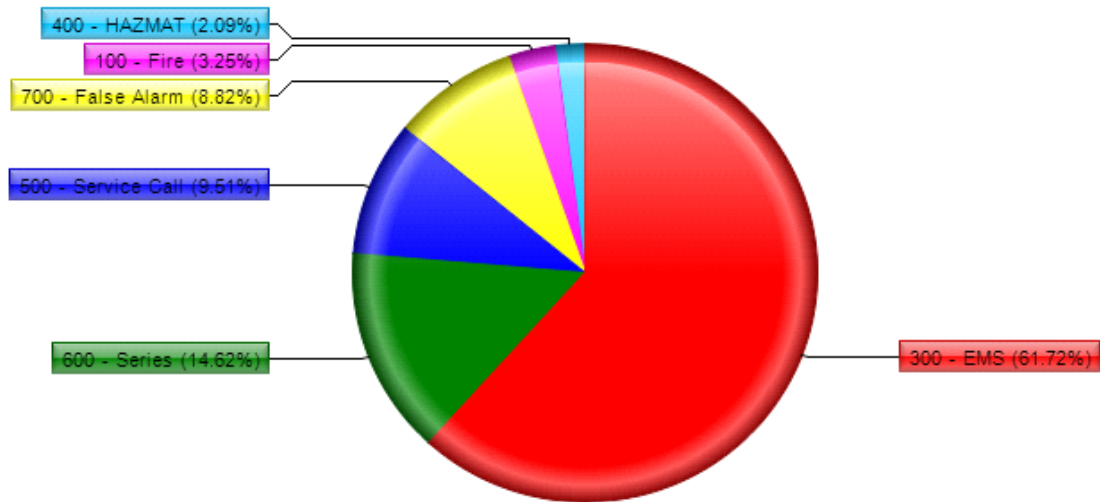
Fire - Incident Types with Monthly and Annual Breakdown

Date: Wednesday, February 14, 2024
Time: 10:26:37 AM

Alarm Date between 2024-01-01 and 2024-02-14

Incident Type Group	2024	Total
300 - EMS	266	266
600 - Series	63	63
500 - Service Call	41	41
700 - False Alarm	38	38
100 - Fire	14	14
400 - HAZMAT	9	9
Annual Total	431	431

Incident Type Group	2024-01-01	2024-02-01	Total
300 - EMS	204	62	266
600 - Series	47	16	63
500 - Service Call	26	15	41
700 - False Alarm	23	15	38
100 - Fire	9	5	14
400 - HAZMAT	6	3	9
Monthly Total	315	116	431



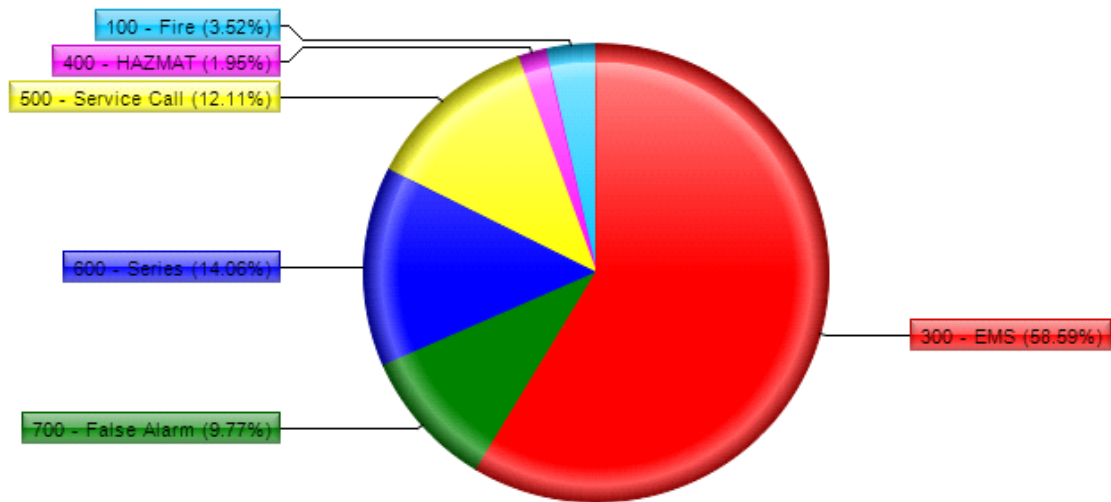
Fire - Incident Types with Monthly and Annual Breakdown

Date: Wednesday, February 14, 2024
Time: 10:27:46 AM

Alarm Date between 2024-01-16 and 2024-02-14

Incident Type Group	2024	Total
300 - EMS	150	150
700 - False Alarm	25	25
600 - Series	36	36
500 - Service Call	31	31
400 - HAZMAT	5	5
100 - Fire	9	9
Annual Total	256	256

Incident Type Group	2024-01-01	2024-02-01	Total
300 - EMS	88	62	150
700 - False Alarm	10	15	25
600 - Series	20	16	36
500 - Service Call	16	15	31
400 - HAZMAT	2	3	5
100 - Fire	4	5	9
Monthly Total	140	116	256



**TRUCKEE FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT
MONTHLY TRAINING REPORT
1/1/24-1/31/24**

Assignment Name	Hours
Avalanche Rescue Company Training	18
Daily SCBA Checkout	1
EMS Advanced Considerations in EMS Response to Mass Casualty Incidents	2
EMS Altered Mental Status	1
EMS Assessing the Patient with Major Trauma (50121)	2
EMS Behavioral Emergencies Advanced	1
EMS Child Abuse: An EMS Professionals Role & Responsibilities (Advanced)	1
EMS CNS Injuries Advanced	1
EMS Common Infectious Pathogens	11
EMS Common Infectious Pathogens (3915)	19
EMS Communication and Documentation	2
EMS Communication and Documentation (1914)	2
EMS Femur Fractures	1
EMS Gunshot Wounds	2
EMS Health and Wellness in Public Safety	1
EMS Immunology	27
EMS Kinematics of Trauma (26347)	1
EMS Managing Cardiac Arrest: During and After Resuscitation	14
EMS Managing Cardiac Arrest: During and After Resuscitation (37691)	8
EMS Medication Errors	1
EMS Medication Errors (77246)	3
EMS Patient Lifting, Moving and Transportation	1
EMS Pediatric Burns Advanced	1
EMS Protecting Yourself from Influenza	1
EMS Shift Training	106.5
Ethics in the Workplace	0.33
FirstDue Training	4
Forcible Entry	1
Ice Rescue Annual Refresher	1
NFPA 1001 Firefighting Foams	1
NFPA 1851 - Cancer Related Risks of Firefighting	2
Physical Fitness	151
Rescue Training Documentation	20.5
SCBA	39.5
SCBA Fit Test	2
Structure Fire Training Documentation	249.5
Surface Ice Rescue 2023 Edition	1.5
Tailboard Safety	53.5
TIMs Training	1.5



***TRUCKEE FIRE PROTECTION
DISTRICT***

PERSONNEL STATUS REPORT

Full-time 56

Part-time 01



Fire Marshal's Report

Board Report for February 20st, 2024

To: Truckee Fire Protection District Board of Directors
From: Steve Kessmann, Fire Marshal

Construction/Plan Review:

Plan review intake has been steady with remodels, tenant improvements, and some larger commercial and residential development. Several larger projects are in the process of requesting time extensions.

Pacific crest Commons collaboration meeting resulted in some alternate paths forward for Fire Code Compliance with the need for 2 means of ingress and egress to the project site.

Mercer Sawmill project in the Hobart Mills area is also generating some interagency meetings to discuss the need for fire protection, funding, and mitigation measures.

2 Pioneer Trail area projects have facilitated some good conversations with the Town of Truckee and local contractors regarding the need to better align parts of the municipal code that requires certain revegetation density as a function of the project area. This combined with the local defensible space ordinance update has allowed for some significant progress in aligning the defensible space requirements and planning departments requirements.

Fire Hydrant Maintenance:

The adopt a hydrant program has been messaged as well with HOA's taking the lead in some communities. We have also communicated with commercial businesses and residential facilities the need for engagement with maintaining the fire and life safety protection systems that service their facilities.

Red Tags:

Chimney fire season is here and has resulted in several red tags coming in along with several CO related issues that coincide with home heating season.

Fire Investigations

02/11/24 12:50 12201 Bennett Flat report of shots fired with possible structure fire. Complex scene with heavy law enforcement presence, unified command, and prolonged staging to clear the scene prior to fire attack. Fire contained to living room furniture with heavy smoke damage to the house. Investigation is being lead by Law Enforcement with FD assistance on the cause and origin for the fire scene. One suspect apprehended by LE with criminal charges pending.

02/11/24 12631 Granite Drive chimney fire with extension into the attic and possible rescue kept the crews on their toes and resulted in a good stop that saved the structure from catastrophic loss. Home owner was a retired fire captain from Santa Cruz and extended his sincere thanks to the first responders relaying that they did an excellent job and saved his house. Fire investigation revealed heavy charring and significant mass loss to framing members in the fenestration between the chase and the attic space where the chimney pipe interfaced with a metal support.

Short Term Rental (STR) Inspections

As a result of permit issuance dates from the Town and Placer County grouping with the announcement of quotas several years ago, the surge of STR fire and life safety inspections is upon us. Meeting with the TOT and Placer has allowed for some flexibility in allowing for a schedule by vs performed by expiration date on these inspections. Brandon has been doing a great job managing the workload and accommodating the demand.

Training

I attended a virtual training on Swatting and how to better prepare and respond to these types of incidents. Several lessons learned from case studies from New York and Las Angeles with two events that played out very differently based on response models and thought processes considered to be dogma.

I also attended a serial wild land arson investigation task force training in Reno that covered open-source intelligence gathering, crime scene evidence collection, and suspect development and interrogation techniques. Presenters included the ATF, Law Enforcement, and international association of arson investigator IAAI subject matter experts. It was also a good opportunity to network with other agencies and discuss common issues in the fire prevention and investigation world.

Staffing and Hiring

We conducted interviews with 8 candidates on 02/14/24 for the Fire Prevention Specialist position. We had a total of 32 applicants respond to the 2-week job posting. Hopefully, we will be onboarding a new Fire Prevention Specialist March 4th!

Comprehensive School Site Safety Plan Review

As part of state law, the Fire Department and law enforcement are reviewing all the TTUSD's school site safety plans for facilities located within the Fire District. After several years of conversations about the need for a wildfire evacuation plan, we finally got it done and is now included in these plans. This was a heavy lift for TTUSD and although not required by state law, we collectively agreed that this was a key element that needed to be addressed. This topic has also reinforced the importance of establishing and maintaining defensible space around these facilities.

Cal Fire/TOT/TFPD Wildfire Contract Update

Early coordination and meeting with Cal Fire and TOT on refreshing, revising, and updating the contract to capture some more current agency capacities and areas of responsibility along with the possibility of a revised map that more accurately captures applied responsibility areas.



Finance Director's Report

Board Report for February 20, 2024

To: Truckee Fire Protection District Board of Directors
From: Niki Holoday, Administrative & Financial Services Director

As of January 31, 2024 we have completed 58% of our fiscal year 2023-2024 budget and we are currently on budget with 58% expended thus far.

Revenue:

- We have received our first installment of the 2023/2024 tax year payments from both Placer & Nevada Counties. This first payment represents 55% of the total tax revenue that will be received this year.

Expenses:

- There are no expenditures outside of our approved budget.

Ambulance Billing:

- Billing: up 7%
- Payments: up 23%
- Collection Ratio: currently 60%

Measure T:

- YTD MT has expended approximately 46% of the current year budget.

Other:

- Our admin team will be operating without Monica for a few months as she and Harrison spend some wonderful time with their new baby girl who was born on 2/15/24.
- We have begun our 2024/2025 budgeting process.
- We have begun working with Beanworks, our new Accounts Payable program, and are excited about using the new technology/procedures.



Wildfire Prevention Report



Board Report & Measure T Update – February 2024

To: Truckee Fire Protection District Board of Directors
From: Eric Horntvedt, Wildfire Prevention Manager

Greenwaste – Curbside Pick-Up Program – CLOSED For the Season

- The Pick-Up program will be available again starting May 2024 on www.truckeefire.org/greenwaste
- The Request for Proposals (RFP) for a multi-year, District-wide Greenwaste Pick-Up Contract was released on February 9, 2024. Proposals are due on March 5, 2024 at 3:00pm at which time they will be opened. This is a competitive proposal process.
- Staff moved forward with a multi-year contract approach, which will ensure consistent service & availability of a Measure T funded pick-up service, provide economies of scale by running a larger program, and provide security for contractors to bid on a multi-year contract so that they can confidently purchase the equipment needed.
- New for 2024 is the inclusion of the Tahoe Donner Subdivision in the District's greenwaste pick-up program. The inclusion of Tahoe Donner is expected to double the number of piles picked up annually. This will allow Tahoe Donner Forestry to focus more on forestry-based projects and programs, and will ensure equity of the program across our District. Tahoe Donner will no longer offer chipping services to their residents, but will continue to dispose of all biomass generated within the subdivision through their established biomass outlets.
- Staff has restricted disposal options to now be controlled at the discretion of the Fire District in order to incentivize economical disposal and utilization of this residential biomass stream.

Defensible Space

With snow on the ground, nearly all on-the-ground defensible space inspections efforts are concluded until snowmelt. Staff is still available to assist residents with reviewing their online inspection reports and preparing for spring.

- Seasonal Defensible Space Inspector Recruitment and Application Period: The application period has opened as of January 17, 2024. The job announcement will remain open until filled. We are looking to fill up to 5 Defensible Space Specialist Positions to start in May 2024. Oral interviews are tentatively scheduled for the week of March 11, 2024.
- Planned Areas to inspect in the 2024 Season: Final 1/3 of Glenshire (Northern portion near the school and up to the Meadows), Hirschdale, Martis Peak Rd, Juniper Hill, Ponderosa Golf Course area, Martis Valley (Schaffer's Mill, Lahontan, Martis Camp, HWY 89 S, Serene Lakes, and Palisade Lake. TFPD may also assist Tahoe Donner with inspections.

- **Ordinance Update:** Maria has been digging in heavily to develop and coordinate the defensible space ordinance update. We shared a working draft with partner agencies and stakeholders and hosted two separate virtual workshop style meetings to receive initial input and feedback. Town of Truckee, Nevada County, Placer County, neighboring Fire Agencies, CATT, Power Utilities, Tahoe Sierra Board of Realtors, Martis Camp and Tahoe Donner Association all attended the meetings and provided good feedback for staff to consider. Staff is currently making changes and revisions while also having more in-depth meetings with the above listed stakeholders to insure we have support and develop a functional ordinance that serves internal & external needs. Once changes and revisions are completed, we will share another working draft version with our general community primarily via our Firewise community email list and other methods. The goal is to have notified the community, offered information workshops on the draft ordinance, receive and process feedback, and bring a well-rounded ordinance back to TFPD Board of Directors this spring.

Home Hardening

NEW program is launched! Check out www.truckeefire.org/hardenyourhome for all of the information. Up to \$500 available via rebate to help upgrade vent screening, replace attached combustible fences...etc. Staff will be working diligently over the winter months to refine the program language and communications to set our residents up for a clear and smooth process to utilize this great program.

Update on Community Wildfire Prevention Grants

- **Projects Awarded in 2023**
All projects awarded in 2023 are moving forward as anticipated. Current weather and wet soil conditions will force us to pause further implementation until next spring/summer on some projects. No changes in status since last Board meeting.
- **2024 Community Wildfire Prevention Grants**
Staff is aiming to release a funding opportunity and application period in March 2024. There will be some minor changes to the grant guidelines based on lessons learned and to better support small private landowners. Staff plans to host at least one recorded & required grant workshop (applicants will be required to attend or watch recording and certify), as well as several application development workshops & office hours to best support those interested in applying for project funding.

CWPP implementation projects

As we continue to increase the pace and scale of forestry and fuel reduction projects in our region, we are recognizing the need to create a wildfire prevention projects web page to capture a summary of our Measure T Projects. (grant funded, and CWPP implementation projects). This page is now live www.truckeefire.org/projects. This new webpage still needs more work but has the most up to date information on current RFPs and completed and ongoing projects. The goal is to keep our constituents updated on all of our efforts with these projects via this webpage.

Grant Applications

The Division is considering another grant opportunity through CAL FIRE's Wildfire Resilience and Forestry Assistance Grant Program, more information in Forester Sheedy's staff report on this effort.

Community Wildfire Prevention Plan Update (CWPP)

The CWPP update project has continued to go well. The draft CWPP and story map is available for public comment from January 22 through February 20th (www.truckee.org/cwpp) We hosted four community meetings to engage the public and receive feedback. This included two in person meetings on February 5th and two virtual meetings on February 12th. Public attendance was good, however we did hope that more would participate in this effort. Anticipated timeline of next steps:

- 2/20/2024: Public comment period closes
- March: Process all feedback, SWCA to make needed edits based on public feedback
- Plan to is to have a final CWPP by the end of April

Our project team has great representation from partner agencies within the Fire District and we will continue to meet at least monthly. The draft CWPP, online story telling application, survey, schedule of meetings, and other documents will be made available online to the public on www.truckee.org/cwpp.

Purpose:

The Truckee CWPP will serve as a framework, and wildfire mitigation roadmap to identify and prioritize future wildfire protection projects, and foster a community wide collaborative approach to reduce wildfire risk and hazards to life, property, community, and natural resources.

Citizens' Oversight Committee (COC)

The next annual COC meeting will take place on March 4th, 2024. The meeting will be at 1:00PM in TSD's Board Meeting room at 2304 Joerger Dr. All COC Members & Alternates, Staff, and Legal Counsel have been sent an email and calendar invite for the meeting. Agenda packet and public notification will commence following public meeting laws.

Staff will be preparing the agenda, finalizing the 2023 annual accomplishment report, and financial report(s) for the COC to review to ensure that Measure T is being managed fiscally appropriate & responsibly.

Annual Accomplishments Report & Update to the Measure T Implementation Plan

We are working on the annual report to capture our 2023 season accomplishments and what's coming up in 2024. We will also be performing an update to the Measure T – Community Wildfire Protection Fund Implementation Plan to provide an outline for continued programming through 2024, 2025, and 2026. This is a good time to reflect on the original implementation plan, and roll out an updated implementation plan that aligns with the original Measure T ballot measure and provides a clear and transparent outline to the community on Measure T programs, projects and shows alignment with spending the tax dollars appropriately and increasing our capacities and goal of creating a ***Wildfire Resilient Truckee!***

Budget

Truckee Fire Protection District received their first Measure T tax revenues in late January from both Placer and Nevada Counties. This was approximately half of the total taxes collected, and we are projecting that the annual Measure T revenues will be just over \$3.6 million for the year. The District used the first revenues to reimburse the operational reserves that were expended last FY and this current FY to begin implementing some of the major wildfire prevention programs that were identified in the Measure T Implementation Plan. Any remaining revenues will be transferred to Measure T reserves to be used to support financial stability of the Wildfire Prevention Division as we continue the momentum with a productive and actionable 2024 fire season. Staff has been engaged in the fiscal year budgeting processes to ensure a smooth transition between fiscal years, proper expense tracking, and planning additional program expenditures once Measure T parcel tax money is received in 2023. Finance met with staff and has developed the preliminary budget for FY 23/24.

Measure T Staffing

Current staff consists of: 4

- 1 Wildfire Prevention Manager
- 1 Assistant Wildfire Prevention Manager/Forester
- 1 Wildfire Prevention Specialist II
- 1 Wildfire Prevention Administrative Assistant

With direct support from Truckee Fire Executive, Administrative, and Prevention staff.





STAFF REPORT

February 20, 2024

STAFF CONTACT: Kevin McKechnie, Fire Chief

AGENDA TITLE: Item 8. B: Fire Protection Funding from Annexation No. 7 Ad Hoc Committee

AGENDA ACTION: Discussion and Possible Action

STATUS REPORT:

After roughly two months of no correspondence, Placer reached out to schedule a meeting. The meeting included the Ad Hoc committee members and staff from both the County and Fire District. The meeting occurred on February 8th and was hybrid with in person attendance at Tahoe City and Auburn and several folks attending virtually. Both County counsel and Fire District counsel were also in attendance.

The essence of the meeting was that the Placer County Ad Hoc committee is not able to make a recommendation to the full Board of Supervisors due to differing positions between the committee members. When we left off at the end of November, County staff had indicated they would be seeking guidance from the Ad Hoc committee relative to next steps. It is clear now that a consensus for this guidance from the committee was not achieved.

After a brief review by Deputy CEO Holloway, she indicated that the next steps for Placer County will be to take this item to the full Board of Supervisors for direction, but without a recommendation from the Ad Hoc committee. She indicated that the Board of Supervisors will be presented with two options. Option 1: determine that the tax share agreement of 2019 constitutes full and complete resolution of this matter and further discussions with the Fire District will cease; and Option 2: direct staff to resume negotiations with the Fire District to arrive at full and complete resolution of this matter.

This item will be a timed item on the February 27th agenda for the Board of Supervisors, which will meet in Kings Beach that day. County staff will prepare a staff report and present the item. The Fire District will be allowed to address the Board during public comment. If additional time is needed, that request can be made to the chair. If

documents are to be submitted to the Board of Supervisors, they asked that these be turned in on the Wednesday prior to the meeting.

With that in mind, I have prepared this “Fire District Position” for your consideration.

Truckee Fire Protection District Position:

It is the position of the Truckee Fire Protection District that the policies of the Martis Valley Community Plan have not been implemented as intended or represented to the community. Further, it is the position of the Truckee Fire Protection District that the Special Tax Zone established over Annexation No. 7 Truckee Fire Protection District has not been properly implemented. Finally, it is the position of the Truckee Fire Protection District that the authority and responsibility for insuring implementation of both the policies of the Martis Valley Community Plan and the Special Tax Zone resides with Placer County as the land use authority and the taxing authority. By failing to implement these conditions of approval for development, Placer County has put the community and responders at increased risk.

Special Tax Zone:

Like most fire protection districts, the most important funding mechanism for the Truckee Fire Protection District is allocation of ad valorem property taxes. Property tax allocation provides base funding for fire protection services. We do not provide fire protection services on a fee for service basis and we do not receive sales tax or occupancy tax. Funding from property tax provides a correlation between values at risk and the service charged with protecting those values. With that in mind, and unlike other fire protection districts in Placer County, the Truckee Fire Protection District established a special tax zone for Annexation No. 7. The special tax zone was established because, at the time of the annexation, the land was undeveloped and did not need fire protection services beyond that provided by the US Forrest Service or the California Department of Forestry. The special tax zone established that improvements would be subject to taxation for the provision of fire protection services. Placer County has permitted extensive improvement without additional taxation or allocating property taxes to the Fire District as required by the special tax zone which puts the community and responders at increased risk.

Martis Valley Community Plan:

Policy 6.H.3 of the Martis Valley Community Plan states: “The County shall require new development to develop or fund fire protection facilities, personnel, and operations and maintenance that, at a minimum, maintain the above service level standards.” The funding for the service level delivered by the Truckee Fire Protection District is not coming from the new development in the Martis Valley. The service level standards are

not being met due to lack of funding from the new development. Further, the permitted development in the Martis Valley without fire protection funding is drawing down the level of service standard throughout the Truckee Fire Protection District resulting in, among other things, increased insurance premiums. The significant impacts to fire protection services from permitted development in Martis Valley predicted in the environmental impact report are impacting the health, safety and economy of the community and putting the community and responders at increased risk.

Environmental Impact Report:

The environmental impact report for the Martis Valley Community Plan identified significant impacts to fire protection services from the proposed land use. To mitigate these impacts to less than significant the environmental impact report mandated the adoption and implementation of Policies 6.H.3, 6.H.4, 6.H.5, 6.H.7 and 6.H.14 and Implementation Programs (Public Facilities and Services Section): 1, 2, 4. These policies and implementation programs define a partnership between the County, the developer, and the Fire District where the Fire District provides fire protection services and the County facilitates the funding of those services from the development. The environmental impact report includes additional findings that guide this partnership between the three entities. The report finds that facilities exist to provide the service and existing funding mechanisms are adequate to fund the service. With these findings the developer and Fire District are led to the following conclusions: (1) that the developer does not need to create a fire department as one already exists, the Truckee Fire Protection District; and (2) that a form of supplemental funding to support service delivery is not needed because the existing funding mechanism, property tax allocation, will be facilitated by the County and will adequately fund the service. Arriving at these conclusions is supported by the special tax zone established by the Fire District and the statement in Placer County letter dated May 6, 1997, "We have now added all of the Annexation #7 tax rate areas to your main district in AB8. As agreed upon, for 1997/98 on, the assessed value and future growth will be included in your AB8 calculation."

MVCP Approval and Failed Implementation:

On December 16, 2003, the Placer County Board of Supervisors unanimously approved the Martis Valley Community Plan based on 31 public meetings and a finding that the "MVCP is a comprehensive, long-term plan for the physical development of the region which will serve to protect and enhance the health, safety, peace and general welfare of the residents of the Plan area and the County of Placer as a whole." After this approval, the Truckee Fire Protection District provided fire protection service to the area, but Placer County did not facilitate funding for these services as required in MVCP policy 6.H.3. The Fire District provided will serve letters as required in implementation program 4, but the County did not share the growth in property tax revenue with the

Fire District as values and demand for service increased. This lack of implementation by Placer County has put the community and responders at increased risk.

Level of Service:

The fire protection services delivered in Annexation No. 7 are largely funded by Nevada County. They are not funded by the development in Placer County as required in Policy 6.H.3 of the Martis Valley Community Plan. Because of this, the level of service minimums for the plan area are not being achieved and the level of service throughout the Fire District is being drawn down due to this permitted development without commensurate fire protection funding.

Level of service for fire protection service is expressed as an ISO rating. The ISO rating for a fire protection district is determined by the data analytics company, Verisk. Insurance providers use the Verisk analysis and ISO rating to determine a Public Protection Classification (PPC) which provides the basis for insurance premiums. The Truckee Fire Protection District was evaluated by Verisk in 2022 and received an ISO rating of 04/4X. This is a split rating which means that some properties are rated as a 4 and other properties receive a rating based on their proximity to a staffed fire station and/or a verified emergency water supply. Properties that are from five to seven miles from a recognized fire station and within 1000 feet of a recognized emergency water source receive a public protection class rating of 10W. This rating occurs in the Fire District and in Annexation No. 7. Properties on Fallen Leaf Way, Vilandry Drive, and Lyndhurst Ct, which are more than five miles from Station 96, may receive this PPC rating of 10W which does not meet the MVCP minimums due to lack of funding by Placer County.

Additionally, the overall ISO rating for the Truckee Fire Protection District is lower due to permitted improvements without fire protection funding. The Fire District score has been reduced by 6.45 points due to a factor called divergence, which effectively deducts points from the water system score due to the low score for the fire department. This is a data analytics company from New Jersey illustrating that development is growing but the fire department is not. This divergence factor increases the cost of insurance throughout the Fire District, i.e. – in both Nevada and Placer Counties.

2019 Tax Share Agreement:

The 2019 tax share agreement was based on a small increment of the ad valorem property tax called Fire Control. The Fire Control allocation is used by the County to fund the Placer County Fire Department. The Placer County Fire Department does not provide fire protection services to Annexation No. 7. Placer County executed a tax share agreement whereby Truckee Fire Protection District receives 40% of the fire control fee

from the tax rate areas in Annexation No. 7. This results in approximately \$300,000 per year and the Fire District is very grateful for this additional revenue. This revenue helps, but does not completely rectify, this issue. This revenue does not satisfy the conditions of approval established in the special tax zone or the Martis Valley Community Plan.

Summary:

Public safety has been re-politicized by Placer County due to lack of implementation of the adopted plans. It is the Fire District's position that the politics were decided in 1974 with the special tax zone and in 2003 with the Martis Valley Community Plan. The Fire District asks that the Placer County Board of Supervisors direct Placer County staff to implement these agreements and restore the public safety partnership with the Truckee Fire Protection District and the community they serve. The entitlements to develop in the Martis Valley are compromised and until the relationship with the Fire District is restored, Placer County must consider instituting Implementation Program 2, a restriction on residential development of the Martis Valley Community Plan. Absent direction by the Board of Supervisors to direct County staff to continue negotiating with the Fire District, the Fire District Board of Directors will consider the attached draft resolution requesting the Board of Supervisors to restrict further development in the Martis Valley.

**BEFORE THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS
OF THE
TRUCKEE FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT**

RESOLUTION 01-2024

RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE TRUCKEE FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT ASKING THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF PLACER COUNTY TO PLACE AN IMMEDIATE MORATORIUM ON BUILDING AND IMPROVEMENT IN THE AREA DESIGNATED AS ANNEXATION NO. 7 - TRUCKEE FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT DUE TO INADEQUATE FIRE PROTECTION FUNDING.

WHEREAS, the Truckee Fire Protection District provides fire protection services throughout the Fire District boundaries; and

WHEREAS, base funding for fire protection services comes from property taxes; and

WHEREAS, the Truckee Fire Protection District Board of Directors approved Annexation No. 7 with the condition that improvements shall be subject to taxation that would be used in part to pay Truckee Fire Protection District for fire protection services; and

WHEREAS, the Truckee Fire Protection District provided “Will-Serve” letters for improvements in Annexation No. 7 based on assurances from Placer County that fire protection services would be adequately funded; and

WHEREAS, the Placer County General Plan, a legal document that serves as the community’s “constitution” for land use and development, and the Martis Valley Community Plan both include policy requirements stating, “The County shall require new development to fund fire protection facilities, personnel, and operations and maintenance ...”, and

WHEREAS, the Environmental Impact Report for the Martis Valley Community Plan, approved by the Placer County Board of Supervisors, directed that the policies, implementation programs and mitigation measures of the Martis Valley Community Plan be adopted and implemented in order to move development impacts to fire protection services from “significant” to “less-than-significant”, and

WHEREAS, Placer County has permitted improvement of Annexation No. 7 without providing adequate fire protection funding despite numerous requests for adequate funding by the Truckee Fire Protection District; and

WHEREAS, permitted improvement in Annexation No. 7 adds demand for fire protection services; and

WHEREAS, permitted improvement in Annexation No. 7 without adequate fire protection funding puts the community at increased risk for loss of life, property, and environment; and

WHEREAS, permitted improvement in Annexation No. 7 without adequate fire protection funding impacts resource deployment including the recruiting and retention of properly trained, qualified, and equipped firefighters; and

WHEREAS, permitted improvement in Annexation No. 7 without adequate fire protection funding impacts the ability of the Truckee Fire Protection District to maintain resilient essential service facilities and a resilient fleet of fire suppression apparatus; and

WHEREAS, permitted improvement in Annexation No. 7 without adequate fire protection funding impacts the ability of the Truckee Fire Protection District to provide adequate and essential fire prevention services; and

WHEREAS, permitted improvement in Annexation No. 7 increases use of critical infrastructure that serves the improvements in Annexation No. 7 and which increases demand for fire protection services; and

WHEREAS, permitted improvement in Annexation No. 7 without adequate fire protection funding impacts insurance rates and insurability throughout the Fire District boundaries; and

WHEREAS, permitted improvement in Annexation No. 7 without adequate fire protection funding impacts local control of fire protection services which is the central tenant of the Fire Protection District Act of 1987 under which the Truckee Fire Protection District was created and operates; and

WHEREAS, permitted improvement in Annexation No. 7 without adequate fire protection funding has been occurring for decades, thereby compounding the impacts stated hereinabove and further impacting the level of fire protection service that the Truckee Fire Protection District is able to deliver; and

WHEREAS, continued permitted improvement in Annexation No. 7 without adequate fire protection funding exacerbates the impacts and must stop immediately until a full and complete resolution is reached;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the Board of Directors of the Truckee Fire Protection District:

1. Requests that the Board of Supervisors of Placer County place an immediate moratorium on building and improvement in the area designated as Annexation No. 7 - Truckee Fire Protection District; and
2. The moratorium on building and improvement in the area designated as Annexation No. 7 - Truckee Fire Protection District shall remain in effect until a full and complete resolution for adequate fire protection funding is agreed to by and between the Truckee Fire Protection District and Placer County.

Approved and adopted the 20th day of February, 2024. I, the undersigned, hereby certify that the foregoing Resolution, number 01-2024 was duly adopted by the following roll call vote:

PASSED AND ADOPTED by the following vote on February 20th, 2024;

AYES: _____

NOES: _____

ABSENT: _____

ABSTAIN: _____

ATTESTED BY: _____
Niki Holoday, Assistant Clerk to the Board

DATED: February 20, 2024

**BEFORE THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS
OF THE
TRUCKEE FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT
OF NEVADA COUNTY**

RESOLUTION 03-2024

**A RESOLUTION ADJUSTING CHARGES AND FEES FOR PROVIDING
AMBULANCE AND EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES**

WHEREAS, on November 16, 2021, the Board of Directors of the Truckee Fire Protection District adopted Ordinance 01-2021, an ordinance adopting charges and fees for providing ambulance and emergency medical services; and

WHEREAS, Ordinance 01-2021 provides for annual adjustment of fees, beginning July 1, 2022 and each July 1st thereafter, based on the percentage change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for “All Urban Consumers” for the U.S. City Average for Medical Care, Not Seasonally Adjusted, as published by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics for the twelve (12) month period ending December 31 of the preceding year, except that no CPI adjustment shall reduce any fees, subject to Board of Directors approval by resolution; and

WHEREAS, the change in the CPI, as published by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Statistics, for the 12-month period ending December 31, 2023 was 0.5%; and

WHEREAS, it remains the intent of the District to provide ambulance and emergency medical services within the District.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, the District Board of Directors hereby approves the 0.5% increase effective July 1, 2024 in all ambulance and emergency medical services, as set forth in the attached Exhibit “A”, which reflects the 0.5% increase, and directs that the fees shall be uniformly applied and collected.

PASSED AND ADOPTED by the following vote on February 20, 2024;

AYES: _____ **NOES:** _____

_____ **ABSENT:** _____

_____ **ABSTAIN:** _____

ATTESTED BY: _____
Niki Holoday, Assistant Clerk to the Board

DATED: February 20, 2024

TRUCKEE FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT

AMBULANCE AND EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES RATES

EXHIBIT "A"

Service	Effective July 1, 2024
Base Rate - BLS	\$ 2665.15
Base Rate - BLS-E	\$ 2665.15
Base Rate - ALS-1	\$ 2665.15
Base Rate - ALS-1-E	\$ 2665.15
Base Rate - ALS-2	\$ 2665.15
Critical Care Transport	\$ 1784.34
Mileage	\$ 50.11/per mile
Stand-By-Time 1/4 Hr	\$ 58.27/per ¼ Hr



**Transmission of material in this release is embargoed until
 8:30 a.m. (ET) Thursday, January 11, 2024**

USDL-24-0019

Technical information: (202) 691-7000 • cpi_info@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/cpi
 Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX – DECEMBER 2023

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.3 percent in December on a seasonally adjusted basis, after rising 0.1 percent in November, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index increased 3.4 percent before seasonal adjustment.

The index for shelter continued to rise in December, contributing over half of the monthly all items increase. The energy index rose 0.4 percent over the month as increases in the electricity index and the gasoline index more than offset a decrease in the natural gas index. The food index increased 0.2 percent in December, as it did in November. The index for food at home increased 0.1 percent over the month and the index for food away from home rose 0.3 percent.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.3 percent in December, the same monthly increase as in November. Indexes which increased in December include shelter, motor vehicle insurance, and medical care. The index for household furnishings and operations and the index for personal care were among those that decreased over the month.

The all items index rose 3.4 percent for the 12 months ending December, a larger increase than the 3.1-percent increase for the 12 months ending November. The all items less food and energy index rose 3.9 percent over the last 12 months, after rising 4.0 percent over the 12 months ending November. The energy index decreased 2.0 percent for the 12 months ending December, while the food index increased 2.7 percent over the last year.

Chart 1. One-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), seasonally adjusted, Dec. 2022 - Dec. 2023
 Percent change

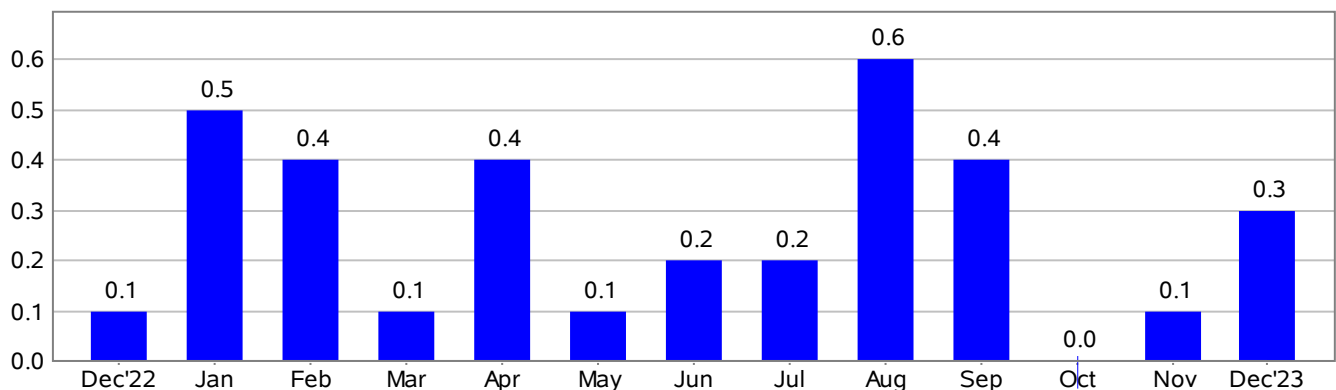


Chart 2. 12-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted, Dec. 2022 - Dec. 2023

Percent change

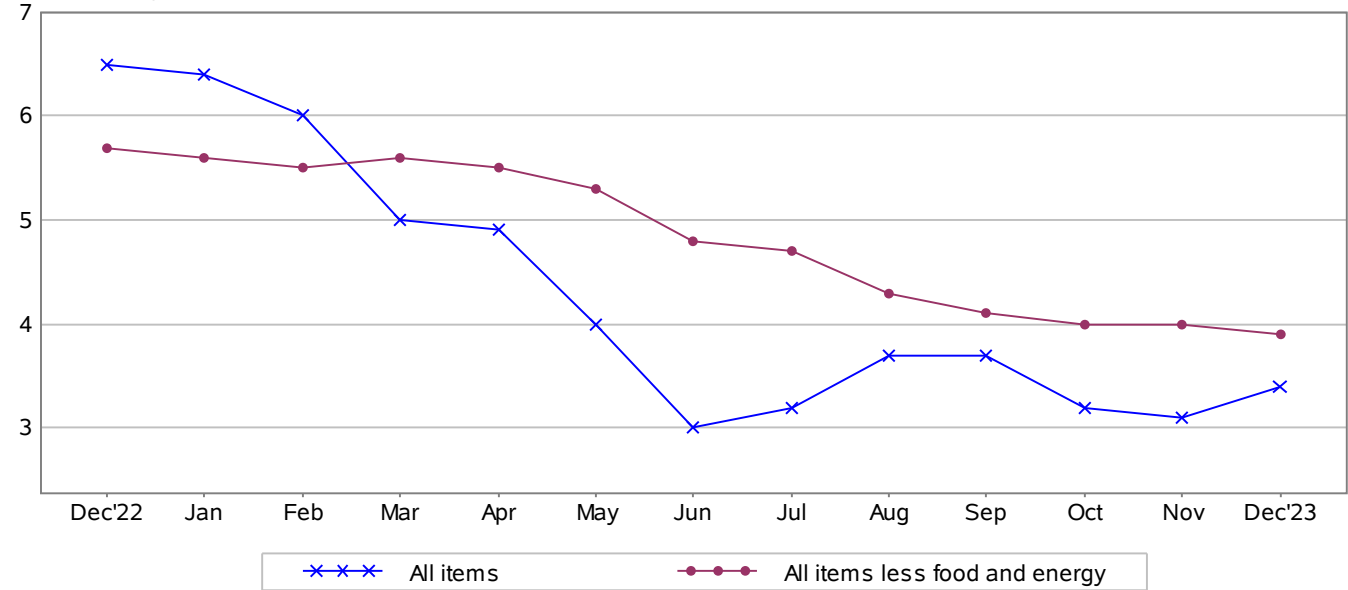


Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Un-adjusted 12-mos. ended Dec. 2023
	Jun. 2023	Jul. 2023	Aug. 2023	Sep. 2023	Oct. 2023	Nov. 2023	Dec. 2023	
All items.....	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	3.4
Food.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.7
Food at home.....	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.3
Food away from home ¹	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	5.2
Energy.....	0.6	0.1	5.6	1.5	-2.5	-2.3	0.4	-2.0
Energy commodities.....	0.8	0.3	10.5	2.3	-4.9	-5.8	-0.1	-2.9
Gasoline (all types).....	1.0	0.2	10.6	2.1	-5.0	-6.0	0.2	-1.9
Fuel oil ¹	-0.4	3.0	9.1	8.5	-0.8	-2.7	-5.5	-14.7
Energy services.....	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.7	0.9	-1.1
Electricity.....	0.9	-0.7	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.4	1.3	3.3
Utility (piped) gas service.....	-1.7	2.0	0.1	-1.9	1.2	2.8	-0.4	-13.8
All items less food and energy.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.9
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.2
New vehicles.....	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	1.0
Used cars and trucks.....	-0.5	-1.3	-1.2	-2.5	-0.8	1.6	0.5	-1.3
Apparel.....	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.8	0.1	-1.3	0.1	1.0
Medical care commodities ¹	0.2	0.5	0.6	-0.3	0.4	0.5	-0.1	4.7
Services less energy services.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	5.3
Shelter.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	6.2
Transportation services.....	0.1	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.1	9.7
Medical care services.....	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	-0.5

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

Food

The food index rose 0.2 percent in December, as it did in November. The index for food at home increased 0.1 percent over the month, also the same as in the previous month. Four of the six major grocery store food group indexes increased over the month. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs rose 0.5 percent in December, led by an 8.9-percent increase in the index for eggs. The index for other food at home rose 0.1 percent over the month, and the index for nonalcoholic beverages rose 0.2 percent. The index for dairy and related products rose 0.3 percent in December.

The cereals and bakery products index declined 0.3 percent over the month with the breakfast cereal index declining 2.4 percent, the largest decrease in that index since January 2007. The index for fruits and vegetables decreased 0.1 percent in December.

The food away from home index rose 0.3 percent in December, after rising 0.4 percent in November. The index for full service meals rose 0.3 percent and the index for limited service meals increased 0.4 percent over the month.

The food at home index rose 1.3 percent over the last 12 months. The index for other food at home rose 2.8 percent over the 12 months ending in December. The indexes for cereals and bakery products and nonalcoholic beverages both increased 2.6 percent, while the index for fruits and vegetables rose 0.3 percent. The dairy and related products index decreased 1.3 percent over the year, and the meats, poultry, fish, and eggs index fell 0.1 percent.

The index for food away from home rose 5.2 percent over the last year. The index for limited service meals rose 5.9 percent over the last 12 months, and the index for full service meals rose 4.5 percent over the same period.

Energy

The energy index rose 0.4 percent in December, after decreasing 2.3 percent in November. The gasoline index increased 0.2 percent in December, following a 6.0-percent decrease in the previous month. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices fell 5.8 percent in December.) The index for electricity increased 1.3 percent over the month.

In contrast, the natural gas index fell 0.4 percent over the month, after rising 2.8 percent the previous month. The fuel oil index decreased 5.5 percent in December.

The energy index fell 2.0 percent over the past 12 months. The gasoline index decreased 1.9 percent, the natural gas index declined 13.8 percent, and the fuel oil index fell 14.7 percent over this 12-month span. In contrast, the index for electricity rose 3.3 percent over the last year.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.3 percent in December, as it did in November. The shelter index increased 0.5 percent in December, after rising 0.4 percent the previous month, and was the largest factor in the monthly increase in the index for all items less food and energy. The index for owners' equivalent rent rose 0.5 percent over the month, while the index for rent increased 0.4 percent. The lodging away from home index also increased 0.4 percent in December.

The motor vehicle insurance index increased 1.5 percent in December, after increasing 1.0 percent the preceding month. The used cars and trucks index rose 0.5 percent over the month, after rising 1.6 percent in November. Among other indexes that rose in December were recreation, new vehicles, education, and airline fares.

The medical care index rose 0.6 percent in December, as it did in November. The index for hospital services increased 0.5 percent over the month and the index for physicians' services increased 0.2 percent. The prescription drugs index fell 0.4 percent in December.

The index for household furnishings and operations fell 0.4 percent in December, the same decrease as in November. The personal care index also decreased, falling 0.3 percent over the month.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 3.9 percent over the past 12 months. The shelter index increased 6.2 percent over the last year, accounting for over two thirds of the total increase in the all items less food and energy index. Other indexes with notable increases over the last year include motor vehicle insurance (+20.3 percent), recreation (+2.7 percent), personal care (+5.0 percent), and education (+2.4 percent).

Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 3.4 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 306.746 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index decreased 0.1 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 3.3 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 300.728 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index decreased 0.2 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 3.2 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index decreased 0.1 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the past 10 to 12 months are subject to revision.

The Consumer Price Index for January 2024 is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, February 13, 2024, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

Changes to Used Cars and Trucks Methodology

With the release of January 2024 data, the CPI program plans to update the mileage adjustment applied to each sampled used vehicle in the used cars and trucks index. Historically, a single, stable mileage amount estimated for a given make and model was applied to each sampled vehicle and was unchanged throughout the year. The assigned mileage amount will now be replaced with a monthly average mileage amount based on the age of the sampled used vehicle, and not the make and model. Each estimated price for a sampled used vehicle will still be adjusted for depreciation.

In addition, seasonally adjusted indexes as well as calculated seasonal adjustment factors will take the new methodology into account beginning in 2024. Revised seasonal factors are available at www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm.

Details on the current method are available on the Measuring Price Change in the CPI: Used cars and trucks factsheet (www.bls.gov/cpi/factsheets/used-cars-and-trucks.htm). This factsheet will be updated on February 13, 2024, with the release of January 2024 data once this change takes effect.

Technical Note

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change in prices paid by consumers for goods and services. The CPI reflects spending patterns for each of two population groups: all urban consumers and urban wage earners and clerical workers. The all urban consumer group represents over 90 percent of the total U.S. population. It is based on the expenditures of almost all residents of urban or metropolitan areas, including professionals, the self-employed, the poor, the unemployed, and retired people, as well as urban wage earners and clerical workers. Not included in the CPI are the spending patterns of people living in rural nonmetropolitan areas, farming families, people in the Armed Forces, and those in institutions, such as prisons and mental hospitals. Consumer inflation for all urban consumers is measured by two indexes, namely, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U).

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is based on the expenditures of households included in the CPI-U definition that meet two requirements: more than one-half of the household's income must come from clerical or wage occupations, and at least one of the household's earners must have been employed for at least 37 weeks during the previous 12 months. The CPI-W population represents approximately 30 percent of the total U.S. population and is a subset of the CPI-U population.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation, doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 75 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 22,000 retail establishments (department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments). All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 75 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visit, telephone call, web, or app collection by the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are aggregated using weights, which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local

data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W, separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 23 selected local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U, data are issued only at the national level. The CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and subject to three subsequent quarterly revisions.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date. For most of the CPI-U and the CPI-W, the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999 equals 100. An increase of 7 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 107.000. Alternatively, that relationship can also be expressed as the price of a base period market basket of goods and services rising from \$100 to \$107.

Sampling Error in the CPI

The CPI is a statistical estimate that is subject to sampling error because it is based upon a sample of retail prices and not the complete universe of all prices. BLS calculates and publishes estimates of the 1-month, 2-month, 6-month, and 12-month percent change standard errors annually for the CPI-U. These standard error estimates can be used to construct confidence intervals for hypothesis testing. For example, the estimated standard error of the 1-month percent change is 0.03 percent for the U.S. all items CPI. This means that if we repeatedly sample from the universe of all retail prices using the same methodology, and estimate a percentage change for each sample, then 95 percent of these estimates will be within 0.06 percent of the 1-month percentage change based on all retail prices. For example, for a 1-month change of 0.2 percent in the all items CPI-U, we are 95 percent confident that the actual percent change based on all retail prices would fall between 0.14 and 0.26 percent. For the latest data, including information on how to use the estimates of standard error, see www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/variance-estimates/home.htm.

Calculating Index Changes

Movements of the indexes from 1 month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, while percent changes are not. The following table shows an example of using index values to calculate percent changes:

	Item A	Item B	Item C
Year I	112.500	225.000	110.000
Year II	121.500	243.000	128.000
Change in index points	9.000	18.000	18.000
Percent change	$9.0/112.500 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/225.000 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/110.000 \times 100 = 16.4$

Use of Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) program produces both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. Seasonally adjusted data are computed using seasonal factors derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment method. These factors are updated each February, and the new factors are used to revise the previous 5 years of seasonally adjusted data. The factors are available at www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2023.xlsx. For more information on data revision scheduling, please see the Factsheet on Seasonal Adjustment at www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm and the Timeline of Seasonal Adjustment Methodological Changes at www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm.

How to Use Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

For analyzing short-term price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from weather events, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales. This allows data users to focus on changes that are not typical for the time of year.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation. BLS advises against the use of seasonally adjusted data in escalation agreements because seasonally adjusted series are revised annually.

Intervention Analysis

The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses intervention analysis seasonal adjustment (IASA) for some CPI series. Sometimes extreme values or sharp movements can distort the underlying seasonal pattern of price change. Intervention analysis seasonal adjustment is a process by which the distortions caused by such unusual events are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. The resulting seasonal factors, which more accurately represent the seasonal pattern, are then applied to the unadjusted data.

For example, this procedure was used for the motor fuel series to offset the effects of the 2009 return to normal pricing after the worldwide economic downturn in 2008. Retaining this outlier data during seasonal factor calculation would distort the computation of the seasonal portion of the time series data for motor fuel, so it was estimated and removed from the data prior to seasonal adjustment. Following that, seasonal factors were calculated based on this “prior adjusted” data. These seasonal factors represent a clearer picture of the seasonal pattern in the data. The last step is for motor fuel seasonal factors to be applied to the unadjusted data.

For the seasonal factors introduced for January 2023, BLS adjusted 57 series using intervention analysis seasonal adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels and vehicles.

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Indexes

Seasonally adjusted data, including the U.S. city average all items index levels, are subject to revision for up to 5 years after their original release. Every year, economists in the CPI calculate new seasonal factors for seasonally adjusted series and apply them to the last 5 years of data. Seasonally adjusted indexes beyond the last 5 years of data are considered to be final and not subject to revision. For January 2023, revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted indexes for 2018 to 2022 were calculated and published. For series which are directly adjusted using the Census X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment software, the seasonal factors for 2022 will be applied to data for 2023 to produce the

seasonally adjusted 2023 indexes. Series which are indirectly seasonally adjusted by summing seasonally adjusted component series have seasonal factors which are derived and are therefore not available in advance.

Determining Seasonal Status

Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. Using these criteria, BLS economists determine whether a series should change its status from "not seasonally adjusted" to "seasonally adjusted", or vice versa. If any of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last 5 years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. For 2023, 37 of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index are not seasonally adjusted.

Contact Information

For additional information about the CPI visit www.bls.gov/cpi or contact the CPI Information and Analysis Section at 202-691-7000 or cpi_info@bls.gov.

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI visit www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm

If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Dec. 2022	Nov. 2023	Dec. 2023	Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023	Sep. 2023- Oct. 2023	Oct. 2023- Nov. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023
All items.....	100.000	296.797	307.051	306.746	3.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Food.....	13.424	316.839	325.172	325.409	2.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Food at home.....	8.553	299.089	303.224	303.005	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.162	345.029	356.169	353.844	2.6	-0.7	0.2	0.5	-0.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.782	320.455	319.860	320.143	-0.1	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.5
Dairy and related products.....	0.780	271.376	267.609	267.889	-1.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.468	349.134	350.736	350.250	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.1
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	1.030	210.324	215.604	215.872	2.6	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.2
Other food at home.....	2.331	262.985	270.250	270.223	2.8	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1
Food away from home ¹	4.870	343.559	360.383	361.564	5.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Energy.....	6.741	274.937	277.029	269.375	-2.0	-2.8	-2.5	-2.3	0.4
Energy commodities.....	3.473	297.625	306.419	288.953	-2.9	-5.7	-4.9	-5.8	-0.1
Fuel oil ¹	0.131	461.140	416.239	393.189	-14.7	-5.5	-0.8	-2.7	-5.5
Motor fuel.....	3.283	288.979	299.696	282.246	-2.3	-5.8	-4.9	-6.0	0.1
Gasoline (all types).....	3.194	285.757	297.598	280.289	-1.9	-5.8	-5.0	-6.0	0.2
Energy services.....	3.267	263.825	259.944	260.877	-1.1	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.9
Electricity.....	2.522	260.548	267.545	269.170	3.3	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.3
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.745	267.683	231.976	230.862	-13.8	-0.5	1.2	2.8	-0.4
All items less food and energy.....	79.836	300.113	311.606	311.907	3.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Commodities less food and energy.....	20.781	164.304	165.367	164.590	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0
Apparel.....	2.464	124.587	128.093	125.794	1.0	-1.8	0.1	-1.3	0.1
New vehicles.....	4.222	176.463	178.700	178.269	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.3
Used cars and trucks.....	2.544	188.864	186.270	186.383	-1.3	0.1	-0.8	1.6	0.5
Medical care commodities ¹	1.475	391.809	410.847	410.365	4.7	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.1
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.837	280.755	287.731	287.873	2.5	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	0.515	1,379.589	1,487.792	1,486.900	7.8	-0.1	1.9	1.1	-0.1
Services less energy services.....	59.055	384.906	404.143	405.338	5.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Shelter.....	35.170	366.868	387.892	389.433	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Rent of primary residence.....	7.714	385.649	408.838	410.606	6.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ²	26.018	376.897	399.032	400.828	6.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Medical care services.....	6.374	602.395	597.016	599.464	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7
Physicians' services ¹	1.777	415.611	412.011	412.930	-0.6	0.2	-1.0	0.6	0.2
Hospital services ^{1, 3}	1.968	383.150	402.222	404.407	5.5	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.5
Transportation services.....	6.127	373.598	411.892	409.749	9.7	-0.5	0.8	1.1	0.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.145	366.960	393.924	392.897	7.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.3
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.874	648.771	768.249	780.284	20.3	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.5
Airline fares.....	0.543	268.519	257.222	243.348	-9.4	-5.4	-0.9	-0.4	1.0

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, December 2023

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023	Sep. 2023- Oct. 2023	Oct. 2023- Nov. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023
All items.....	100.000	3.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Food.....	13.424	2.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Food at home.....	8.553	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.162	2.6	-0.7	0.2	0.5	-0.3
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.359	0.4	-1.3	-0.3	0.4	-1.5
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.060	2.2	-1.4	0.9	1.4	0.0
Breakfast cereal ¹	0.146	0.3	-2.4	0.6	0.8	-2.4
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.153	-0.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.1
Rice ^{1, 2, 3}	0.01	0.1	0.1	-0.9	0.4	0.1
Bakery products ¹	0.803	3.6	-0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.4
Bread ^{1, 2}	0.226	3.1	-0.3	1.0	-0.4	-0.3
White bread ^{1, 3}	0.02	2.7	0.2	1.0	-1.4	0.2
Bread other than white ^{1, 3}	0.02	3.6	-1.0	1.1	0.6	-1.0
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	0.121	4.1	-2.0	0.4	1.8	-1.4
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies ¹	0.205	2.6	-0.2	-1.0	0.7	-0.2
Cookies ^{1, 3}	0.02	2.7	0.1	-1.1	0.2	0.1
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1, 3}	0.02	3.8	-0.4	-0.3	1.0	-0.4
Other bakery products.....	0.251	4.4	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1, 3}	0.02	3.1	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³	0.02	7.7	0.8	1.1	2.2	0.1
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ³	0.02	2.3	-0.9	0.7	0.6	0.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.782	-0.1	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.5
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.670	2.3	-0.5	0.7	-0.4	0.0
Meats.....	1.044	3.6	-0.5	1.0	-0.4	0.2
Beef and veal.....	0.460	8.7	0.0	1.2	-0.3	0.2
Uncooked ground beef ¹	0.164	6.7	-0.7	1.5	-1.5	-0.7
Uncooked beef roasts ²	0.061	8.9	-2.1	4.1	1.7	-1.7
Uncooked beef steaks ²	0.189	11.2	1.4	0.5	-1.2	2.4
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1, 2}	0.045	5.6	-1.1	0.8	1.6	-1.1
Pork.....	0.331	0.1	-1.4	1.3	-1.0	0.3
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ²	0.142	-0.8	-1.2	1.3	-1.1	-0.2
Bacon and related products ³	0.02	1.6	-1.5	1.8	-2.1	0.3
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{2, 3}	0.02	-3.7	-0.5	0.1	0.5	-1.5
Ham.....	0.066	2.5	-2.4	0.5	-0.8	2.6
Ham, excluding canned ³	0.02	2.5	-2.5	0.5	-1.2	2.9
Pork chops ¹	0.045	-0.4	-0.9	3.5	-2.4	-0.9
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ²	0.079	-0.1	-1.2	1.5	-0.4	0.2
Other meats.....	0.253	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	-0.1
Frankfurters ³	0.02	2.2	-0.1	2.0	0.7	0.3
Lunchmeats ^{1, 2, 3}	0.02	0.3	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.2
Poultry ¹	0.346	1.2	-0.4	0.3	-0.9	-0.4
Chicken ^{1, 2}	0.276	0.7	0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.1
Fresh whole chicken ^{1, 3}	0.02	3.1	-0.4	0.2	1.4	-0.4
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1, 3}	0.02	0.0	0.5	0.2	-1.1	0.5
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ²	0.070	3.3	-2.3	1.2	-0.1	-1.7
Fish and seafood.....	0.279	-1.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.4	-0.3
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1, 2}	0.134	-2.5	-1.0	0.0	-0.3	-1.0
Processed fish and seafood ²	0.145	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	0.2	-0.1
Shelf stable fish and seafood ³	0.02	3.8	0.7	-1.0	1.8	1.1
Frozen fish and seafood ³	0.02	-2.8	-1.9	-1.1	0.1	-0.9
Eggs ¹	0.113	-23.8	8.9	0.1	2.2	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, December 2023 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023	Sep. 2023- Oct. 2023	Oct. 2023- Nov. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023
Dairy and related products.....	0.780	-1.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Milk ²	0.192	-1.8	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.5
Fresh whole milk ³		-2.3	0.4	1.6	0.0	0.8
Fresh milk other than whole ^{2, 3}		-1.4	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4
Cheese and related products ¹	0.237	-3.3	-0.2	0.5	-0.7	-0.2
Ice cream and related products.....	0.121	2.8	1.1	-1.4	0.8	1.0
Other dairy and related products ²	0.229	-0.8	-0.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.1
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.468	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.1
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.096	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	1.0	-0.5
Fresh fruits.....	0.593	3.6	-0.6	0.5	1.6	0.3
Apples.....	0.075	-5.9	-0.1	-7.9	0.4	0.2
Bananas ¹	0.088	1.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.0
Citrus fruits ²	0.179	5.4	-4.0	2.9	3.2	0.7
Oranges, including tangerines ³		5.3	-5.4	3.1	3.1	0.7
Other fresh fruits ²	0.251	6.4	1.3	3.4	0.4	1.6
Fresh vegetables.....	0.503	-4.8	-0.6	-1.3	0.3	-1.3
Potatoes.....	0.082	-2.8	-1.8	-2.7	4.6	-2.8
Lettuce.....	0.071	-16.7	-3.5	-1.1	-2.9	-4.0
Tomatoes.....	0.082	-7.2	1.2	-1.7	0.7	0.1
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.268	-1.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.0
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	0.372	2.7	1.3	1.0	-1.4	0.9
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	0.190	2.4	1.7	1.1	-0.8	1.4
Canned fruits ^{2, 3}		2.4	1.5	0.1	-0.2	0.9
Canned vegetables ^{2, 3}		2.1	1.1	1.7	-1.0	0.6
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	0.108	3.9	0.4	0.4	-2.2	0.5
Frozen vegetables ³		6.1	0.4	0.0	-2.6	0.9
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	0.073	1.7	1.6	1.5	-1.5	0.2
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1, 2, 3}		-1.5	2.2	1.8	-2.3	2.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	1.030	2.6	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.2
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	0.726	3.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
Carbonated drinks.....	0.304	2.9	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.6
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1, 2}	0.009	19.1	1.4	2.0	-1.2	1.4
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	0.413	3.9	0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.2
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	0.304	0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.5	-0.8
Coffee.....	0.193	-1.6	-1.4	-0.6	0.4	-1.1
Roasted coffee ³		-2.0	-1.1	-0.8	0.8	-1.0
Instant coffee ^{1, 3}		-0.5	-1.7	-1.1	0.2	-1.7
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1, 2}	0.111	3.7	0.2	-1.5	0.5	0.2
Other food at home.....	2.331	2.8	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1
Sugar and sweets ¹	0.306	5.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.2
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.041	6.9	0.3	1.6	-1.5	1.1
Candy and chewing gum ^{1, 2}	0.195	5.5	0.3	-0.7	0.6	0.3
Other sweets ²	0.070	3.4	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.3
Fats and oils.....	0.255	2.3	0.8	2.3	0.5	1.0
Butter and margarine ²	0.081	-2.8	-0.3	2.1	3.4	0.1
Butter ³		-2.9	0.2	2.1	4.3	0.3
Margarine ^{1, 3}		-1.8	0.3	0.5	-2.0	0.3
Salad dressing ²	0.060	3.0	0.8	1.7	-0.9	0.1
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	0.114	5.8	1.5	2.3	-0.9	2.6
Peanut butter ^{1, 2, 3}		3.0	2.6	1.5	-2.1	2.6
Other foods.....	1.770	2.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0
Soups.....	0.102	0.6	-0.1	0.1	1.2	-0.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.265	0.7	1.2	-0.7	-1.1	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, December 2023 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023	Sep. 2023- Oct. 2023	Oct. 2023- Nov. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023
Snacks.....	0.372	2.0	-0.4	0.0	-1.0	0.2
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.357	4.1	-0.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{2, 3}		3.4	-1.6	1.7	0.2	-1.2
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1, 2, 3}		3.3	-0.1	1.9	0.5	-0.1
Sauces and gravies ^{2, 3}		6.7	-0.1	0.7	0.9	0.3
Other condiments ³		2.1	0.2	0.1	-1.8	-0.4
Baby food and formula ^{1, 2}	0.040	7.3	-0.5	1.0	-0.4	-0.5
Other miscellaneous foods ²	0.636	2.4	-0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.5
Prepared salads ^{3, 4}		1.8	0.7	0.8	-1.6	0.3
Food away from home ¹	4.870	5.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Full service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	2.324	4.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	2.272	5.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1, 2}	0.076	3.3	-0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.1
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1, 3, 5}		2.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1, 2}	0.027	13.1	0.1	2.7	0.3	0.1
Other food away from home ^{1, 2}	0.171	6.6	0.0	-0.9	0.3	0.0
Energy.....	6.741	-2.0	-2.8	-2.5	-2.3	0.4
Energy commodities.....	3.473	-2.9	-5.7	-4.9	-5.8	-0.1
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.190	-11.8	-3.6	-3.4	-2.2	-3.3
Fuel oil ¹	0.131	-14.7	-5.5	-0.8	-2.7	-5.5
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁶	0.059	-5.0	0.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.4
Motor fuel.....	3.283	-2.3	-5.8	-4.9	-6.0	0.1
Gasoline (all types).....	3.194	-1.9	-5.8	-5.0	-6.0	0.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³		-2.2	-5.9	-5.7	-7.0	0.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3, 7}		-0.8	-5.2	-3.2	-5.6	0.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³		-0.1	-5.0	-3.1	-4.8	0.1
Other motor fuels ^{1, 2}	0.090	-15.2	-6.1	-1.1	-4.2	-6.1
Energy services.....	3.267	-1.1	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.9
Electricity.....	2.522	3.3	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.3
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.745	-13.8	-0.5	1.2	2.8	-0.4
All items less food and energy.....	79.836	3.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.781	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0
Household furnishings and supplies ⁸	4.230	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4
Window and floor coverings and other linens ²	0.291	-3.1	1.8	-1.5	-1.0	2.6
Floor coverings ^{1, 2}	0.082	0.9	2.1	0.1	-1.6	2.1
Window coverings ^{1, 2}	0.075	5.6	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.1
Other linens ²	0.133	-9.3	2.6	-4.3	-2.6	3.2
Furniture and bedding ¹	1.113	-4.3	-1.2	1.4	-1.1	-1.2
Bedroom furniture ¹	0.367	-1.7	-0.6	1.0	-1.0	-0.6
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1, 2}	0.541	-6.0	-1.6	0.5	-1.0	-1.6
Other furniture ²	0.199	-4.0	-1.4	4.3	-0.7	-1.7
Appliances ²	0.265	-4.0	-0.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.2
Major appliances ²	0.093	-10.3	2.0	-2.0	-0.8	1.2
Laundry equipment ^{1, 3}		-13.6	2.1	-5.0	-3.8	2.1
Other appliances ^{1, 2}	0.171	0.0	-1.7	-1.4	-1.8	-1.7
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	0.551	-1.1	-0.2	-1.1	-1.9	0.5
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	0.304	-1.0	-0.3	-0.9	-3.3	-0.3
Indoor plants and flowers ⁹	0.129	1.8	-0.5	1.3	0.7	-1.3
Dishes and flatware ^{1, 2}	0.038	-2.0	3.0	-1.1	-4.7	3.0
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	0.079	-5.5	-1.1	-2.0	-0.2	-1.2
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ²	1.050	0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-0.7	-0.4
Tools, hardware and supplies ²	0.267	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	1.7	0.1
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	0.550	1.2	-1.4	-1.7	-1.8	-1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, December 2023 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023	Sep. 2023- Oct. 2023	Oct. 2023- Nov. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023
Housekeeping supplies ¹	0.960	2.8	0.0	0.3	-0.5	0.0
Household cleaning products ^{1, 2}	0.326	3.8	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.0
Household paper products ^{1, 2}	0.177	2.7	0.7	0.2	-0.5	0.7
Miscellaneous household products ^{1, 2}	0.457	2.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.3
Apparel.....	2.464	1.0	-1.8	0.1	-1.3	0.1
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.646	1.3	-2.1	0.5	-2.4	-0.4
Men's apparel.....	0.478	1.8	-2.0	0.6	-2.0	0.0
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.064	-6.0	-4.7	1.5	1.8	-1.2
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ¹	0.175	3.3	-1.6	-0.5	-2.8	-1.6
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	0.119	3.8	-1.4	0.7	-1.5	0.1
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.111	2.0	-1.9	0.9	-5.3	-0.4
Boys' apparel.....	0.167	0.2	-2.2	-0.2	-3.4	-1.6
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.004	0.6	-2.4	-0.2	-1.2	0.3
Women's apparel.....	0.842	1.5	-2.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.9
Women's outerwear.....	0.047	2.7	-2.4	-5.9	-0.7	0.8
Women's dresses.....	0.093	0.5	-5.2	-3.1	0.7	-0.4
Women's suits and separates ²	0.380	0.4	-2.7	1.1	-2.1	0.4
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ²	0.311	3.1	-0.4	0.3	-1.0	3.3
Girls' apparel.....	0.162	-4.3	-4.1	-0.8	-2.4	-3.1
Footwear.....	0.501	0.7	-1.8	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4
Men's footwear ¹	0.183	1.3	-2.0	0.8	0.3	-2.0
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.117	-2.0	-1.5	-0.7	-1.7	-0.8
Women's footwear.....	0.200	1.9	-1.8	-1.3	-0.3	-0.5
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.100	1.2	-1.0	0.4	-1.4	-0.1
Jewelry and watches ⁶	0.213	2.2	1.7	1.2	-0.2	2.1
Watches ^{1, 6}	0.036	0.4	0.2	2.6	0.7	0.2
Jewelry ⁶	0.177	2.5	2.0	1.1	0.0	2.6
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ⁸	7.473	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.5	0.3
New vehicles.....	4.222	1.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.3
New cars ³		0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
New trucks ^{3, 10}		1.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.3
Used cars and trucks.....	2.544	-1.3	0.1	-0.8	1.6	0.5
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	0.467	-1.2	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.3
Tires ¹	0.316	-1.1	1.2	-0.2	-1.0	1.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1, 2}	0.151	-1.4	-1.5	-0.7	2.4	-1.5
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1, 3}		-0.8	-2.5	-1.0	3.6	-2.5
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1, 3}		-3.3	0.4	-0.5	1.3	0.4
Medical care commodities ¹	1.475	4.7	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.1
Medicinal drugs ^{1, 8}	1.361	4.8	-0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.2
Prescription drugs ¹	0.947	3.3	-0.4	0.8	0.5	-0.4
Nonprescription drugs ^{1, 8}	0.414	8.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1, 8}	0.114	4.1	1.2	-1.7	0.5	1.2
Recreation commodities ⁸	2.202	-1.2	-0.7	0.1	-0.6	-0.5
Video and audio products ⁸	0.262	-6.5	-2.1	0.5	-1.9	-1.3
Televisions.....	0.125	-10.3	-1.5	0.7	-1.6	0.1
Other video equipment ²	0.015	-2.8	-1.5	-0.6	-1.4	-0.4
Audio equipment ¹	0.053	-6.4	-4.9	0.6	-1.6	-4.9
Recorded music and music subscriptions ^{1, 2}	0.059	0.2	-1.5	0.5	-3.0	-1.5
Pets and pet products ¹	0.663	3.1	0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.5
Pet food ^{1, 2, 3}		5.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1, 2, 3}		0.1	1.4	0.1	-0.5	1.4
Sporting goods ¹	0.728	-2.5	-1.2	0.4	-0.6	-1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, December 2023 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023	Sep. 2023- Oct. 2023	Oct. 2023- Nov. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	0.419	-2.6	-1.3	0.5	-0.9	-1.3
Sports equipment ¹	0.301	-2.4	-0.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.9
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.022	6.4	-1.9	6.8	1.3	-0.1
Photographic equipment ^{2, 3}		6.4	-2.3	7.0	1.3	-0.4
Recreational reading materials ¹	0.111	0.4	-0.4	0.7	-0.3	-0.4
Newspapers and magazines ^{1, 2}	0.060	1.6	0.4	1.8	-0.3	0.4
Recreational books ^{1, 2}	0.051	-1.1	-1.5	-0.5	-0.3	-1.5
Other recreational goods ²	0.416	-2.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5
Toys.....	0.328	-4.5	-0.9	-0.9	-0.4	-0.7
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{2, 3}		-4.5	-0.3	-1.0	-0.2	-0.6
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1, 2}	0.024	10.6	3.2	-1.4	-0.9	3.2
Music instruments and accessories ^{1, 2}	0.052	3.9	-1.2	-0.1	-1.3	-1.2
Education and communication commodities ⁸	0.838	-7.2	-0.2	-1.3	-2.6	-0.2
Educational books and supplies ¹	0.091	-3.6	1.5	-0.6	-1.5	1.5
College textbooks ^{1, 3, 11}		-4.9	1.4	-0.3	-1.4	1.4
Information technology commodities ⁸	0.747	-7.6	-0.4	-1.4	-2.7	-0.4
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants ^{1, 4}	0.351	-3.6	-1.3	-0.8	-1.6	-1.3
Computer software and accessories ^{1, 2}	0.021	-9.9	-2.8	-1.3	-1.8	-2.8
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1, 2}	0.375	-10.9	0.6	-1.9	-3.7	0.6
Smartphones ^{1, 3, 12}		-14.4	0.3	-2.1	-3.7	0.3
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.837	2.5	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.502	1.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.194	1.9	0.1	0.7	-0.7	0.3
Distilled spirits at home ¹	0.086	0.8	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5
Whiskey at home ^{1, 3}		1.1	-0.8	-1.0	-0.1	-0.8
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{1, 3}		0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.2
Wine at home ¹	0.223	0.7	-0.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	0.335	4.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		4.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Wine away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		4.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.1
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		5.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4
Other goods ⁸	1.263	4.6	-0.6	1.1	0.1	-0.6
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	0.515	7.8	-0.1	1.9	1.1	-0.1
Cigarettes ^{1, 2}	0.428	7.8	-0.3	1.9	1.1	-0.3
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1, 2}	0.080	7.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Personal care products ¹	0.605	3.3	-1.1	0.4	-0.6	-1.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1, 2}	0.320	5.1	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.0
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	0.273	1.2	-2.3	0.7	-0.9	-2.3
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1, 2}	0.143	-0.9	-0.4	1.2	-0.6	-0.4
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³		-0.1	0.3	3.5	-0.7	0.1
Services less energy services.....	59.055	5.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Shelter.....	35.170	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Rent of shelter ¹³	34.795	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Rent of primary residence.....	7.714	6.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Lodging away from home ²	1.063	0.2	-1.1	-2.5	-0.9	0.4
Housing at school, excluding board ¹³	0.163	3.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.900	-0.5	-1.3	-2.9	-1.1	0.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹³	26.018	6.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, December 2023 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023	Sep. 2023- Oct. 2023	Oct. 2023- Nov. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹³ ..	24.598	6.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1, 2}	0.375	3.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.073	5.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.765	4.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Garbage and trash collection ^{1, 10}	0.308	6.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
Household operations ^{1, 2}						
Domestic services ^{1, 2}						
Gardening and lawncare services ^{1, 2}				-0.1	0.9	
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1, 2}	0.101	-3.4	-2.0	-3.1	0.0	-2.0
Repair of household items ^{1, 2}						
Medical care services.....	6.374	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7
Professional services.....	3.529	1.4	0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.3
Physicians' services ¹	1.777	-0.6	0.2	-1.0	0.6	0.2
Dental services.....	0.925	5.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1, 6}	0.312	2.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Services by other medical professionals ^{1, 6}	0.514	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hospital and related services ¹	2.308	5.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.5
Hospital services ^{1, 14}	1.968	5.5	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.5
Inpatient hospital services ^{1, 3, 14}		4.9	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.5
Outpatient hospital services ^{1, 3, 6}		6.7	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.8
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹⁴	0.189	4.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1, 5}	0.151	6.7	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.4
Health insurance ^{1, 5}	0.537	-27.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Transportation services.....	6.127	9.7	-0.5	0.8	1.1	0.1
Leased cars and trucks ^{1, 11}						
Car and truck rental ²	0.113	-12.1	-4.8	-1.5	-2.2	-0.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.145	7.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.3
Motor vehicle body work ¹	0.057	4.1	1.0	-0.7	-0.1	1.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	0.587	5.0	-0.5	0.3	0.5	-0.5
Motor vehicle repair ^{1, 2}	0.442	10.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.874	20.3	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.5
Motor vehicle fees ^{1, 2}	0.488	2.7	0.6	0.7	-1.1	0.6
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1, 2}	0.274	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Parking and other fees ^{1, 2}	0.193	3.3	1.1	1.6	-2.6	1.1
Parking fees and tolls ^{2, 3}		3.9	-0.9	0.6	-0.7	-1.0
Public transportation.....	0.736	-6.9	-4.1	0.0	1.0	0.7
Airline fares.....	0.543	-9.4	-5.4	-0.9	-0.4	1.0
Other intercity transportation.....	0.047	-3.0	-2.2	-0.7	-1.8	-2.3
Ship fare ^{1, 2, 3}		6.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.6	-0.6
Intracity transportation ¹	0.142	1.5	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.4
Intracity mass transit ^{1, 3, 8}		2.5	-0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.3
Recreation services ⁸	3.125	5.6	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.1
Video and audio services ⁸	0.994	5.3	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.7
Cable, satellite, and live streaming television service ¹⁰	0.878	5.6	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.7
Purchase, subscription, and rental of video ^{1, 2}	0.116	3.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	0.4
Video discs and other media ^{1, 2, 3}		9.6	0.8	-2.0	-2.2	0.8
Subscription and rental of video and video games ^{1, 2, 3}		2.0	0.4	-0.1	1.1	0.4
Pet services including veterinary ²	0.552	7.6	0.9	0.6	-0.1	0.8
Pet services ^{1, 2, 3}		0.7	0.0	-0.4	-2.1	0.0
Veterinarian services ^{2, 3}		10.8	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.2
Photographers and photo processing ^{1, 2}	0.039	6.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, December 2023 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023	Sep. 2023- Oct. 2023	Oct. 2023- Nov. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023
Other recreation services ²	1.537	5.2	1.6	0.2	0.3	1.6
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{1, 2} ..	0.663	2.9	1.5	-0.7	0.2	1.5
Admissions ¹	0.453	8.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.4
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1, 2, 3}		5.7	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.0
Admission to sporting events ^{1, 2, 3}		14.9	3.2	3.6	0.0	3.2
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1, 6}	0.187	6.6	1.8	0.9	-0.4	1.8
Education and communication services ⁸	4.805	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.157	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
College tuition and fees.....	1.171	1.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.312	4.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Day care and preschool ⁹	0.574	4.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1, 2} ..	0.026	2.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1
Postage and delivery services ²	0.072	0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.4
Postage.....	0.061	-0.1	0.0	-1.3	-0.9	0.6
Delivery services ²	0.011	5.1	-1.0	1.0	1.0	-0.7
Telephone services ^{1, 2}	1.598	-1.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Wireless telephone services ^{1, 2}	1.356	-3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Residential telephone services ^{1, 8}	0.243	4.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.8
Internet services and electronic information providers ^{1, 2}	0.971	3.7	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1
Other personal services ^{1, 8}	1.474	6.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Personal care services ¹	0.608	3.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1, 2}	0.608	3.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	0.866	8.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Legal services ^{1, 6}						
Funeral expenses ^{1, 6}	0.170	4.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1, 2}	0.144	5.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1, 2}	0.027	4.8	0.1	-0.7	0.6	0.1
Financial services ^{1, 6}	0.183	8.4	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.2
Checking account and other bank services ^{1, 2, 3} ..		4.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1, 2, 3}					-0.1	

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 2019=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, special aggregate indexes, December 2023

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Special aggregate indexes	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Dec. 2022	Nov. 2023	Dec. 2023	Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023	Sep. 2023- Oct. 2023	Oct. 2023- Nov. 2023	Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023
All items less food.....	86.576	293.722	304.249	303.866	3.5	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
All items less shelter.....	64.830	272.711	278.876	277.848	1.9	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
All items less food and shelter.....	51.406	261.854	267.522	266.227	1.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.2
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	44.666	263.147	269.409	269.032	2.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	42.122	266.999	273.983	273.566	2.5	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
All items less medical care.....	92.151	284.562	295.225	294.829	3.6	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
All items less energy.....	93.259	301.705	312.732	313.024	3.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Commodities.....	37.678	218.607	222.008	220.324	0.8	-0.8	-0.4	-0.7	0.1
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	18.237	161.642	163.154	162.267	0.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.1
Commodities less food.....	24.254	176.740	178.456	176.282	-0.3	-1.2	-0.8	-1.1	0.0
Commodities less food and beverages.....	23.417	173.135	174.724	172.516	-0.4	-1.3	-0.9	-1.2	0.0
Services.....	62.322	373.549	390.873	392.042	5.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Services less rent of shelter ¹	27.528	391.440	404.184	404.884	3.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
Services less medical care services.....	55.948	356.168	375.071	376.145	5.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Durables.....	12.121	125.624	124.570	124.061	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5
Nondurables.....	25.557	266.405	273.685	271.155	1.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.9	0.3
Nondurables less food.....	12.133	224.406	230.793	226.113	0.8	-2.0	-1.4	-1.9	0.2
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	11.296	220.948	227.296	222.337	0.6	-2.2	-1.6	-2.0	0.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	8.832	285.747	294.004	287.273	0.5	-2.3	-2.0	-2.2	0.2
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	9.669	283.802	291.903	285.811	0.7	-2.1	-1.8	-2.0	0.2
Housing.....	44.837	310.725	324.735	325.640	4.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Education and communication ²	5.643	144.922	144.743	144.806	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.1
Education ²	2.248	287.177	293.674	294.040	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Communication ²	3.395	75.452	74.213	74.205	-1.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	0.0
Information and information processing ²	3.323	71.091	69.887	69.882	-1.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	0.0
Information technology, hardware and services ³	1.725	7.083	6.981	6.973	-1.6	-0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-0.1
Recreation ²	5.327	133.172	136.292	136.811	2.7	0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.4
Video and audio ²	1.256	112.507	115.469	115.495	2.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.2
Pets, pet products and services ²	1.216	209.069	218.164	219.648	5.1	0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.6
Photography ²	0.063	82.174	87.842	87.336	6.3	-0.6	2.2	0.5	0.1
Food and beverages.....	14.261	314.459	322.703	322.933	2.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Domestically produced farm food.....	7.156	309.885	313.939	313.710	1.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.1
Other services.....	9.404	395.485	407.515	409.266	3.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5
Apparel less footwear.....	1.963	116.146	119.489	117.348	1.0	-1.8	0.2	-1.5	0.2
Fuels and utilities.....	4.531	307.348	306.379	306.768	-0.2	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.6
Household energy.....	3.457	261.904	256.961	257.327	-1.7	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.7
Medical care.....	7.849	551.002	551.769	553.485	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
Transportation.....	16.883	255.993	267.035	263.375	2.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.6	0.2
Private transportation.....	16.147	254.846	266.755	263.427	3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	0.2
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.889	125.674	126.890	125.975	0.2	-0.7	-0.4	0.9	-0.2
Utilities and public transportation.....	7.554	254.138	253.803	253.458	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4
Household furnishings and operations.....	5.136	145.972	147.190	146.600	0.4	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4
Other goods and services.....	2.737	518.088	547.960	546.784	5.5	-0.2	0.6	0.2	-0.2
Personal care.....	2.222	263.813	277.785	277.089	5.0	-0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.3

¹ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index, December 2023

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Area	Pricing Schedule ¹	Percent change to Dec. 2023 from:			Percent change to Nov. 2023 from:		
		Dec. 2022	Oct. 2023	Nov. 2023	Nov. 2022	Sep. 2023	Oct. 2023
U.S. city average.....	M	3.4	-0.3	-0.1	3.1	-0.2	-0.2
Region and area size²							
Northeast.....	M	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
Northeast - Size Class A.....	M	3.1	0.0	0.1	3.0	-0.1	-0.1
Northeast - Size Class B/C ³	M	1.9	-0.1	-0.2	2.0	0.1	0.1
New England ⁴	M	2.3	0.2	-0.1	2.0	0.5	0.4
Middle Atlantic ⁴	M	2.7	-0.1	0.0	2.8	-0.2	-0.1
Midwest.....	M	3.2	-0.4	-0.2	2.9	-0.3	-0.2
Midwest - Size Class A.....	M	3.3	-0.3	-0.1	2.9	-0.3	-0.3
Midwest - Size Class B/C ³	M	3.1	-0.4	-0.3	2.9	-0.2	-0.1
East North Central ⁴	M	3.1	-0.2	-0.1	2.6	-0.2	-0.1
West North Central ⁴	M	3.3	-0.7	-0.4	3.6	-0.4	-0.3
South.....	M	3.7	-0.2	-0.1	3.4	-0.2	-0.2
South - Size Class A.....	M	4.2	0.1	0.0	3.9	-0.1	0.0
South - Size Class B/C ³	M	3.4	-0.4	-0.1	3.2	-0.3	-0.2
South Atlantic ⁴	M	3.7	-0.2	0.0	3.4	-0.2	-0.1
East South Central ⁴	M	3.7	-0.6	-0.3	4.0	-0.4	-0.3
West South Central ⁴	M	3.6	-0.1	0.0	3.2	-0.2	-0.1
West.....	M	3.6	-0.5	-0.1	3.3	-0.4	-0.4
West - Size Class A.....	M	3.7	-0.5	-0.1	3.4	-0.3	-0.4
West - Size Class B/C ³	M	3.5	-0.6	-0.2	3.1	-0.4	-0.5
Mountain ⁴	M	3.0	-0.6	-0.1	2.9	-0.5	-0.6
Pacific ⁴	M	3.8	-0.5	-0.1	3.5	-0.3	-0.4
Size classes							
Size Class A ⁵	M	3.6	-0.2	0.0	3.4	-0.2	-0.2
Size Class B/C ³	M	3.1	-0.4	-0.2	3.0	-0.3	-0.2
Selected local areas							
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	M	3.3	-0.5	0.0	2.5	-0.2	-0.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	M	3.5	-0.3	0.0	2.8	-0.5	-0.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	M	2.9	-0.2	0.1	3.0	-0.3	-0.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	2	3.6	-0.1				
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD ⁶	2	2.1	-0.3				
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	2	4.5	0.0				
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	2	4.5	-0.1				
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	2	5.7	-0.2				
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	2	3.9	0.0				
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ ⁷	2	2.7	-0.9				
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA.....	2	2.6	-0.4				
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	2	4.4	-0.3				
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	2	2.8	-0.2				
Urban Alaska.....	2	1.8	-1.1				
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	1				2.4	0.4	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	1				5.2	0.9	
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	1				4.5	-0.3	
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	1				2.8	-0.4	
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA ⁴	1				4.3	0.0	
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA.....	1				5.2	-0.2	
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL ⁸	1				5.2	-0.4	
Urban Hawaii.....	1				3.6	0.8	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV ⁶	1				2.8	-0.3	

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced every month in all areas. Most other goods and services are priced as indicated: M - Every month.

¹ 1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November. 2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2017=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ 1998 - 2017 indexes based on substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a 1987=100 base.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

Table 5. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, all items index, December 2023

[Percent changes]

Month Year	Unadjusted 1-month percent change		Unadjusted 12-month percent change	
	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U
December 2010.....			1.3	1.5
December 2011.....			2.9	3.0
December 2012.....			1.5	1.7
December 2013.....			1.3	1.5
December 2014.....			0.5	0.8
December 2015.....			0.4	0.7
December 2016.....			1.8	2.1
December 2017.....			1.7	2.1
December 2018.....			1.5	1.9
December 2019.....			1.8	2.3
December 2020.....			1.5	1.4
January 2021.....	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4
February 2021.....	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.7
March 2021.....	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.6
April 2021.....	0.8	0.8	4.0	4.2
May 2021.....	0.7	0.8	4.9	5.0
June 2021.....	0.8	0.9	5.1	5.4
July 2021.....	0.5	0.5	5.0	5.4
August 2021.....	0.1	0.2	4.8	5.3
September 2021.....	0.3	0.3	5.0	5.4
October 2021.....	0.7	0.8	5.8	6.2
November 2021.....	0.4	0.5	6.4	6.8
December 2021.....	0.2	0.3	6.5	7.0
January 2022.....	0.8	0.8	6.8	7.5
February 2022.....	0.9	0.9	7.3	7.9
March 2022.....	1.4	1.3	8.1	8.5
April 2022.....	0.6	0.6	7.9	8.3
May 2022.....	1.1	1.1	8.3	8.6
June 2022.....	1.2	1.4	8.7	9.1
July 2022.....	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.5
August 2022.....	-0.1	0.0	7.9	8.3
September 2022.....	0.3	0.2	7.9	8.2
October 2022.....	0.5	0.4	7.6	7.7
November 2022.....	-0.1	-0.1	7.0	7.1
December 2022.....	-0.3	-0.3	6.4	6.5
January 2023.....	0.8	0.8	6.4	6.4
February 2023.....	0.6	0.6	6.0	6.0
March 2023.....	0.3	0.3	4.9	5.0
April 2023.....	0.5	0.5	4.8	4.9
May 2023.....	0.2	0.3	3.9	4.0
June 2023.....	0.3	0.3	3.0	3.0
July 2023.....	0.2	0.2	3.2	3.2
August 2023.....	0.4	0.4	3.7	3.7
September 2023.....	0.2	0.2	3.7	3.7
October 2023.....	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.2
November 2023.....	-0.2	-0.2	3.0	3.1
December 2023.....	-0.1	-0.1	3.2	3.4

¹ The C-CPI-U is designed to be a closer approximation to a cost-of-living index in that it, in its final form, accounts for any substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices. Since the expenditure data required for the calculation of the C-CPI-U are available only with a time lag, the C-CPI-U is issued first in preliminary form using the latest available expenditure data at that time and is subject to four revisions.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 1-month analysis table
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Nov. 2023-Dec. 2023	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Nov. 2023-Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	0.3		0.04	L-Sep.2023	0.4
Food.....	13.424	0.2	0.028	0.09	-	-
Food at home.....	8.553	0.1	0.012	0.13	-	-
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.162	-0.3	-0.003	0.28	S-Sep.2023	-0.4
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.359	-1.5	-0.005	0.45	S-Oct.2018	-1.8
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.060	0.0	0.000	0.99	S-Aug.2023	-0.9
Breakfast cereal ⁴	0.146	-2.4	-0.004	0.86	S-Jan.2007	-2.4
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.153	-0.1	0.000	0.59	L-Sep.2023	0.5
Rice ^{4, 5, 6}		0.1		0.80	S-Oct.2023	-0.9
Bakery products ⁴	0.803	-0.4	-0.003	0.37	S-Jan.2021	-0.4
Bread ^{4, 5}	0.226	-0.3	-0.001	0.56	L-Oct.2023	1.0
White bread ^{4, 6}		0.2		0.85	L-Oct.2023	1.0
Bread other than white ^{4, 6}		-1.0		0.78	S-Aug.2023	-1.2
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ⁵	0.121	-1.4	-0.002	0.87	S-Aug.2021	-1.7
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies ⁴	0.205	-0.2	0.000	0.66	S-Oct.2023	-1.0
Cookies ^{4, 6}		0.1		0.89	S-Oct.2023	-1.1
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{4, 6}		-0.4		1.29	S-Sep.2023	-1.0
Other bakery products.....	0.251	0.4	0.001	0.79	S-Sep.2023	-0.4
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{4, 6}		0.2		0.99	-	-
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁶		0.1		1.05	S-Jul.2023	-1.3
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ⁶		0.2		1.31	S-Sep.2023	-2.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.782	0.5	0.010	0.27	L-Oct.2023	0.7
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.670	0.0	0.000	0.28	L-Oct.2023	0.7
Meats.....	1.044	0.2	0.002	0.34	L-Oct.2023	1.0
Beef and veal.....	0.460	0.2	0.001	0.54	L-Oct.2023	1.2
Uncooked ground beef ⁴	0.164	-0.7	-0.001	0.67	L-Oct.2023	1.5
Uncooked beef roasts ⁵	0.061	-1.7	-0.001	1.57	S-Jun.2023	-2.9
Uncooked beef steaks ⁵	0.189	2.4	0.005	0.83	L-Aug.2023	2.4
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{4, 5}	0.045	-1.1	-0.001	0.91	S-Feb.2023	-1.2
Pork.....	0.331	0.3	0.001	0.56	L-Oct.2023	1.3
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁵	0.142	-0.2	0.000	0.80	L-Oct.2023	1.3
Bacon and related products ⁶		0.3		0.98	L-Oct.2023	1.8
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{5, 6}		-1.5		1.08	S-Apr.2023	-1.8
Ham.....	0.066	2.6	0.002	1.28	L-Feb.2023	3.3
Ham, excluding canned ⁶		2.9		1.75	L-Feb.2023	3.9
Pork chops ⁴	0.045	-0.9	0.000	1.25	L-Oct.2023	3.5
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ⁵	0.079	0.2	0.000	1.18	L-Oct.2023	1.5
Other meats.....	0.253	-0.1	0.000	0.54	S-Aug.2023	-0.9
Frankfurters ⁶		0.3		1.63	S-Aug.2023	-3.1
Lunchmeats ^{4, 5, 6}		0.2		0.57	L-Oct.2023	1.3
Poultry ⁴	0.346	-0.4	-0.001	0.60	L-Oct.2023	0.3
Chicken ^{4, 5}	0.276	0.1	0.000	0.71	L-Oct.2023	0.3
Fresh whole chicken ^{4, 6}		-0.4		0.98	S-Sep.2023	-1.1
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{4, 6}		0.5		0.87	L-Sep.2023	0.6
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ⁵	0.070	-1.7	-0.001	1.16	S-May 2023	-2.0
Fish and seafood.....	0.279	-0.3	-0.001	0.62	S-Sep.2023	-1.2
Fresh fish and seafood ^{4, 5}	0.134	-1.0	-0.001	0.84	S-Sep.2023	-1.3
Processed fish and seafood ⁵	0.145	-0.1	0.000	0.89	S-Oct.2023	-0.4
Shelf stable fish and seafood ⁶		1.1		1.31	S-Oct.2023	-1.0
Frozen fish and seafood ⁶		-0.9		1.04	S-Oct.2023	-1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Eggs ⁴	0.113	8.9	0.010	0.83	L-Dec.2022	11.1
Dairy and related products.....	0.780	0.3	0.002	0.32	L-Oct.2023	0.3
Milk ⁵	0.192	0.5	0.001	0.47	L-Oct.2023	1.0
Fresh whole milk ⁶		0.8		0.62	L-Oct.2023	1.6
Fresh milk other than whole ^{5, 6}		0.4		0.51	L-Oct.2023	0.7
Cheese and related products ⁴	0.237	-0.2	0.000	0.53	L-Oct.2023	0.5
Ice cream and related products.....	0.121	1.0	0.001	0.86	L-Jul.2023	1.5
Other dairy and related products ⁵	0.229	-0.1	0.000	0.69	L-Oct.2023	0.4
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.468	-0.1	-0.002	0.38	S-Aug.2023	-0.2
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.096	-0.5	-0.005	0.46	S-Mar.2023	-1.7
Fresh fruits.....	0.593	0.3	0.002	0.65	S-Sep.2023	-0.1
Apples.....	0.075	0.2	0.000	1.14	S-Oct.2023	-7.9
Bananas ⁴	0.088	0.0	0.000	0.60	L-Aug.2023	0.0
Citrus fruits ⁵	0.179	0.7	0.001	1.19	S-Aug.2023	-0.5
Oranges, including tangerines ⁶		0.7		1.53	S-Aug.2023	-0.4
Other fresh fruits ⁵	0.251	1.6	0.004	1.15	L-Oct.2023	3.4
Fresh vegetables.....	0.503	-1.3	-0.007	0.47	S-Oct.2023	-1.3
Potatoes.....	0.082	-2.8	-0.003	0.97	S-Jan.2023	-2.9
Lettuce.....	0.071	-4.0	-0.003	1.22	S-Mar.2023	-5.7
Tomatoes.....	0.082	0.1	0.000	1.08	S-Oct.2023	-1.7
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.268	0.0	0.000	0.65	L-Aug.2023	0.0
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.372	0.9	0.004	0.45	L-Oct.2023	1.0
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.190	1.4	0.003	0.73	L-Jul.2023	1.5
Canned fruits ^{5, 6}		0.9		0.82	L-Sep.2023	2.9
Canned vegetables ^{5, 6}		0.6		0.83	L-Oct.2023	1.7
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.108	0.5	0.001	0.72	L-Sep.2023	0.6
Frozen vegetables ⁶		0.9		0.99	L-Jul.2023	0.9
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁵	0.073	0.2	0.000	0.70	L-Oct.2023	1.5
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{4, 5, 6}		2.2		0.82	L-May 2023	2.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	1.030	0.2	0.002	0.40	S-Oct.2023	-0.1
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁵	0.726	0.5	0.004	0.47	-	-
Carbonated drinks.....	0.304	0.6	0.002	0.84	S-Sep.2023	-1.1
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{4, 5}	0.009	1.4	0.000	0.97	L-Oct.2023	2.0
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁵	0.413	0.2	0.001	0.56	L-May 2023	1.7
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁵	0.304	-0.8	-0.002	0.69	S-Aug.2023	-0.9
Coffee.....	0.193	-1.1	-0.002	0.93	S-Apr.2023	-1.4
Roasted coffee ⁶		-1.0		1.09	S-Aug.2023	-1.1
Instant coffee ^{4, 6}		-1.7		1.03	S-Mar.2023	-2.4
Other beverage materials including tea ^{4, 5}	0.111	0.2	0.000	0.76	S-Oct.2023	-1.5
Other food at home.....	2.331	0.1	0.003	0.23	L-Oct.2023	0.3
Sugar and sweets ⁴	0.306	0.2	0.001	0.49	L-Sep.2023	0.3
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.041	1.1	0.000	0.62	L-Oct.2023	1.6
Candy and chewing gum ^{4, 5}	0.195	0.3	0.001	0.72	S-Oct.2023	-0.7
Other sweets ⁵	0.070	0.3	0.000	0.82	S-Oct.2023	-0.4
Fats and oils.....	0.255	1.0	0.002	0.60	L-Oct.2023	2.3
Butter and margarine ⁵	0.081	0.1	0.000	1.08	S-Aug.2023	-1.1
Butter ⁶		0.3		1.34	S-Aug.2023	-1.8
Margarine ^{4, 6}		0.3		1.88	L-Oct.2023	0.5
Salad dressing ⁵	0.060	0.1	0.000	1.21	L-Oct.2023	1.7
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁵	0.114	2.6	0.003	0.86	L-Dec.2022	3.3
Peanut butter ^{4, 5, 6}		2.6		0.92	L-Jul.2022	3.5
Other foods.....	1.770	0.0	0.000	0.27	L-Oct.2023	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Nov. 2023-Dec. 2023	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Nov. 2023-Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Soups.....	0.102	-0.2	0.000	1.22	S-Sep.2023	-2.3
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.265	1.2	0.003	0.56	L-Mar.2023	1.6
Snacks.....	0.372	0.2	0.001	0.62	L-Sep.2023	1.5
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.357	0.0	0.000	0.48	—	—
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{5, 6}		-1.2		0.91	S-Apr.2023	-1.7
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.1		1.19	S-Sep.2023	-0.3
Sauces and gravies ^{5, 6}		0.3		0.76	S-Sep.2023	0.0
Other condiments ⁶		-0.4		1.27	L-Oct.2023	0.1
Baby food and formula ^{4, 5}	0.040	-0.5	0.000	1.03	S-Jun.2023	-1.3
Other miscellaneous foods ⁵	0.636	-0.5	-0.003	0.60	S-Apr.2021	-0.5
Prepared salads ^{6, 7}		0.3		1.16	L-Oct.2023	0.8
Food away from home ⁴	4.870	0.3	0.016	0.12	S-Aug.2023	0.3
Full service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	2.324	0.3	0.006	0.13	S-Oct.2023	0.3
Limited service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	2.272	0.4	0.010	0.15	—	—
Food at employee sites and schools ^{4, 5}	0.076	-0.1	0.000	1.84	S-Apr.2023	-0.1
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{4, 6, 8}		-0.1		0.80	S-May 2023	-0.3
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{4, 5}	0.027	0.1	0.000	0.50	S-Jul.2023	-0.3
Other food away from home ^{4, 5}	0.171	0.0	0.000	0.14	S-Oct.2023	-0.9
Energy.....	6.741	0.4	0.028	0.20	L-Sep.2023	1.5
Energy commodities.....	3.473	-0.1	-0.002	0.17	L-Sep.2023	2.3
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.190	-3.3	-0.006	1.27	S-Oct.2023	-3.4
Fuel oil ⁴	0.131	-5.5	-0.007	1.80	S-May 2023	-7.7
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁹	0.059	-0.4	0.000	0.66	S-Sep.2023	-1.4
Motor fuel.....	3.283	0.1	0.004	0.17	L-Sep.2023	2.2
Gasoline (all types).....	3.194	0.2	0.006	0.17	L-Sep.2023	2.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶		0.2		0.73	L-Sep.2023	1.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6, 10}		0.6		0.62	L-Sep.2023	2.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶		0.1		0.62	L-Sep.2023	3.5
Other motor fuels ^{4, 5}	0.090	-6.1	-0.005	0.35	S-Dec.2022	-8.5
Energy services.....	3.267	0.9	0.031	0.43	S-Oct.2023	0.5
Electricity.....	2.522	1.3	0.033	0.40	S-Oct.2023	0.3
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.745	-0.4	-0.003	0.69	S-Sep.2023	-1.9
All items less food and energy.....	79.836	0.3	0.246	0.04	—	—
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.781	0.0	-0.001	0.07	L-May 2023	0.6
Household furnishings and supplies ¹¹	4.230	-0.4	-0.015	0.25	L-Oct.2023	-0.2
Window and floor coverings and other linens ⁵	0.291	2.6	0.008	1.13	L-Sep.2021	2.9
Floor coverings ^{4, 5}	0.082	2.1	0.002	1.09	L-Aug.2022	3.6
Window coverings ^{4, 5}	0.075	0.1	0.000	2.27	S-Sep.2023	-1.7
Other linens ⁵	0.133	3.2	0.004	1.59	L-Sep.2021	6.1
Furniture and bedding ⁴	1.113	-1.2	-0.013	0.50	S-Sep.2023	-1.2
Bedroom furniture ⁴	0.367	-0.6	-0.002	0.71	L-Oct.2023	1.0
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{4, 5}	0.541	-1.6	-0.008	0.80	S-Oct.2022	-1.9
Other furniture ⁵	0.199	-1.7	-0.003	1.00	S-Aug.2023	-2.1
Appliances ⁵	0.265	-0.2	-0.001	0.68	L-Aug.2023	-0.2
Major appliances ⁵	0.093	1.2	0.001	1.08	L-Mar.2022	2.0
Laundry equipment ^{4, 6}		2.1		1.29	L-Mar.2023	2.6
Other appliances ^{4, 5}	0.171	-1.7	-0.003	0.78	L-Oct.2023	-1.4
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁵	0.551	0.5	0.003	0.63	L-Sep.2023	0.6
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ⁴	0.304	-0.3	-0.001	0.99	L-Sep.2023	0.5
Indoor plants and flowers ¹²	0.129	-1.3	-0.002	0.84	S-Jul.2023	-1.8
Dishes and flatware ^{4, 5}	0.038	3.0	0.001	1.37	L-Jan.2023	3.3
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ⁵	0.079	-1.2	-0.001	0.80	S-Oct.2023	-2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵ . . .	1.050	-0.4	-0.004	0.52	L-Sep.2023	0.0
Tools, hardware and supplies ⁵	0.267	0.1	0.000	0.59	S-Oct.2023	-0.5
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.550	-1.2	-0.006	0.63	L-Sep.2023	0.0
Housekeeping supplies ⁴	0.960	0.0	0.000	0.37	L-Oct.2023	0.3
Household cleaning products ^{4, 5}	0.326	0.0	0.000	0.52	L-Oct.2023	0.1
Household paper products ^{4, 5}	0.177	0.7	0.001	0.52	L-Apr.2023	1.4
Miscellaneous household products ^{4, 5}	0.457	-0.3	-0.002	0.52	L-Oct.2023	0.4
Apparel	2.464	0.1	0.002	0.34	L-Oct.2023	0.1
Men's and boys' apparel	0.646	-0.4	-0.003	0.57	L-Oct.2023	0.5
Men's apparel	0.478	0.0	0.000	0.64	L-Oct.2023	0.6
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	0.064	-1.2	-0.001	1.73	S-Sep.2023	-3.9
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ⁴	0.175	-1.6	-0.003	0.75	L-Oct.2023	-0.5
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁵	0.119	0.1	0.000	1.19	L-Oct.2023	0.7
Men's pants and shorts	0.111	-0.4	-0.001	1.37	L-Oct.2023	0.9
Boys' apparel	0.167	-1.6	-0.003	1.09	L-Oct.2023	-0.2
Women's and girls' apparel	1.004	0.3	0.003	0.63	L-Aug.2023	0.7
Women's apparel	0.842	0.9	0.008	0.64	L-Aug.2023	1.1
Women's outerwear	0.047	0.8	0.000	1.66	L-Aug.2023	3.6
Women's dresses	0.093	-0.4	0.000	1.35	S-Oct.2023	-3.1
Women's suits and separates ⁵	0.380	0.4	0.001	1.02	L-Oct.2023	1.1
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ⁵	0.311	3.3	0.010	0.94	L-Feb.2009	4.6
Girls' apparel	0.162	-3.1	-0.005	1.48	S-Mar.2021	-3.7
Footwear	0.501	-0.4	-0.002	0.43	L-Oct.2023	-0.4
Men's footwear ⁴	0.183	-2.0	-0.004	0.72	S-Dec.2022	-2.4
Boys' and girls' footwear	0.117	-0.8	-0.001	0.98	L-Oct.2023	-0.7
Women's footwear	0.200	-0.5	-0.001	0.63	S-Oct.2023	-1.3
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	0.100	-0.1	0.000	1.35	L-Oct.2023	0.4
Jewelry and watches ⁹	0.213	2.1	0.005	1.24	L-Dec.2021	2.2
Watches ^{4, 9}	0.036	0.2	0.000	0.76	S-Sep.2023	-3.9
Jewelry ⁹	0.177	2.6	0.005	1.66	L-Mar.2022	2.8
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹¹	7.473	0.3	0.024	0.03	S-Oct.2023	-0.4
New vehicles	4.222	0.3	0.011	0.04	L-Sep.2023	0.3
New cars ⁶		0.0		0.11	—	—
New trucks ^{6, 13}		0.3		0.07	L-Sep.2023	0.3
Used cars and trucks	2.544	0.5	0.013	0.02	S-Oct.2023	-0.8
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ⁴	0.467	0.3	0.001	0.37	L-Apr.2023	0.6
Tires ⁴	0.316	1.2	0.004	0.47	L-Aug.2022	1.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{4, 5}	0.151	-1.5	-0.002	0.68	S-EVER	—
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{4, 6}		-2.5		0.86	S-EVER	—
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{4, 6}		0.4		0.65	S-Oct.2023	-0.5
Medical care commodities ⁴	1.475	-0.1	-0.002	0.21	S-Sep.2023	-0.3
Medicinal drugs ^{4, 11}	1.361	-0.2	-0.003	0.22	S-Sep.2023	-0.4
Prescription drugs ⁴	0.947	-0.4	-0.003	0.16	S-Sep.2023	-0.7
Nonprescription drugs ^{4, 11}	0.414	0.1	0.000	0.66	S-Oct.2023	0.1
Medical equipment and supplies ^{4, 11}	0.114	1.2	0.001	0.75	L-May 2023	2.3
Recreation commodities ¹¹	2.202	-0.5	-0.011	0.23	L-Oct.2023	0.1
Video and audio products ¹¹	0.262	-1.3	-0.003	0.47	L-Oct.2023	0.5
Televisions	0.125	0.1	0.000	0.66	L-Oct.2023	0.7
Other video equipment ⁵	0.015	-0.4	0.000	1.02	L-Sep.2023	-0.4
Audio equipment ⁴	0.053	-4.9	-0.003	0.92	S-Dec.2017	-5.4
Recorded music and music subscriptions ^{4, 5}	0.059	-1.5	-0.001	0.58	L-Oct.2023	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Nov. 2023-Dec. 2023	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Nov. 2023-Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Pets and pet products ⁴	0.663	0.5	0.003	0.40	L-Sep.2023	0.6
Pet food ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.1		0.50	S-Aug.2023	-0.1
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{4, 5, 6}		1.4		0.77	L-Oct.2022	1.4
Sporting goods ⁴	0.728	-1.2	-0.008	0.48	S-Dec.2021	-1.2
Sports vehicles including bicycles ⁴	0.419	-1.3	-0.006	0.67	S-May 2023	-1.3
Sports equipment ⁴	0.301	-0.9	-0.003	0.57	S-Nov.2022	-0.9
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.022	-0.1	0.000	0.84	S-Aug.2023	-2.6
Photographic equipment ^{5, 6}		-0.4		0.99	S-Aug.2023	-2.8
Recreational reading materials ⁴	0.111	-0.4	0.000	1.00	S-Aug.2023	-0.9
Newspapers and magazines ^{4, 5}	0.060	0.4	0.000	1.45	L-Oct.2023	1.8
Recreational books ^{4, 5}	0.051	-1.5	-0.001	1.00	S-Jun.2023	-2.4
Other recreational goods ⁵	0.416	-0.5	-0.002	0.57	—	—
Toys.....	0.328	-0.7	-0.002	0.65	S-Oct.2023	-0.9
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{5, 6}		-0.6		0.72	S-Oct.2023	-1.0
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{4, 5}	0.024	3.2	0.001	1.24	L-Sep.2023	3.5
Music instruments and accessories ^{4, 5}	0.052	-1.2	-0.001	0.45	L-Oct.2023	-0.1
Education and communication commodities ¹¹	0.838	-0.2	-0.002	0.61	L-Sep.2023	0.3
Educational books and supplies ⁴	0.091	1.5	0.001	0.67	L-May 2022	2.2
College textbooks ^{4, 6, 14}		1.4		0.95	L-May 2022	2.5
Information technology commodities ¹¹	0.747	-0.4	-0.003	0.69	L-Sep.2023	0.3
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants ^{4, 7}	0.351	-1.3	-0.005	0.91	L-Oct.2023	-0.8
Computer software and accessories ^{4, 5}	0.021	-2.8	-0.001	1.80	S-Sep.2021	-3.5
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{4, 5}	0.375	0.6	0.002	0.96	L-Apr.2023	1.1
Smartphones ^{4, 6, 15}		0.3		1.18	L-May 2023	0.7
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.837	0.3	0.003	0.20	L-Sep.2023	0.8
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.502	0.4	0.002	0.24	L-Sep.2023	0.8
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.194	0.3	0.001	0.39	L-Oct.2023	0.7
Distilled spirits at home ⁴	0.086	-0.5	0.000	0.31	S-Mar.2023	-0.9
Whiskey at home ^{4, 6}		-0.8		0.46	S-Oct.2023	-1.0
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{4, 6}		-0.2		0.37	S-Aug.2023	-0.5
Wine at home ⁴	0.223	-0.1	0.000	0.40	L-Oct.2023	0.0
Alcoholic beverages away from home ⁴	0.335	0.2	0.001	0.25	L-Oct.2023	0.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.33	—	—
Wine away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.1		0.41	S-Oct.2023	-0.1
Distilled spirits away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		0.4		0.34	L-Sep.2023	0.7
Other goods ¹¹	1.263	-0.6	-0.007	0.23	S-Dec.2019	-0.8
Tobacco and smoking products ⁴	0.515	-0.1	0.000	0.23	S-Dec.2022	-0.1
Cigarettes ^{4, 5}	0.428	-0.3	-0.001	0.25	S-Apr.2023	-0.3
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{4, 5}	0.080	1.1	0.001	0.57	S-Sep.2023	-0.8
Personal care products ⁴	0.605	-1.1	-0.007	0.35	S-Dec.2019	-1.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{4, 5}	0.320	0.0	0.000	0.45	L-Oct.2023	0.1
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ⁴	0.273	-2.3	-0.006	0.44	S-May 2001	-2.9
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{4, 5}	0.143	-0.4	-0.001	0.90	L-Oct.2023	1.2
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁶		0.1		0.94	L-Oct.2023	3.5
Services less energy services.....	59.055	0.4	0.257	0.05	S-Oct.2023	0.3
Shelter.....	35.170	0.5	0.160	0.06	L-Sep.2023	0.6
Rent of shelter ¹⁶	34.795	0.4	0.147	0.06	S-Oct.2023	0.3
Rent of primary residence.....	7.714	0.4	0.032	0.05	S-Jul.2023	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Nov. 2023-Dec. 2023	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Nov. 2023-Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Lodging away from home ⁵	1.063	0.4	0.004	1.24	L-Sep.2023	3.7
Housing at school, excluding board ¹⁶	0.163	0.3	0.000	0.05	—	—
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.900	0.4	0.004	1.42	L-Sep.2023	4.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹⁶	26.018	0.5	0.123	0.05	—	—
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹⁶ ..	24.598	0.5	0.116	0.05	—	—
Tenants' and household insurance ^{4, 5}	0.375	0.3	0.001	0.14	S-Aug.2023	0.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁵	1.073	0.1	0.001	0.12	S-Mar.2022	0.1
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.765	0.1	0.001	0.13	S-Oct.2022	0.0
Garbage and trash collection ^{4, 13}	0.308	0.1	0.000	0.16	S-Oct.2023	0.1
Household operations ^{4, 5}						
Domestic services ^{4, 5}						
Gardening and lawncare services ^{4, 5}						
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{4, 5}	0.101	-2.0	-0.002	0.88	S-Oct.2023	-3.1
Repair of household items ^{4, 5}						
Medical care services.....	6.374	0.7	0.045	0.10	L-Sep.2022	0.8
Professional services.....	3.529	0.3	0.011	0.15	S-Oct.2023	-0.3
Physicians' services ⁴	1.777	0.2	0.004	0.18	S-Oct.2023	-1.0
Dental services.....	0.925	0.8	0.008	0.25	L-Aug.2023	1.6
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{4, 9}	0.312	-0.2	-0.001	0.36	—	—
Services by other medical professionals ^{4, 9}	0.514	0.0	0.000	0.21	—	—
Hospital and related services ⁴	2.308	0.5	0.011	0.13	L-Oct.2023	1.0
Hospital services ^{4, 17}	1.968	0.5	0.011	0.15	L-Oct.2023	1.1
Inpatient hospital services ^{4, 6, 17}		0.5		0.28	L-Oct.2023	0.9
Outpatient hospital services ^{4, 6, 9}		0.8		0.28	L-Sep.2023	1.2
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹⁷	0.189	0.2	0.000	0.16	S-Sep.2023	-0.8
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{4, 8}	0.151	0.4	0.001	0.24	L-Oct.2023	0.5
Health insurance ^{4, 8}	0.537	1.1	0.006	0.10	—	—
Transportation services.....	6.127	0.1	0.007	0.21	S-Jun.2023	0.1
Leased cars and trucks ^{4, 14}						
Car and truck rental ⁵	0.113	-0.7	-0.001	1.18	L-Sep.2023	0.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ⁴	1.145	-0.3	-0.003	0.40	S-Mar.2022	-0.3
Motor vehicle body work ⁴	0.057	1.0	0.001	0.30	L-Oct.2022	1.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ⁴	0.587	-0.5	-0.003	0.51	S-Mar.2022	-1.0
Motor vehicle repair ^{4, 5}	0.442	-0.1	0.000	0.64	S-Feb.2023	-0.3
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.874	1.5	0.044	0.22	L-Oct.2023	1.9
Motor vehicle fees ^{4, 5}	0.488	0.6	0.003	0.22	L-Oct.2023	0.7
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{4, 5}	0.274	0.3	0.001	0.08	L-Jul.2023	0.5
Parking and other fees ^{4, 5}	0.193	1.1	0.002	0.47	L-Oct.2023	1.6
Parking fees and tolls ^{5, 6}		-1.0		0.52	S-Jun.2020	-1.5
Public transportation.....	0.736	0.7	0.005	0.69	S-Oct.2023	0.0
Airline fares.....	0.543	1.0	0.005	0.95	L-Aug.2023	4.9
Other intercity transportation.....	0.047	-2.3	-0.001	0.65	S-Mar.2020	-3.8
Ship fare ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.6		0.90	L-Sep.2023	0.0
Intracity transportation ⁴	0.142	0.4	0.001	0.60	L-Sep.2023	1.9
Intracity mass transit ^{4, 6, 11}		-0.3		0.07	S-Sep.2021	-0.3
Recreation services ¹¹	3.125	1.1	0.035	0.20	L-Feb.2023	1.2
Video and audio services ¹¹	0.994	0.7	0.006	0.21	L-Mar.2023	0.9
Cable, satellite, and live streaming television service ¹³	0.878	0.7	0.006	0.18	L-Mar.2023	1.2
Purchase, subscription, and rental of video ^{4, 5}	0.116	0.4	0.001	0.91	L-Sep.2023	0.9
Video discs and other media ^{4, 5, 6}		0.8		1.97	L-Sep.2023	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Nov. 2023- Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Subscription and rental of video and video games ^{4, 5, 6}		0.4		0.49	S-Oct.2023	-0.1
Pet services including veterinary ⁵	0.552	0.8	0.004	0.31	L-Apr.2023	2.7
Pet services ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.53	L-Aug.2023	0.9
Veterinarian services ^{5, 6}		1.2		0.41	S-Oct.2023	0.6
Photographers and photo processing ^{4, 5}	0.039	0.1	0.000	0.34	—	—
Other recreation services ⁵	1.537	1.6	0.024	0.29	L-Oct.2021	1.6
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{4, 5}	0.663	1.5	0.010	0.18	L-Sep.2020	2.6
Admissions ⁴	0.453	1.4	0.006	0.69	L-Sep.2023	3.0
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{4, 5, 6}		1.0		0.54	S-Oct.2023	0.0
Admission to sporting events ^{4, 5, 6}		3.2		2.96	L-Oct.2023	3.6
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{4, 9}	0.187	1.8	0.003	0.38	L-Apr.2023	5.0
Education and communication services ¹¹	4.805	0.2	0.008	0.06	L-Jul.2023	0.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.157	0.2	0.005	0.06	L-Sep.2023	0.3
College tuition and fees.....	1.171	0.2	0.002	0.07	L-Aug.2023	0.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.312	0.3	0.001	0.09	L-Oct.2023	0.4
Day care and preschool ¹²	0.574	0.4	0.002	0.19	L-Sep.2023	0.9
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{4, 5}	0.026	0.1	0.000	0.14	S-Sep.2023	-0.1
Postage and delivery services ⁵	0.072	0.4	0.000	0.06	L-Sep.2023	0.5
Postage.....	0.061	0.6	0.000	0.00	L-Jan.2023	1.2
Delivery services ⁵	0.011	-0.7	0.000	0.48	S-Jul.2023	-0.7
Telephone services ^{4, 5}	1.598	0.1	0.002	0.06	L-Oct.2023	0.1
Wireless telephone services ^{4, 5}	1.356	0.0	0.000	0.04	—	—
Residential telephone services ^{4, 11}	0.243	0.8	0.002	0.21	L-Oct.2023	0.9
Internet services and electronic information providers ^{4, 5}	0.971	0.1	0.001	0.21	S-Oct.2023	-0.1
Other personal services ^{4, 11}	1.474	0.1	0.002	0.18	S-Jul.2023	-0.1
Personal care services ⁴	0.608	0.1	0.001	0.34	S-Sep.2023	0.0
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{4, 5}	0.608	0.1	0.001	0.34	S-Sep.2023	0.0
Miscellaneous personal services ⁴	0.866	0.1	0.001	0.20	S-Oct.2023	0.1
Legal services ^{4, 9}						
Funeral expenses ^{4, 9}	0.170	0.5	0.001	0.19	S-Oct.2023	0.2
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{4, 5}	0.144	0.4	0.001	0.36	S-Oct.2023	0.3
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{4, 5}	0.027	0.1	0.000	0.69	S-Oct.2023	-0.7
Financial services ^{4, 9}	0.183	-0.2	0.000	0.59	S-Aug.2023	-2.0
Checking account and other bank services ^{4, 5, 6}		0.8		0.13	L-Sep.2023	3.2
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{4, 5, 6}						
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less food.....	86.576	0.3	0.275	0.04	L-Sep.2023	0.4
All items less shelter.....	64.830	0.2	0.143	0.05	L-Sep.2023	0.3
All items less food and shelter.....	51.406	0.2	0.115	0.06	L-Sep.2023	0.3
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	44.666	0.2	0.086	0.05	—	—
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	42.122	0.2	0.074	0.06	L-Oct.2023	0.2
All items less medical care.....	92.151	0.3	0.260	0.04	L-Sep.2023	0.4
All items less energy.....	93.259	0.3	0.275	0.04	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Nov. 2023-Dec. 2023	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Nov. 2023-Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Commodities.....	37.678	0.1	0.026	0.06	L-Sep.2023	0.1
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	18.237	-0.1	-0.013	0.09	L-Oct.2023	0.0
Commodities less food.....	24.254	0.0	-0.003	0.08	L-Sep.2023	0.0
Commodities less food and beverages.....	23.417	0.0	-0.005	0.09	L-Sep.2023	0.0
Services.....	62.322	0.5	0.287	0.05	—	—
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁶	27.528	0.6	0.152	0.08	—	—
Services less medical care services.....	55.948	0.4	0.223	0.06	S-Oct.2023	0.4
Durables.....	12.121	-0.5	-0.060	0.08	S-Oct.2023	-0.5
Nondurables.....	25.557	0.3	0.082	0.08	L-Sep.2023	0.6
Nondurables less food.....	12.133	0.2	0.029	0.12	L-Sep.2023	0.8
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	11.296	0.3	0.030	0.13	L-Sep.2023	0.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	8.832	0.2	0.021	0.12	L-Sep.2023	1.4
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	9.669	0.2	0.020	0.11	L-Sep.2023	1.3
Housing.....	44.837	0.4	0.167	0.06	—	—
Education and communication ⁵	5.643	0.1	0.006	0.10	L-Sep.2023	0.1
Education ⁵	2.248	0.3	0.006	0.07	L-Sep.2023	0.3
Communication ⁵	3.395	0.0	0.000	0.17	L-Sep.2023	0.0
Information and information processing ⁵	3.323	0.0	0.000	0.17	L-Sep.2023	0.0
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁸	1.725	-0.1	-0.002	0.34	L-Sep.2023	0.0
Recreation ⁵	5.327	0.4	0.023	0.15	L-Sep.2023	0.4
Video and audio ⁵	1.256	0.2	0.003	0.20	L-Sep.2023	0.2
Pets, pet products and services ⁵	1.216	0.6	0.008	0.26	L-Apr.2023	1.8
Photography ⁵	0.063	0.1	0.000	0.47	S-Aug.2023	-0.3
Food and beverages.....	14.261	0.2	0.031	0.09	—	—
Domestically produced farm food ⁴	7.156	-0.1	-0.005	0.14	L-Oct.2023	0.3
Other services.....	9.404	0.5	0.044	0.08	L-Apr.2023	0.5
Apparel less footwear.....	1.963	0.2	0.004	0.41	L-Oct.2023	0.2
Fuels and utilities.....	4.531	0.6	0.025	0.33	S-Oct.2023	0.2
Household energy.....	3.457	0.7	0.024	0.42	S-Oct.2023	0.2
Medical care.....	7.849	0.6	0.043	0.09	—	—
Transportation.....	16.883	0.2	0.035	0.10	L-Sep.2023	0.3
Private transportation.....	16.147	0.2	0.030	0.10	L-Sep.2023	0.3
New and used motor vehicles ⁵	7.889	-0.2	-0.019	0.11	S-Oct.2023	-0.4
Utilities and public transportation.....	7.554	0.4	0.032	0.20	S-Oct.2023	0.3
Household furnishings and operations.....	5.136	-0.4	-0.018	0.21	—	—
Other goods and services.....	2.737	-0.2	-0.006	0.15	S-Aug.2020	-0.2
Personal care ⁴	2.222	-0.3	-0.006	0.17	S-Aug.2020	-0.3

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that month the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 0.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.15 percent, the margin of error on this item's 1-month percent change would be 0.6 percent, plus or minus 0.3 percent.

³ If the current seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change is greater than the previous published 1-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 1-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 1-month change. If the current 1-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 1-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)maller or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 1-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparisons are used. For example, 0.8% is greater than 0.6%, -0.4% is less than -0.2%, and -0.2% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁴ Not seasonally adjusted.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁶ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 2019=100 base.

¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁷ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁸ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 12-month analysis table
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Dec. 2022-Dec. 2023	Unadjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2022-Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	3.4		0.12	L-Sep.2023	3.7
Food.....	13.424	2.7	0.366	0.19	S-Jun.2021	2.4
Food at home.....	8.553	1.3	0.114	0.26	S-Jun.2021	0.9
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.162	2.6	0.030	0.54	S-Aug.2021	1.6
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.359	0.4	0.001	0.87	S-Jun.2021	-0.9
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.060	2.2	0.001	2.29	S-Jul.2021	0.8
Breakfast cereal.....	0.146	0.3	0.000	1.37	S-Jun.2021	-0.3
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.153	-0.3	0.000	1.09	S-Aug.2021	-0.7
Rice ^{4, 5}		0.1		1.25	S-Sep.2021	0.1
Bakery products.....	0.803	3.6	0.028	0.69	S-Oct.2021	3.6
Bread ⁴	0.226	3.1	0.007	1.07	S-Oct.2021	2.3
White bread ⁵		2.7		1.29	S-Oct.2021	1.3
Bread other than white ⁵		3.6		1.48	S-Oct.2021	3.2
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ⁴	0.121	4.1	0.005	1.60	S-Sep.2021	4.0
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.205	2.6	0.005	1.33	S-Jul.2021	2.4
Cookies ⁵		2.7		1.61	S-Dec.2021	2.1
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ⁵		3.8		2.40	–	–
Other bakery products.....	0.251	4.4	0.011	1.36	L-Oct.2023	4.4
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ⁵		3.1		2.06	S-Sep.2023	1.5
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁵		7.7		1.86	L-Aug.2023	7.8
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ⁵		2.3		1.78	L-Oct.2023	2.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.782	-0.1	-0.002	0.47	S-Jul.2023	-0.2
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.670	2.3	0.038	0.49	L-Oct.2023	2.4
Meats.....	1.044	3.6	0.038	0.54	–	–
Beef and veal.....	0.460	8.7	0.038	0.84	–	–
Uncooked ground beef.....	0.164	6.7	0.011	1.09	S-Sep.2023	5.8
Uncooked beef roasts ⁴	0.061	8.9	0.005	2.36	S-Sep.2023	6.0
Uncooked beef steaks ⁴	0.189	11.2	0.020	1.39	L-Apr.2022	11.8
Uncooked other beef and veal ⁴	0.045	5.6	0.002	1.90	S-Oct.2023	4.1
Pork.....	0.331	0.1	0.000	1.08	L-Oct.2023	0.3
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁴	0.142	-0.8	-0.001	1.30	L-Oct.2023	-0.6
Bacon and related products ⁵		1.6		1.78	L-Oct.2022	2.1
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{4, 5}		-3.7		1.96	S-May 2016	-5.0
Ham.....	0.066	2.5	0.002	2.56	L-Aug.2023	3.7
Ham, excluding canned ⁵		2.5		2.65	L-Aug.2023	3.8
Pork chops.....	0.045	-0.4	0.000	1.97	S-Jul.2023	-2.4
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ⁴	0.079	-0.1	0.000	2.44	S-Oct.2023	-0.6
Other meats.....	0.253	-0.2	0.000	1.03	S-Aug.2021	-0.5
Frankfurters ⁵		2.2		3.05	S-Sep.2023	1.9
Lunchmeats ^{4, 5}		0.3		1.25	L-Sep.2023	2.4
Poultry.....	0.346	1.2	0.004	1.28	L-Jun.2023	1.4
Chicken ⁴	0.276	0.7	0.002	1.34	L-May 2023	0.9
Fresh whole chicken ⁵		3.1		2.82	S-Oct.2023	2.3
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ⁵		0.0		1.75	L-Apr.2023	2.8
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ⁴	0.070	3.3	0.002	2.65	S-Oct.2021	1.7
Fish and seafood.....	0.279	-1.4	-0.004	1.00	L-Aug.2023	0.1
Fresh fish and seafood ⁴	0.134	-2.5	-0.004	1.48	–	–
Processed fish and seafood ⁴	0.145	-0.5	-0.001	1.31	–	–
Shelf stable fish and seafood ⁵		3.8		1.98	S-Jun.2023	0.2
Frozen fish and seafood ⁵		-2.8		1.78	S-Feb.2018	-3.5
Eggs.....	0.113	-23.8	-0.040	2.30	S-Dec.2016	-33.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023	Unadjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Dairy and related products.....	0.780	-1.3	-0.011	0.63	L-Oct.2023	-0.4
Milk ⁴	0.192	-1.8	-0.004	1.05	L-Oct.2023	-1.6
Fresh whole milk ⁵		-2.3		1.33	L-Oct.2023	-2.2
Fresh milk other than whole ^{4, 5}		-1.4		1.24	L-Oct.2023	-0.9
Cheese and related products.....	0.237	-3.3	-0.008	0.90	S-Dec.2015	-3.7
Ice cream and related products.....	0.121	2.8	0.003	1.67	L-Sep.2023	4.5
Other dairy and related products ⁴	0.229	-0.8	-0.002	1.16	S-Jun.2021	-0.8
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.468	0.3	0.005	0.64	S-Mar.2020	-1.9
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.096	-0.5	-0.005	0.78	S-Sep.2023	-0.5
Fresh fruits.....	0.593	3.6	0.021	1.09	L-Nov.2022	6.6
Apples.....	0.075	-5.9	-0.005	1.97	S-Aug.2020	-7.3
Bananas.....	0.088	1.0	0.001	1.38	L-Oct.2023	1.5
Citrus fruits ⁴	0.179	5.4	0.009	2.19	L-Nov.2022	9.5
Oranges, including tangerines ⁵		5.3		2.24	L-Nov.2022	12.4
Other fresh fruits ⁴	0.251	6.4	0.016	1.87	L-Oct.2022	6.6
Fresh vegetables.....	0.503	-4.8	-0.026	0.87	S-Feb.2017	-7.2
Potatoes.....	0.082	-2.8	-0.002	1.49	S-Oct.2023	-3.3
Lettuce.....	0.071	-16.7	-0.014	1.85	S-Jan.2017	-16.8
Tomatoes.....	0.082	-7.2	-0.007	2.00	S-Dec.2019	-7.7
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.268	-1.0	-0.003	1.11	L-Oct.2023	-0.7
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.372	2.7	0.010	0.74	L-Oct.2023	4.8
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.190	2.4	0.005	1.14	L-Oct.2023	3.2
Canned fruits ^{4, 5}		2.4		1.47	L-Oct.2023	3.0
Canned vegetables ^{4, 5}		2.1		1.60	L-Oct.2023	3.3
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.108	3.9	0.004	1.47	S-Nov.2021	2.8
Frozen vegetables ⁵		6.1		2.04	—	—
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁴	0.073	1.7	0.001	1.53	S-Oct.2021	1.7
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{4, 5}		-1.5		2.63	S-Dec.2019	-1.9
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	1.030	2.6	0.027	0.62	S-Aug.2021	2.0
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁴	0.726	3.6	0.027	0.88	—	—
Carbonated drinks.....	0.304	2.9	0.009	1.51	S-Aug.2021	2.0
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁴	0.009	19.1	0.002	1.75	L-Oct.2023	22.1
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁴	0.413	3.9	0.016	1.14	L-Oct.2023	4.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁴	0.304	0.3	0.001	1.07	S-Apr.2021	0.0
Coffee.....	0.193	-1.6	-0.003	1.50	S-Dec.2019	-2.3
Roasted coffee ⁵		-2.0		1.67	S-Dec.2019	-2.8
Instant coffee ⁵		-0.5		2.12	L-Oct.2023	0.7
Other beverage materials including tea ⁴	0.111	3.7	0.004	1.52	L-Oct.2023	4.3
Other food at home.....	2.331	2.8	0.065	0.42	S-Aug.2021	1.5
Sugar and sweets.....	0.306	5.2	0.016	1.29	S-Oct.2023	5.2
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.041	6.9	0.003	1.15	L-Oct.2023	8.8
Candy and chewing gum ⁴	0.195	5.5	0.011	1.67	S-Jan.2022	4.8
Other sweets ⁴	0.070	3.4	0.002	2.14	L-Aug.2023	3.8
Fats and oils.....	0.255	2.3	0.006	1.33	S-Apr.2021	1.7
Butter and margarine ⁴	0.081	-2.8	-0.002	1.78	S-Oct.2023	-2.9
Butter ⁵		-2.9		2.76	S-Oct.2023	-3.7
Margarine ⁵		-1.8		2.94	S-Dec.2019	-2.0
Salad dressing ⁴	0.060	3.0	0.002	1.80	L-Oct.2023	4.0
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁴	0.114	5.8	0.007	2.15	S-Sep.2023	5.0
Peanut butter ^{4, 5}		3.0		2.67	L-Apr.2023	4.4
Other foods.....	1.770	2.4	0.043	0.49	S-Aug.2021	0.6
Soups.....	0.102	0.6	0.001	2.49	S-Oct.2023	-0.1
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.265	0.7	0.002	1.18	L-Oct.2023	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Dec. 2022-Dec. 2023	Unadjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2022-Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Snacks.....	0.372	2.0	0.007	1.08	S-Sep.2021	1.9
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.357	4.1	0.015	0.88	S-Oct.2021	2.6
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{4, 5}		3.4		1.57	S-Sep.2023	3.4
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{4, 5}		3.3		1.92	S-Oct.2021	2.2
Sauces and gravies ^{4, 5}		6.7		1.85	S-Sep.2023	6.7
Other condiments ⁵		2.1		2.25	S-Sep.2021	1.8
Baby food and formula ⁴	0.040	7.3	0.003	1.74	S-Jul.2023	5.9
Other miscellaneous foods ⁴	0.636	2.4	0.016	0.87	S-Aug.2021	1.1
Prepared salads ^{5, 6}		1.8		1.97	L-Oct.2023	2.8
Food away from home.....	4.870	5.2	0.252	0.41	S-Sep.2021	4.7
Full service meals and snacks ⁴	2.324	4.5	0.104	0.46	L-Sep.2023	5.1
Limited service meals and snacks ⁴	2.272	5.9	0.131	0.44	S-Nov.2020	5.9
Food at employee sites and schools ⁴	0.076	3.3	0.003	8.16	S-Jul.2022	-13.9
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{5, 7}		2.2		67.80	S-Oct.2023	-22.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ⁴	0.027	13.1	0.003	1.67	S-Nov.2022	11.5
Other food away from home ⁴	0.171	6.6	0.011	0.74	S-Jul.2023	5.9
Energy.....	6.741	-2.0	-0.140	0.49	L-Sep.2023	-0.5
Energy commodities.....	3.473	-2.9	-0.102	0.51	L-Sep.2023	2.2
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.190	-11.8	-0.025	1.65	L-Sep.2023	-5.6
Fuel oil.....	0.131	-14.7	-0.022	2.30	L-Sep.2023	-5.1
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁸	0.059	-5.0	-0.003	1.75	L-Apr.2023	-3.5
Motor fuel.....	3.283	-2.3	-0.076	0.54	L-Sep.2023	2.7
Gasoline (all types).....	3.194	-1.9	-0.061	0.55	L-Sep.2023	3.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵		-2.2		0.88	L-Sep.2023	3.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5, 9}		-0.8		0.96	L-Sep.2023	3.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵		-0.1		0.95	L-Sep.2023	3.0
Other motor fuels ⁴	0.090	-15.2	-0.016	0.77	L-Oct.2023	-11.8
Energy services.....	3.267	-1.1	-0.038	0.83	S-Oct.2023	-2.3
Electricity.....	2.522	3.3	0.084	1.16	S-Oct.2023	2.4
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.745	-13.8	-0.122	1.15	S-Oct.2023	-15.8
All items less food and energy.....	79.836	3.9	3.126	0.13	S-May 2021	3.8
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	20.781	0.2	0.037	0.22	L-Aug.2023	0.2
Household furnishings and supplies ¹⁰	4.230	-0.9	-0.042	0.58	S-Jun.2018	-1.2
Window and floor coverings and other linens ⁴	0.291	-3.1	-0.010	2.38	L-Sep.2023	-1.3
Floor coverings ⁴	0.082	0.9	0.001	3.67	L-Oct.2023	1.1
Window coverings ⁴	0.075	5.6	0.004	4.81	S-Oct.2023	5.4
Other linens ⁴	0.133	-9.3	-0.015	3.57	L-Sep.2023	-3.6
Furniture and bedding.....	1.113	-4.3	-0.051	1.48	S-Sep.2023	-5.4
Bedroom furniture.....	0.367	-1.7	-0.007	1.94	S-Sep.2023	-2.0
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ⁴	0.541	-6.0	-0.035	2.32	S-Sep.2023	-6.6
Other furniture ⁴	0.199	-4.0	-0.008	2.83	S-Sep.2023	-8.1
Appliances ⁴	0.265	-4.0	-0.011	1.60	S-Jan.2017	-4.3
Major appliances ⁴	0.093	-10.3	-0.011	3.05	L-Oct.2023	-9.6
Laundry equipment ⁵		-13.6		2.53	S-Sep.2023	-13.6
Other appliances ⁴	0.171	0.0	0.000	1.96	S-Aug.2018	-0.3
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁴	0.551	-1.1	-0.006	1.93	L-Oct.2023	-0.9
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items.....	0.304	-1.0	-0.003	3.33	L-Sep.2023	0.0
Indoor plants and flowers ¹¹	0.129	1.8	0.002	1.84	S-Aug.2023	1.4
Dishes and flatware ⁴	0.038	-2.0	-0.001	3.50	L-Jul.2023	-0.9
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ⁴	0.079	-5.5	-0.005	2.19	S-Jun.2020	-5.7
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁴	1.050	0.9	0.010	1.32	S-Mar.2020	0.4
Tools, hardware and supplies ⁴	0.267	1.0	0.003	1.71	S-Aug.2020	1.0
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁴	0.550	1.2	0.007	1.65	S-Apr.2021	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023	Unadjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Housekeeping supplies.....	0.960	2.8	0.027	0.80	S-Dec.2021	2.1
Household cleaning products ⁴	0.326	3.8	0.012	1.17	L-Oct.2023	4.6
Household paper products ⁴	0.177	2.7	0.005	1.35	S-Nov.2021	2.6
Miscellaneous household products ⁴	0.457	2.1	0.010	1.41	S-Dec.2021	1.8
Apparel.....	2.464	1.0	0.024	0.80	S-Mar.2021	-2.5
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.646	1.3	0.009	1.45	S-Nov.2022	1.3
Men's apparel.....	0.478	1.8	0.008	1.65	S-Jun.2021	1.5
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.064	-6.0	-0.004	4.48	S-Jul.2021	-6.1
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories.....	0.175	3.3	0.006	1.84	S-Mar.2023	3.2
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁴	0.119	3.8	0.004	3.58	S-Jul.2023	3.2
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.111	2.0	0.002	2.80	S-Feb.2023	0.2
Boys' apparel.....	0.167	0.2	0.000	2.56	S-Jan.2023	-1.0
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.004	0.6	0.006	1.46	L-Oct.2023	1.3
Women's apparel.....	0.842	1.5	0.013	1.64	L-Oct.2023	1.6
Women's outerwear.....	0.047	2.7	0.001	3.41	S-Feb.2023	-0.4
Women's dresses.....	0.093	0.5	0.000	3.22	L-Sep.2023	1.0
Women's suits and separates ⁴	0.380	0.4	0.001	2.03	L-Oct.2023	2.8
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ⁴	0.311	3.1	0.010	3.55	L-Aug.2023	4.4
Girls' apparel.....	0.162	-4.3	-0.007	3.35	S-Jan.2022	-4.3
Footwear.....	0.501	0.7	0.004	1.11	-	-
Men's footwear.....	0.183	1.3	0.002	1.63	L-Nov.2022	2.4
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.117	-2.0	-0.002	2.71	S-Mar.2021	-4.7
Women's footwear.....	0.200	1.9	0.004	1.66	L-Sep.2023	2.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.100	1.2	0.001	3.96	S-Aug.2021	-1.4
Jewelry and watches ⁸	0.213	2.2	0.005	2.61	L-Oct.2023	3.1
Watches ⁸	0.036	0.4	0.000	4.24	L-Jul.2023	0.9
Jewelry ⁸	0.177	2.5	0.005	3.21	L-Oct.2023	3.7
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹⁰	7.473	0.0	0.003	0.30	L-May.2023	0.1
New vehicles.....	4.222	1.0	0.044	0.63	S-Sep.2020	1.0
New cars ⁵		0.4		1.00	S-Jun.2020	0.1
New trucks ^{5, 12}		1.1		0.94	S-Sep.2020	1.0
Used cars and trucks.....	2.544	-1.3	-0.035	0.12	L-Oct.2022	2.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	0.467	-1.2	-0.006	1.28	L-Oct.2023	-1.0
Tires.....	0.316	-1.1	-0.004	1.35	L-Oct.2023	-0.6
Vehicle accessories other than tires ⁴	0.151	-1.4	-0.002	2.38	S-Oct.2023	-1.7
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ⁵		-0.8		2.81	S-Oct.2023	-1.3
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ⁵		-3.3		2.06	L-Sep.2023	-0.3
Medical care commodities.....	1.475	4.7	0.069	0.62	S-Oct.2023	4.7
Medicinal drugs ¹⁰	1.361	4.8	0.064	0.64	S-Oct.2023	4.6
Prescription drugs.....	0.947	3.3	0.031	0.64	S-Oct.2023	3.1
Nonprescription drugs ¹⁰	0.414	8.3	0.033	1.49	L-Sep.2023	8.4
Medical equipment and supplies ¹⁰	0.114	4.1	0.005	1.66	S-Apr.2022	3.9
Recreation commodities ¹⁰	2.202	-1.2	-0.028	0.62	S-Oct.2020	-1.3
Video and audio products ¹⁰	0.262	-6.5	-0.018	1.07	S-Feb.2023	-6.9
Televisions.....	0.125	-10.3	-0.015	1.13	S-Sep.2023	-10.3
Other video equipment ⁴	0.015	-2.8	0.000	2.94	L-Jul.2023	-0.6
Audio equipment.....	0.053	-6.4	-0.004	2.97	S-Oct.2021	-7.3
Recorded music and music subscriptions ⁴	0.059	0.2	0.000	1.26	S-Sep.2022	-1.2
Pets and pet products.....	0.663	3.1	0.020	1.06	L-Oct.2023	3.5
Pet food ^{4, 5}		5.1		1.44	S-Feb.2022	3.7
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{4, 5}		0.1		1.87	L-Sep.2023	0.1
Sporting goods.....	0.728	-2.5	-0.019	1.29	S-May.2017	-3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Dec. 2022-Dec. 2023	Unadjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2022-Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Sports vehicles including bicycles.....	0.419	-2.6	-0.011	2.06	S-Aug.2016	-3.1
Sports equipment.....	0.301	-2.4	-0.008	1.60	S-Oct.2023	-2.5
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.022	6.4	0.001	3.12	S-Sep.2023	-0.9
Photographic equipment ^{4, 5}		6.4		4.24	S-Sep.2023	-1.8
Recreational reading materials.....	0.111	0.4	0.000	1.71	S-Oct.2023	0.2
Newspapers and magazines ⁴	0.060	1.6	0.001	2.69	L-May 2023	4.6
Recreational books ⁴	0.051	-1.1	-0.001	2.26	S-Aug.2023	-1.8
Other recreational goods ⁴	0.416	-2.8	-0.012	1.45	S-Feb.2021	-2.8
Toys.....	0.328	-4.5	-0.016	1.66	S-Oct.2020	-4.8
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{4, 5}		-4.5		2.97	S-Aug.2020	-4.8
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ⁴	0.024	10.6	0.003	3.77	S-Oct.2023	5.0
Music instruments and accessories ⁴	0.052	3.9	0.002	1.91	S-Jan.2023	3.6
Education and communication commodities ¹⁰	0.838	-7.2	-0.067	1.55	L-Oct.2023	-7.1
Educational books and supplies.....	0.091	-3.6	-0.004	2.75	L-Oct.2023	-3.2
College textbooks ^{5, 13}		-4.9		2.11	L-Oct.2023	-4.7
Information technology commodities ¹⁰	0.747	-7.6	-0.064	1.94	L-Oct.2023	-7.6
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants ⁶	0.351	-3.6	-0.013	3.10	L-Oct.2022	-3.1
Computer software and accessories ⁴	0.021	-9.9	-0.002	3.17	S-Aug.2023	-10.2
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ⁴	0.375	-10.9	-0.048	2.23	L-Oct.2023	-8.7
Smartphones ^{5, 14}		-14.4		3.27	S-Sep.2023	-15.4
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.837	2.5	0.021	0.56	S-Dec.2021	2.3
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.502	1.2	0.006	0.65	S-Dec.2021	1.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.194	1.9	0.004	0.85	S-Jan.2022	1.8
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.086	0.8	0.001	0.64	S-Oct.2022	0.5
Whiskey at home ⁵		1.1		1.47	S-May 2023	1.1
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ⁵		0.7		1.03	L-Oct.2023	1.2
Wine at home.....	0.223	0.7	0.002	1.04	L-Oct.2023	1.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home.....	0.335	4.6	0.015	1.01	S-Feb.2022	4.5
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{4, 5}		4.8		1.15	S-Jul.2023	4.5
Wine away from home ^{4, 5}		4.5		1.11	S-Feb.2022	4.1
Distilled spirits away from home ^{4, 5}		5.2		1.24	S-Mar.2023	5.1
Other goods ¹⁰	1.263	4.6	0.057	0.49	S-Jan.2022	4.3
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.515	7.8	0.038	0.73	L-Sep.2022	8.2
Cigarettes ⁴	0.428	7.8	0.032	0.72	S-Oct.2023	7.6
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ⁴	0.080	7.8	0.006	1.50	L-May 2010	8.0
Personal care products.....	0.605	3.3	0.019	0.66	S-May 2022	2.8
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ⁴	0.320	5.1	0.016	0.81	S-May 2022	4.4
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements.....	0.273	1.2	0.003	0.99	S-May 2022	1.0
Miscellaneous personal goods ⁴	0.143	-0.9	-0.001	2.04	S-Jun.2021	-1.9
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁵		-0.1		3.36	S-May 2021	-1.2
Services less energy services.....	59.055	5.3	3.089	0.16	S-May 2022	5.2
Shelter.....	35.170	6.2	2.117	0.23	S-Aug.2022	6.2
Rent of shelter ¹⁵	34.795	6.2	2.103	0.24	S-Jul.2022	5.8
Rent of primary residence.....	7.714	6.5	0.487	0.21	S-Jul.2022	6.3
Lodging away from home ⁴	1.063	0.2	0.002	2.31	S-Mar.2021	-6.4
Housing at school, excluding board ¹⁵	0.163	3.9	0.006	0.31	L-Sep.2023	3.9
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.900	-0.5	-0.004	2.63	S-Mar.2021	-7.6
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹⁵	26.018	6.3	1.614	0.24	S-Aug.2022	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Dec. 2022-Dec. 2023	Unadjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2022-Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹⁵ . . .	24.598	6.3	1.525	0.24	S-Aug.2022	6.3
Tenants' and household insurance ⁴	0.375	3.6	0.013	0.68	L-Apr.2015	4.5
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁴	1.073	5.2	0.055	0.37	S-Sep.2023	5.2
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.765	4.7	0.035	0.44	S-Sep.2023	4.6
Garbage and trash collection ¹²	0.308	6.5	0.020	0.80	S-Oct.2023	6.5
Household operations ⁴						
Domestic services ⁴						
Gardening and lawncare services ⁴						
Moving, storage, freight expense ⁴	0.101	-3.4	-0.004	3.46	S-Oct.2023	-3.8
Repair of household items ⁴						
Medical care services.....	6.374	-0.5	-0.032	0.39	L-May 2023	-0.1
Professional services.....	3.529	1.4	0.049	0.52	L-Aug.2023	1.9
Physicians' services.....	1.777	-0.6	-0.012	0.85	L-Sep.2023	-0.2
Dental services.....	0.925	5.0	0.046	1.14	L-Aug.2023	5.3
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁸	0.312	2.4	0.007	0.94	S-Oct.2023	0.7
Services by other medical professionals ⁸	0.514	1.4	0.008	2.53	L-Dec.2022	2.1
Hospital and related services.....	2.308	5.6	0.127	0.49	S-Oct.2023	5.6
Hospital services ¹⁶	1.968	5.5	0.108	0.52	S-Sep.2023	4.5
Inpatient hospital services ^{5, 16}		4.9		1.01	S-Sep.2023	3.8
Outpatient hospital services ^{5, 8}		6.7		0.87	S-Sep.2023	6.1
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹⁶	0.189	4.9	0.009	0.63	S-Sep.2023	4.8
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁷	0.151	6.7	0.010	1.24	L-Oct.2023	6.9
Health insurance ⁷	0.537	-27.1	-0.208	0.40	L-Jun.2023	-24.9
Transportation services.....	6.127	9.7	0.556	0.68	S-Oct.2023	9.2
Leased cars and trucks ¹³						
Car and truck rental ⁴	0.113	-12.1	-0.015	2.36	S-Jun.2023	-12.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	1.145	7.1	0.078	0.90	S-May 2022	6.1
Motor vehicle body work.....	0.057	4.1	0.002	1.25	L-Sep.2023	5.9
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing.....	0.587	5.0	0.029	1.22	S-May 2022	4.8
Motor vehicle repair ⁴	0.442	10.3	0.043	1.70	S-Jul.2022	8.7
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.874	20.3	0.509	1.06	L-Dec.1976	22.4
Motor vehicle fees ⁴	0.488	2.7	0.013	0.71	L-Oct.2023	2.9
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ⁴	0.274	2.2	0.006	0.62	L-Jul.2023	2.4
Parking and other fees ⁴	0.193	3.3	0.007	1.03	L-Oct.2023	4.4
Parking fees and tolls ^{4, 5}		3.9		1.37	S-Aug.2023	3.3
Public transportation.....	0.736	-6.9	-0.055	1.43	L-Apr.2023	0.3
Airline fares.....	0.543	-9.4	-0.055	2.20	L-Apr.2023	-0.9
Other intercity transportation.....	0.047	-3.0	-0.001	1.61	S-Jun.2022	-4.3
Ship fare ^{4, 5}		6.2		2.38	S-May 2023	2.6
Intracity transportation.....	0.142	1.5	0.002	1.93	S-Aug.2023	-0.2
Intracity mass transit ^{5, 10}		2.5		0.54	S-Sep.2023	2.3
Recreation services ¹⁰	3.125	5.6	0.175	0.48	L-Oct.2023	5.7
Video and audio services ¹⁰	0.994	5.3	0.052	0.65	L-Sep.2023	6.3
Cable, satellite, and live streaming television service ¹²	0.878	5.6	0.048	0.60	L-Sep.2023	6.6
Purchase, subscription, and rental of video ⁴	0.116	3.1	0.004	4.14	L-Oct.2023	3.1
Video discs and other media ^{4, 5}		9.6		5.83	L-Feb.2023	11.2
Subscription and rental of video and video games ^{4, 5}		2.0		1.58	S-Jan.2022	1.3
Pet services including veterinary ⁴	0.552	7.6	0.041	0.97	L-Aug.2023	8.5
Pet services ^{4, 5}		0.7		1.28	S-Apr.2018	0.7
Veterinarian services ^{4, 5}		10.8		1.62	L-Jun.2023	11.4
Photographers and photo processing ⁴	0.039	6.2	0.002	2.07	L-Oct.2023	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023	Unadjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2022- Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Other recreation services ⁴	1.537	5.2	0.080	0.79	L-Oct.2023	5.6
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ⁴	0.663	2.9	0.019	0.64	L-Sep.2023	4.0
Admissions.....	0.453	8.4	0.037	1.82	L-Oct.2023	10.9
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{4, 5}		5.7		1.37	L-Jun.2023	6.2
Admission to sporting events ^{4, 5}		14.9		7.63	S-Aug.2023	7.2
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁸	0.187	6.6	0.012	1.10	S-Sep.2023	6.4
Education and communication services ¹⁰	4.805	1.3	0.063	0.18	S-Oct.2022	1.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.157	2.7	0.058	0.28	—	—
College tuition and fees.....	1.171	1.2	0.015	0.41	S-Aug.2021	0.8
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.312	4.9	0.015	0.34	—	—
Day care and preschool ¹¹	0.574	4.5	0.026	0.54	—	—
Technical and business school tuition and fees ⁴	0.026	2.0	0.001	1.19	S-Oct.2023	1.8
Postage and delivery services ⁴	0.072	0.7	0.000	0.66	S-Jan.2017	0.2
Postage.....	0.061	-0.1	0.000	0.70	—	—
Delivery services ⁴	0.011	5.1	0.001	1.53	S-Sep.2023	4.2
Telephone services ⁴	1.598	-1.9	-0.031	0.17	S-Mar.2019	-1.9
Wireless telephone services ⁴	1.356	-3.0	-0.043	0.17	S-Jul.2019	-3.0
Residential telephone services ¹⁰	0.243	4.8	0.012	0.91	L-Oct.2023	5.5
Internet services and electronic information providers ⁴	0.971	3.7	0.036	0.58	—	—
Other personal services ¹⁰	1.474	6.4	0.092	0.51	L-Oct.2023	6.7
Personal care services.....	0.608	3.7	0.023	0.87	S-May 2020	3.5
Haircuts and other personal care services ⁴	0.608	3.7	0.023	0.87	S-May 2020	3.5
Miscellaneous personal services.....	0.866	8.3	0.069	0.55	L-Sep.2023	8.3
Legal services ⁹						
Funeral expenses ⁹	0.170	4.7	0.008	0.46	S-Oct.2023	4.7
Laundry and dry cleaning services ⁴	0.144	5.2	0.007	1.28	—	—
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ⁴	0.027	4.8	0.001	1.84	S-Nov.2021	2.7
Financial services ⁹	0.183	8.4	0.015	1.18	L-Jul.2023	9.3
Checking account and other bank services ^{4, 5}		4.5		1.96	L-Feb.2022	10.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{4, 5}						
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less food.....	86.576	3.5	2.986	0.14	L-Sep.2023	3.7
All items less shelter.....	64.830	1.9	1.235	0.13	L-Sep.2023	2.0
All items less food and shelter.....	51.406	1.7	0.869	0.15	L-Apr.2023	2.3
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	44.666	2.2	1.009	0.15	L-Aug.2023	2.2
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	42.122	2.5	1.044	0.16	S-Mar.2021	1.2
All items less medical care.....	92.151	3.6	3.316	0.13	L-Oct.2023	3.6
All items less energy.....	93.259	3.8	3.492	0.12	S-May 2021	3.5
Commodities.....	37.678	0.8	0.302	0.14	L-Sep.2023	1.4
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	18.237	0.4	0.072	0.26	S-Feb.2021	0.2
Commodities less food.....	24.254	-0.3	-0.064	0.19	L-Sep.2023	0.2
Commodities less food and beverages.....	23.417	-0.4	-0.086	0.20	L-Sep.2023	0.1
Services.....	62.322	5.0	3.051	0.18	S-Feb.2022	4.8
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁵	27.528	3.4	0.947	0.21	S-Oct.2023	3.0
Services less medical care services.....	55.948	5.6	3.083	0.19	S-Apr.2022	5.6
Durables.....	12.121	-1.2	-0.157	0.30	L-Jun.2023	-0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, December 2023, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Nov. 2023	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Dec. 2022-Dec. 2023	Unadjusted effect on All Items Dec. 2022-Dec. 2023 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Nondurables.....	25.557	1.8	0.459	0.16	L-Sep.2023	3.2
Nondurables less food.....	12.133	0.8	0.093	0.26	L-Sep.2023	2.7
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	11.296	0.6	0.071	0.28	L-Sep.2023	2.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	8.832	0.5	0.047	0.32	L-Sep.2023	2.6
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	9.669	0.7	0.069	0.28	L-Sep.2023	2.8
Housing.....	44.837	4.8	2.130	0.22	S-Nov.2021	4.8
Education and communication ⁴	5.643	-0.1	-0.005	0.28	—	—
Education ⁴	2.248	2.4	0.054	0.29	—	—
Communication ⁴	3.395	-1.7	-0.059	0.41	—	—
Information and information processing ⁴	3.323	-1.7	-0.059	0.41	—	—
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁷	1.725	-1.6	-0.028	0.81	L-Oct.2023	-1.0
Recreation ⁴	5.327	2.7	0.147	0.38	L-Oct.2023	3.2
Video and audio ⁴	1.256	2.7	0.034	0.59	L-Oct.2023	3.1
Pets, pet products and services ⁴	1.216	5.1	0.061	0.70	L-Oct.2023	5.2
Photography ⁴	0.063	6.3	0.004	1.76	S-Sep.2023	3.7
Food and beverages.....	14.261	2.7	0.387	0.19	S-Jun.2021	2.4
Domestically produced farm food.....	7.156	1.2	0.090	0.30	S-Jun.2021	0.9
Other services.....	9.404	3.5	0.329	0.20	L-Oct.2023	4.1
Apparel less footwear.....	1.963	1.0	0.020	1.00	S-Mar.2021	-3.2
Fuels and utilities.....	4.531	-0.2	-0.009	0.62	S-Oct.2023	-1.3
Household energy.....	3.457	-1.7	-0.064	0.80	S-Oct.2023	-3.2
Medical care.....	7.849	0.5	0.037	0.34	L-May 2023	0.7
Transportation.....	16.883	2.9	0.483	0.30	L-Jan.2023	3.8
Private transportation.....	16.147	3.4	0.537	0.29	L-Nov.2022	7.1
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	7.889	0.2	0.019	0.35	L-May 2023	1.4
Utilities and public transportation.....	7.554	-0.3	-0.021	0.41	S-Oct.2023	-0.5
Household furnishings and operations.....	5.136	0.4	0.023	0.49	S-Jun.2018	0.3
Other goods and services.....	2.737	5.5	0.148	0.33	S-Mar.2022	5.5
Personal care.....	2.222	5.0	0.110	0.36	S-Jan.2022	4.3

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that year the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 2.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.25 percent, the margin of error on this item's 12-month percent change would be 2.6 percent, plus or minus 0.5 percent.

³ If the current 12-month percent change is greater than the previous published 12-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 12-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 12-month change. If the current 12-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 12-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 12-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparison is used. For example, 2.0% is greater than 0.6%, -4.4% is less than -2.0%, and -2.0% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 2019=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁷ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

July 1, 2024 Ambulance Rate Increase per All Urban Consumers Medical CPI

Percent Change from December 2022 to December 2023

* See BLS.gov report

0.50%

Current Rates

Base Rate:BLS	\$	2,651.89
Base Rate:BLS-E	\$	2,651.89
Base Rate:ALS-1	\$	2,651.89
Base Rate:ALS-1-E	\$	2,651.89
Base Rate:ALS-2	\$	2,651.89
Base Rate:Critical Care	\$	1,775.46
Mileage	\$	49.86
Stand-By 1/4 Hr	\$	57.98

CPI Increase

Base Rate:BLS	\$	13.26
Base Rate:BLS-E	\$	13.26
Base Rate:ALS-1	\$	13.26
Base Rate:ALS-1-E	\$	13.26
Base Rate:ALS-2	\$	13.26
Base Rate:Critical Care	\$	8.88
Mileage	\$	0.25
Stand-By 1/4 Hr	\$	0.29

New Rates

Base Rate:BLS	\$	2,665.15
Base Rate:BLS-E	\$	2,665.15
Base Rate:ALS-1	\$	2,665.15
Base Rate:ALS-1-E	\$	2,665.15
Base Rate:ALS-2	\$	2,665.15
Base Rate:Critical Care	\$	1,784.34
Mileage	\$	50.11
Stand-By 1/4 Hr	\$	58.27

Ethan J. Birnberg*◇
Kelley R. Carroll*†
Sara D. Davidson
Pamela M. Everett
Steven C. Gross*
Brian C. Hanley*
Traci S. Mason
James E. Simon
Ravn R. Whittington*
David W. Wolfe*



James L. Porter, Jr., Of Counsel
Louis A. Basile, Of Counsel

* Also licensed in Nevada
◇ Also licensed in Colorado and Wyoming
† Certified Specialist in Estate Planning, Trust & Probate Law (California Board of Legal Specialization)

January 17, 2024

Via Email:

kevinmckechnie@truckeefire.org

Board of Directors
Truckee Fire Protection District
P.O. Box 2768
Truckee, CA 96160

Re: Request for Porter Simon Rate Increase

Board Members:

I am writing to request an increase in my hourly billing rate for General Counsel services from the current rate of \$250/hr to \$280/hr and an increase in my rate for litigation services from \$300/hr to \$335/hr. I am requesting that the new rates become effective as of March 1, 2024.

I am very cognizant of the challenging financial environment in which we all operate. While my new rates will represent a 12% increase to my current rates, I have not increased rates since I became General Counsel in June 2019. Therefore, the average annual increase in my rate over the past five years is 2.4% per year. During this time, we have experienced some very high inflation and my costs continue to rise.

I believe that my proposed rates are competitive with rates charged for similar services by other law firms in Truckee and northern California and by attorneys with experience similar to that of our attorneys. This will be my 36th year of practicing law. For about the past 33 years, I have focused my practice on representing public agencies. I understand that lawyers with my experience charge rates for general counsel type work similar to or more than my proposed hourly rate of \$280/hr.

Law firms that specialize in providing services to public agencies typically provide “general counsel” services at one hourly rate and charge higher hourly rates for “special services.” We are proposing to charge for litigation services at a higher rate, but not for any other services. Some public agency firms define “special counsel services” very broadly to include litigation, labor and employment related matters, including disciplinary hearings, energy, complex CEQA and environmental matters, real estate, land acquisition and disposal, fees and charges (including Prop 218 work), public construction disputes, financing and others matters. Rates for special services often well exceed \$365.00/hr., especially when they are provided by

{01139277.DOC 1 }

firms that specialize in one area of practice, such as environmental, eminent domain or public financing.

Our proposed rates are discounted and significantly less than the rates we charge to non-public entity clients. My hourly rate for private clients is \$450/hr. The hourly rates for other Porter Simon attorneys providing services to private clients range from \$350 – \$450/hr.

During these many years, I have kept a close eye on the amount and cost of my services and will continue to do so in the future. I truly enjoy working with the District and appreciate your confidence in me and my firm. Thank you.

Sincerely yours,

PORTER SIMON
Professional Corporation



STEVEN C. GROSS

gross@portersimon.com



STAFF REPORT

Board Report for February 20, 2023

STAFF CONTACT: Ryan Ochoa, Battalion Chief
AGENDA TITLE: Sierra College EMT Program Affiliation Agreement
AGENDA ACTION: Discussion and Possible Action

RECOMENDATION:

The Staff recommends that the Board approves signing the affiliation agreement with Sierra Joint Community College District for the EMT-Basic Clinical Ride Along Program during the Spring 2024 semester.

BACKGROUND:

The Sierra College Truckee Campus is holding an EMT-Basic class during the Spring 2024 semester and the District was asked to allow students to ride along on an ambulance in order to fulfill their clinical training requirement. Not only does this provide the student with an opportunity to perform skills they have acquired during their coursework, but this also provides the student with an opportunity to learn about the fire service and see firsthand how it would be to work for an EMS provider like Truckee Fire.

Students are required to obtain twelve hours of clinical ride along time on an ambulance. Tentatively, ride along time slots (11:00 am to 5:00 pm) would be available at Stations 92 and 96 and would be coordinated by Battalion Chief Ochoa with District staffing, trainings and events in mind. The EMT course started the semester with 11 students enrolled. Students are anticipated to be ready for ride along hours during March and April. During ride along periods, students are covered under Sierra College's worker's compensation insurance. The Affiliation Agreement would be in effect until the end of the Spring 2024 semester (May 24, 2024), at which time the District would have the option to renew the agreement for a longer term.

ALTERNATIVES:

Do not sign the agreement with Sierra College

FISCAL IMPACT:

There is no fiscal impact to the District.

AFFILIATION AGREEMENT

between

SIERRA JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

and

TRUCKEE FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT

AGREEMENT is entered into by and between Sierra Joint Community College District (hereafter referred to as "DISTRICT") and Truckee Fire Protection District (hereafter referred to as "AGENCY"). DISTRICT and AGENCY may be collectively referred to as "PARTIES".

WHEREAS, DISTRICT desires the cooperation of the AGENCY and its staff in their instruction, development and implementation of the clinical education experience for its EMT Ride Along Program students; and

WHEREAS, the AGENCY is willing to make available its educational and professional resources to support the DISTRICT's education and professional preparation of students:

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual agreements set forth herein, the DISTRICT and the AGENCY enter into this AGREEMENT based on the terms and conditions set forth below.

1.0 GENERAL INFORMATION

- 1.1 AGENCY shall permit students enrolled in the clinical education experience (PROGRAM) access to Training Site facilities as appropriate and necessary for the PROGRAM, provided that the students' presence shall not interfere with AGENCY's activities.
- 1.2 Orientation PROGRAM
 - 1.2.1 AGENCY shall provide an orientation for DISTRICT instructors who will oversee students in the PROGRAM, and shall include all information that DISTRICT instructors are to provide during the student orientation.
 - 1.2.2 DISTRICT instructors shall attend an orientation provided by AGENCY, and shall provide a similar orientation to students at the beginning of their enrollment in the PROGRAM.
 - 1.2.3 Students shall attend an orientation provided by the DISTRICT instructors.
- 1.3 Clinical Experience
 - 1.3.1 AGENCY shall accept from DISTRICT the mutually agreed upon number of students enrolled in the PROGRAM and shall provide the students with supervised clinical experience.
 - 1.3.2 DISTRICT shall notify AGENCY's Educational Liaison & Department Leadership of student's assignments, including the name of the student, level of academic preparation, and length and dates of proposed clinical experience.
- 1.4 AGENCY shall designate a member of its staff (Educational Liaison) to participate with DISTRICT's designee (Clinical Instructor) in planning, implementing and coordinating the PROGRAM.
- 1.5 The maximum number of DISTRICT students who may participate in the PROGRAM during each training period shall be mutually agreed upon by the parties at least 30 days prior to the commencement of the student's clinical experience.

- 1.6 The starting date and length of each PROGRAM training period shall be determined by mutual agreement and may be altered by mutual agreement with due consideration given to both parties.

2.0 **RIGHTS/RESPONSIBILITIES OF DISTRICT**

2.1 **The DISTRICT agrees to:**

- 2.1.1 Designate a faculty member, Clinical Instructor, to coordinate with AGENCY's Educational Liaison, in planning the PROGRAM to be provided to students. The designated faculty member will administer responsibilities as related to the instruction, development and implementation of the clinical education of the PROGRAM.
- 2.1.2 Refer to the AGENCY only those students who have satisfactorily completed the prerequisite didactic portion of the curriculum.
- 2.1.3 Establish and maintain ongoing communication with the AGENCY's Educational Liaison on items pertinent to the PROGRAM. On-site visits will be arranged when feasible and/or upon mutual agreement between the DISTRICT and AGENCY.
- 2.1.4 Inform the students of the AGENCY's requirements for acceptance and direct and monitor student compliance with the existing rules and regulations of the AGENCY.
- 2.1.5 Prohibit the publication by the students, faculty or staff members of any material relative to their clinical education experience that has not been reviewed by the AGENCY and in order to assure that infringement of patient's right to privacy is avoided.
- 2.1.6 Under the terms of this Agreement, AGENCY may receive or obtain access to student data, pupil records, or other information that is privileged, confidential, not publicly available, which is covered by federal or state privacy laws, rules, and regulations, including but not limited to the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) 20 U.S. § 1232g; the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA) 20 U.S.C. 1232h, the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) 42 U.S.C. § 300gg and 29 U.S.C § 1181 et seq. and 42 USC 1320d et seq., AB 1584, found at California Education Code § 49073.1, the Children's Online Privacy Protection Act of 1998 (COPPA) 15 U.S. Code §§ 6501 et seq., the Student Online Personal Information Privacy Act (SOPIPA) Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 22586 et seq., the Early Learning Personal Information Protection Act (ELPIPA) Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 22586 et seq., or which is otherwise considered confidential and protected from disclosure by the policies and procedures of DISTRICT ("Confidential Information"). AGENCY understands and agrees that all Confidential Information shall be preserved and protected as privileged or confidential, that Confidential Information shall be held strictly in accordance with the DISTRICT's policies and procedures, that Confidential Information shall be preserved and held in compliance with all applicable state or federal laws, rules, or regulations, and that Confidential Information shall not be shared with any third party without the expressed written authorization of DISTRICT.

3.0 **RIGHTS/RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE AGENCY**

3.1 **The AGENCY agrees to:**

- 3.1.1 Designate an Educational Liaison who will be responsible for facilitating the DISTRICT's curriculum in compliance with AGENCY requirements and in collaboration with the Clinical Instructor of the DISTRICT.
- 3.1.2 Advise the DISTRICT of any changes in its personnel, operation, or policies which may affect the PROGRAM.
- 3.1.3 Permit, upon reasonable request, the inspection of the clinical facilities, the services available for the PROGRAM, and other such items pertaining to the PROGRAM.

- 3.1.4 Provide the students with copies of the AGENCY existing rules, regulations, policies, and procedures with which the student is expected to comply.
- 3.1.5 Make available the physical facilities and equipment necessary to conduct the PROGRAM and, whenever possible, the use of library facilities, reference materials, reasonable study and storage space, and any other specialized learning experiences.
- 3.1.6 Comply with all federal, state, and local laws and ordinances concerning the confidentiality of student records.
- 3.1.7 The AGENCY agrees to provide student rotations as agreed upon between the DISTRICT and AGENCY.
- 3.1.8 Emergency Health Care/First Aid. AGENCY shall, on any day when student is receiving education at its AGENCY, provide to student necessary emergency health care or first aid for accidents or conditions arising out of or in the course of said student's participation in the experience at the AGENCY. Except as provided regarding such emergencies, AGENCY shall have no obligation to furnish medical or surgical care to any student. Student will be financially responsible for all such medical or surgical care rendered in the same manner as any other patient. AGENCY shall promptly notify DISTRICT of any illness or injury received by student or DISTRICT faculty member resulting from participation of such student or faculty member in a clinical experience at AGENCY pursuant to this AGREEMENT.

4.0 **RIGHTS/RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE STUDENT**

4.1 **The Student agrees to:**

- 4.1.1 Abide by existing rules, regulations, policies, and procedures of the AGENCY.
- 4.1.2 Observe and respect all patient's rights, confidences, and dignity.
- 4.1.3 Notify the Assigned AGENCY Unit, the Clinical Instructor, and the District Allied Health Department immediately whenever absence from the AGENCY becomes necessary.
- 4.1.4 Dress in appropriate/required clinical attire as established by DISTRICT and AGENCY, and to secure transportation and living accommodations as necessary, to participate in the PROGRAM.
- 4.1.5 Assume responsibility for providing own health insurance coverage, care for his/her personal illness, necessary immunizations, tuberculin test, and compliance/regulatory education as directed by AGENCY and PROGRAM policy.

5.0 **RIGHTS/RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE DISTRICT AND THE TRAINING SITE**

5.1 **The DISTRICT and the AGENCY mutually agree to:**

- 5.1.1 Pursue the educational objectives for the PROGRAM, devise methods for their implementation, and continually evaluate the effectiveness of the PROGRAM in meeting the objectives.
- 5.1.2 Make no distinction among students covered by this AGREEMENT on the basis of race, religion, gender, creed, age, disability, sexual preference or national origin. For the purpose of this AGREEMENT, distinctions on the grounds of race, religion, gender, creed, age, handicap, sexual preference or national origin include, but are not limited to the following: denying a student any service or benefit or availability of an AGENCY; providing any service or benefit to a student which is different or is provided in a different manner or at a different time from that provided to other students under this AGREEMENT; subjecting a student to segregation or separate treatment in any matter related to receipt of any

advantage or privilege employed by others receiving any service or benefits; treating a student or potential student differently from others.

- 5.1.3 Determining whether they satisfy an admission, enrollment, quota, eligibility, membership or any other requirement or condition which individuals must meet in order to be provided any service or benefit.
- 5.1.4 Acknowledge that the students are fulfilling specific requirements for clinical experience as part of a degree requirement and therefore, the students are not to be considered employees or volunteers of the AGENCY, regardless of the nature or extent of the acts performed by them, for purposes of Worker's Compensation, employee benefit PROGRAMs, or any other purpose.
- 5.1.5 Upon written notice, withdraw from the PROGRAM any student whose performance is unsatisfactory, whose personal characteristics prevent desirable relationships within the AGENCY, or whose health status is a detriment to the student's successful completion of the clinical education PROGRAM. The AGENCY will have the right to recommend a withdrawal with such a request to be in writing and to include a statement of the reason why the AGENCY recommends the student be removed from the PROGRAM at any time.
- 5.1.6 Maintaining confidentiality of patient information. No student shall have access to or have the right to receive any medical record, except when necessary in the regular course of the experience. The discussion, transmission or narration in any form by students of any patient information of a personal nature, medical or otherwise, obtained in the regular course of the PROGRAM is forbidden except as a necessary part of the practical experience. Students shall use de-identified information only in any discussions with DISTRICT, its employees or agents, unless the patient has first given express authorization using a form approved by AGENCY that complies with applicable state and federal law, including the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act ("HIPAA") and regulations thereunder.

6.0 **INDEMNIFICATION**

- 6.1 DISTRICT shall defend, indemnify and hold harmless AGENCY and its affiliates, parents and subsidiaries, and any of their respective directors, trustees, officers, agents, employees and volunteers from any and all liability, loss, expense (including reasonable attorneys' fees) or claims for injury or damages arising out of the performance of this AGREEMENT but only in proportion to and to the extent such liability, loss, expense, attorneys' fees, or claims for injury or damages are caused by or result from the negligent or intentional acts or omissions of the DISTRICT its officers, employees, agents, instructors or students.
- 6.2 AGENCY shall defend, indemnify and hold harmless DISTRICT, its officers, employees, agents, volunteers, students and trainees from any and all liability, loss, expense (including reasonable attorney fees) or claims for injury or damages arising out of the performance of this AGREEMENT but only in proportion to and to the extent such liability, loss, expense, attorneys' fees, or claims for injury or damages are caused by or result from the negligent or intentional acts or omissions of the AGENCY, its officers, employees, or agents.

7.0 **INSURANCE**

- 7.1 DISTRICT shall procure and maintain in force during the term of this AGREEMENT, at its sole cost and expense, professional and general liability insurance to protect AGENCY against liability arising from or incident to the use and operation of AGENCY by the DISTRICT's students.

- 7.2 Coverage under such insurance shall be not less than One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000) for each occurrence and Three Million Dollars (\$3,000,000) aggregate for each professional liability insurance and comprehensive general liability insurance.
- 7.3 Both AGENCY and DISTRICT agree to carry's worker's compensation insurance to protect its respective employees and DISTRICT agrees to carry worker's compensation insurance for its students at a limit determined by the Labor Code of the State of California.
- 7.4 DISTRICT shall provide AGENCY upon AGENCY'S request, with proof of insurance evidencing the insurance coverage required under this section. The DISTRICT shall also notify the AGENCY within ten (10) days of any cancellation, reduction, or other material change in the amount or scope of any coverage required hereunder.
- 7.5 AGENCY will procure and maintain in full force and effect adequate insurance or will self-insure their obligations and liabilities under this AGREEMENT.

8.0 **ACCEPTANCE OF SCANNED/DIGITAL SIGNATURES.**

- 8.1 DISTRICT AND AGENCY agree that this AGREEMENT will be considered signed when the signature of a party is delivered by scanned image as an attachment to electronic mail (email) sent from the electronic mail account of the organization or digitally signed sent from a web-based solution including authentication code for verification. Such scanned or digital signature must be treated in all respects as having the same effect as an original signature.

9.0 **NOTICES.**

All notices and other communications pertaining to this AGREEMENT shall be in writing and shall be deemed delivered upon depositing the notice or demand in the United States mail, certified or registered, postage prepaid, or by acknowledged e-mail or other verified receipt electronic communications. All notices or communications between DISTRICT and AGENCY pertaining to this AGREEMENT shall be addressed as shown below:

DISTRICT:
Sierra Joint Community College District
Chief Business Officer
5100 Sierra College Boulevard
Rocklin, CA 95677
contracts@sierracollege.edu

AGENCY:
Truckee Fire Protection District
ATTN: Ryan Ochoa, Battalion Chief
10049 Donner Pass Road
Truckee, CA 96161
ryanochoa@truckeefire.org

10.0 **TERMS OF CONTRACT**

- 10.1 This AGREEMENT shall commence on February 14, 2024 and shall be in effect until May 24, 2024.
- 10.2 It is understood and agreed that the parties to this AGREEMENT may revise or modify this AGREEMENT by written amendment when both parties agree to such amendment.

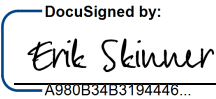
10.3 If either party wishes to terminate this AGREEMENT prior to the end of its term, thirty (30) days written notice shall be given to the other party. However, any such termination by the AGENCY shall not affect any student who is participating in said PROGRAM until such student has completed the current clinical rotation.

10.4 This AGREEMENT shall be subject to, and governed by the laws of the State of California.

Validity of the contract is dependent upon formal approval by the Governing Board per Education Code Section 81655.

SIERRA JOINT COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT

TRUCKEE FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT

By  _____
A980B34B3194446...

By _____

Name Erik Skinner

Name Ryan Ochoa

Title Vice President, Administrative Services

Title Battalion Chief

Date February 14, 2024 | 11:55 AM PST

Date _____

TERRY L. SCHNEPP

22 Dec 2023

My mother wanted to thank
each shift for the amazing
care & support provided to
Terry.

The entire family is incredibly
grateful for your assistance
during this incredibly difficult
time.

Sincere thanks,

Marty & family

Station 95 Crews:
Captain Josh Simpson
FF Nick Gonzalez-Pomo
Captain Doc Holoday
FF Harrison Skov
Captain Rob Huseby
FF Art Huckabay



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OF TRUCKEE DONNER**

PO Box 1423 ♦ Truckee ♦ CA 96160
info@sitd.club
www.sitd.club

*Thanks for hosting at
all stations!*

RECEIVED

JAN 30 2024

**Board of Directors
2023/2024**

January 24, 2024

TRUCKEE FIRE DISTRICT

President

Cathy Leibow

President Elect

Shirley Phelan

Treasurer

Nancy Davis

Treasurer Elect

Lil Schaller

Recording Secretary

Keri Harvey

Corresponding Secretary

Chris Seitz

Directors

Denise Trani-Morris
Pati Johnson

Delegates

Teri Dean Boelk
Susan Westgarth

Parliamentarian

Lauren Hudson
Laura Mohun
Susan Horst

Dear Friends,

On behalf of Truckee Community Cares and the Soroptimist International of Truckee Donner, we would like to thank you for your generous support of our Toy Drive program at the end of 2023!

We were proud to have provided toys for 440 happy children in 197 families who enjoyed a delightful holiday season thanks to you and our other supporters. Without you, many families would have been forced to choose between rent or food and would not have been able to provide toys for their little ones. In addition to the donations collected from the community, the monetary donations that we received allow us to purchase sporting equipment, scooters, and striders, giving the children the means to play outside after school and on weekends.

We will be in touch later this year and we hope that you will continue to support the Toy Drive in the fall by taking a toy donation box, hosting one at your holiday party or by making a monetary donation. Please feel free to contact us with any questions or concerns.

Many thanks from Truckee Community Cares, Soroptimist International of Truckee Donner, and most of all, the children of the Truckee Community.

Linda Slattery
Truckee Community Cares 2023 Toy Drive Coordinator
lbslattery@yahoo.com
530-536-6724

Angela White
Truckee Community Cares 2024 Toy Drive Coordinator
toydrive@sitd.info

Improving the lives of women and girls through programs leading to social and economic empowerment.



GLENSHIRE ELEMENTARY

PTO

Dear Glenshire Fire Department,

On behalf of Glenshire Elementary School's (GES) PTO, we would like to thank you for your generous donation to the Holiday Breakfast this year. The fundraiser on December 2nd was a huge success! Money raised at the event will contribute to our ongoing efforts to bring a variety of enrichment programs to the children of GES, the costs of which are not covered through the school district's budget. These programs include accompanists for all performances, the 5th grade overnight fieldtrip to the State Capitol and Sacramento Zoo, IXL math program, new teacher supplies/set up, family reading night, prizes for schoolwide reading challenges, Teacher Appreciation Week, and many other valuable offerings that help round out the school's core curriculum and make this a truly special school.

Your generous contribution helped us to increase our net profits and enable us to say "Yes!" to even more ways to support and enrich the GES community. We are thrilled that this year we served over 590 people and raised a significantly impactful amount of money, a record-breaking fundraising year! More importantly, everyone had a great time!

Thank you for your ongoing support of our organization, the school, and the children that will benefit from your community outreach.

Sincerely,

Anna Yarbrough, PTO President

&

GES Students, Parents, Teachers, Staff & Glenshire Elementary School PTO

Tax ID # 86-1123441

FF Dustin Gwerder - Pancake IC
Captain Erik Jitloff
FF Keith Becker
FF Clayton Bena
FF Michael Brixey
FF Mitch Nelson
FF Tucker Nevin
FF Konrad Przybyslawski
Forester Dillon Sheedy
Director Gary Botto
Retired Captain Paul Spencer

Dear Glenshire Fire Department,
Thank you so much for
your generous support
to our school! We
really appreciate your
donation of PANCAKES.
The pancakes helped
make the holiday
breakfast a great
success!

Sincerely
Piper Bena
or
Claton Bena's Daughter



To: Fire Chief Kevin McKechine and the entire TFPD Board of Directors, and the staff.

My name is Ben Malone. Some of you may remember me as a former Truckee Fire District Volunteer/Part-time Firefighter, some from my time on the board of directors, and perhaps one or two from both. I am writing to you today to express my appreciation and sincere thanks for the exceptional treatment I received on January 24th of this year when I experienced a medical emergency and required a medical transfer to RENOWN. As a former firefighter I have seen firsthand the exceptional care that Truckee Fire medics gave to its patients but I finally experienced it from the other side of the gurney so to speak.

The real reason for this letter is to call attention to medics Nick Cherne and Andrew Contaxis for the very professional medical and the emotional supportive care they gave me, it helped put me at ease at a time I needed it most. You can be proud of the way they represented the Fire District. I would also like to thank everyone that has sent their best wishes and thoughts my way. Just one more of the many reasons I'm so proud to say I was once a part of this incredible organization. I am home now and on the mend, and I hope these two Medics receive the praise they deserve. Thank You!

Yours Truly



Ben Malone

RECEIVED

FEB 13 2024

TRUCKEE FIRE DISTRICT